

**Table 9.3 Landed Costs of Crude Oil Imports From Selected Countries**  
(Dollars<sup>a</sup> per Barrel)

	Selected Countries								Persian Gulf Nations <sup>b</sup>	Total OPEC <sup>c</sup>	Total Non-OPEC <sup>c</sup>
	Angola	Canada	Colombia	Mexico	Nigeria	Saudi Arabia	United Kingdom	Venezuela			
1973 Average <sup>d</sup>	W	5.33	W	—	9.08	5.37	—	5.99	5.91	6.85	5.64
1975 Average	11.81	12.84	—	12.61	12.70	12.50	—	12.36	12.64	12.70	12.70
1980 Average	34.76	30.11	W	31.77	37.15	29.80	35.68	25.92	30.59	33.56	33.99
1985 Average	27.39	25.71	—	25.63	28.96	24.72	28.36	24.43	25.50	26.86	26.53
1990 Average	21.51	20.48	22.34	19.64	23.33	21.82	22.65	20.31	20.55	21.23	20.98
1995 Average	17.66	16.65	17.45	16.19	18.25	16.84	17.91	14.81	16.78	16.61	16.95
2000 Average	29.57	26.69	29.68	26.03	30.04	26.58	29.26	26.05	26.77	27.29	27.80
2005 Average	54.31	44.73	53.42	43.47	57.55	50.31	55.28	47.87	49.68	51.36	47.31
2010 Average	80.61	72.80	74.25	72.86	83.14	79.29	80.29	72.43	78.60	78.28	74.68
2011 Average	114.05	89.92	102.57	101.21	116.43	108.83	118.45	100.14	108.01	107.84	98.64
2012 Average	114.95	84.24	107.07	102.45	116.88	108.15	W	101.58	107.74	107.56	95.05
2013 Average	110.81	84.41	103.00	99.06	112.87	102.60	111.23	99.34	102.53	102.98	91.99
2014 Average	99.25	81.30	88.29	87.48	102.16	94.91	W	86.88	95.30	93.10	84.67
2015 Average	51.73	41.99	49.53	45.51	54.70	49.78	W	42.87	49.43	47.44	44.09
2016 Average	44.65	36.27	38.86	36.64	48.11	42.14	W	35.50	41.20	40.54	37.09
2017 Average	54.17	44.93	50.60	47.73	56.48	52.56	56.11	47.02	51.42	51.26	46.67
2018 Average	73.42	48.34	66.75	63.48	71.93	69.40	73.28	62.46	67.55	67.22	54.27
2019 Average	68.58	51.10	62.83	57.96	68.78	64.86	66.65	52.36	63.27	63.41	54.65
2020 Average	41.03	33.81	41.04	37.18	46.24	35.84	44.51	—	37.98	39.28	35.95
2021 Average	75.50	61.30	69.25	65.48	73.90	72.69	74.71	—	71.39	71.90	63.87
2022 January	—	70.59	80.05	76.61	W	99.72	—	—	91.69	90.76	73.48
February	W	83.74	88.88	87.58	W	98.89	—	—	95.19	97.10	86.08
March	W	98.64	102.26	101.01	W	107.60	W	—	107.26	110.00	100.34
April	W	98.21	105.22	101.10	W	109.85	W	—	107.88	109.80	99.76
May	W	102.21	109.15	105.75	W	109.86	W	—	108.01	111.88	104.18
June	W	106.00	113.95	111.36	W	104.51	W	—	105.87	110.42	109.22
July	W	92.01	102.16	96.88	W	96.55	W	—	96.23	100.78	95.27
August	W	82.09	93.50	88.76	W	93.83	W	—	92.18	98.00	86.80
September	W	74.65	90.55	82.61	W	88.98	W	—	86.85	90.30	79.86
October	—	74.03	88.05	81.63	W	84.41	W	—	83.27	88.60	76.95
November	—	68.22	84.35	81.36	W	84.85	W	—	81.95	86.48	73.31
December	—	61.24	78.09	71.93	94.36	81.96	88.83	—	79.36	85.37	66.64
Average	112.44	84.39	95.19	91.18	108.45	97.51	105.28	—	95.41	98.71	87.89
2023 January	—	60.34	74.96	69.16	90.66	81.36	W	W	76.16	79.79	64.66
February	W	59.79	74.04	68.25	88.51	83.08	—	W	77.46	77.91	63.14
March	W	61.72	70.27	66.03	W	83.45	W	W	77.48	78.84	64.32
April	W	67.10	74.63	71.17	W	80.52	W	63.32	78.48	78.09	69.71
May	W	65.50	71.70	66.38	W	79.74	76.76	W	76.12	74.85	67.23
June	W	65.80	71.73	67.21	84.39	81.42	—	59.14	77.62	77.38	67.74
July	W	68.44	74.85	71.71	W	91.43	W	69.75	85.61	84.69	71.53
August	W	75.29	82.64	77.38	W	91.92	92.43	76.98	85.89	86.11	77.32
September	W	80.05	87.43	84.07	W	W	W	W	88.73	90.61	82.10
October	—	76.24	86.20	83.08	W	W	—	80.00	83.65	84.48	79.33
November	W	67.85	77.49	75.76	W	83.51	87.60	—	81.02	82.61	72.04
December	—	58.62	76.35	69.18	W	84.43	W	W	81.08	80.59	64.13
Average	86.06	67.09	76.70	72.44	88.85	84.19	84.43	67.63	80.46	80.93	70.23
2024 January	W	60.69	76.43	70.25	W	W	W	W	85.13	81.48	64.72
February	—	66.25	77.38	73.85	91.51	89.57	—	W	83.56	82.52	70.27
March	W	68.54	79.39	75.73	W	W	—	W	81.35	83.12	71.76
April	W	74.94	85.04	78.00	W	W	—	71.73	84.70	83.70	78.31
May	W	72.71	78.74	75.60	W	W	W	68.31	84.05	83.16	75.06
June	W	72.38	79.75	74.56	88.56	85.07	—	70.20	81.81	82.97	74.62
July	W	73.71	79.98	75.36	85.73	W	W	73.73	82.33	80.98	76.08
August	W	68.82	75.77	73.72	<sup>R</sup> 85.80	83.39	—	<sup>R</sup> 68.06	78.85	<sup>R</sup> 79.51	<sup>R</sup> 71.32
September	W	<sup>R</sup> 65.14	68.53	67.03	W	W	<sup>R</sup> 78.16	<sup>R</sup> 64.45	<sup>R</sup> 71.96	<sup>R</sup> 71.19	<sup>R</sup> 66.76
October	W	64.25	68.79	68.03	W	76.45	W	64.09	71.14	70.89	66.90

<sup>a</sup> Prices are not adjusted for inflation. See "Nominal Dollars" in Glossary.  
<sup>b</sup> Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia).  
<sup>c</sup> See "Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)" in Glossary for exact years of each country's membership. On this table, "Total OPEC" for all years includes Algeria, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela; Angola is included in "Total OPEC" 2007 forward; Gabon is included in "Total OPEC" 1974–1995 and July 2016 forward; Ecuador is included in "Total OPEC" 1973–1992 and 2008 forward; Indonesia is included in "Total OPEC" 1973–2008 and 2016.  
<sup>d</sup> Based on October, November, and December data only.  
<sup>R</sup> = Revised. — = No data reported. W = Value withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.  
Notes: • See "Landed Costs" in Glossary, and Note 4, "Crude Oil Landed Costs," at end of section. • Values for the current two months are preliminary.  
• Through 1980, prices reflect the period of reporting; beginning in 1981, prices

reflect the period of loading. • Annual averages are averages of the monthly prices, including prices not published, weighted by volume. • Cargoes that are purchased on a "netback" basis, or under similar contractual arrangements whereby the actual purchase price is not established at the time the crude oil is acquired for importation into the United States, are not included in the published data until the actual prices have been determined and reported. • U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia.  
Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#prices> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual and monthly data beginning in 1973.  
Sources: • **October 1973–September 1977:** Federal Energy Administration, Form FEA-F701-M-0, "Transfer Pricing Report." • **October 1977–December 1977:** U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form FEA-F701-M-0, "Transfer Pricing Report." • **1978–2007:** EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual 2008*, Table 22. • **2008 forward:** EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*, December 2024, Table 22, and EIA, Petroleum Data Tables.