

**Table 9.3 Landed Costs of Crude Oil Imports From Selected Countries**  
(Dollars<sup>a</sup> per Barrel)

	Selected Countries								Persian Gulf Nations <sup>b</sup>	Total OPEC <sup>c</sup>	Total Non-OPEC <sup>c</sup>
	Angola	Canada	Colombia	Mexico	Nigeria	Saudi Arabia	United Kingdom	Venezuela			
<b>1973 Average<sup>d</sup></b> .....	W	5.33	W	—	9.08	5.37	—	5.99	5.91	6.85	5.64
<b>1975 Average</b> .....	11.81	12.84	—	12.61	12.70	12.50	—	12.36	12.64	12.70	12.70
<b>1980 Average</b> .....	34.76	30.11	W	31.77	37.15	29.80	35.68	25.92	30.59	33.56	33.99
<b>1985 Average</b> .....	27.39	25.71	—	25.63	28.96	24.72	28.36	24.43	25.50	26.86	26.53
<b>1990 Average</b> .....	21.51	20.48	22.34	19.64	23.33	21.82	22.65	20.31	20.55	21.23	20.98
<b>1995 Average</b> .....	17.66	16.65	17.45	16.19	18.25	16.84	17.91	14.81	16.78	16.61	16.95
<b>2000 Average</b> .....	29.57	26.69	29.68	26.03	30.04	26.58	29.26	26.05	26.77	27.29	27.80
<b>2005 Average</b> .....	54.31	44.73	53.42	43.47	57.55	50.31	55.28	47.87	49.68	51.36	47.31
<b>2010 Average</b> .....	80.61	72.80	74.25	72.86	83.14	79.29	80.29	72.43	78.60	78.28	74.68
<b>2011 Average</b> .....	114.05	89.92	102.57	101.21	116.43	108.83	118.45	100.14	108.01	107.84	98.64
<b>2012 Average</b> .....	114.95	84.24	107.07	102.45	116.88	108.15	W	101.58	107.74	107.56	95.05
<b>2013 Average</b> .....	110.81	84.41	103.00	99.06	112.87	102.60	111.23	99.34	102.53	102.98	91.99
<b>2014 Average</b> .....	99.25	81.30	88.29	87.48	102.16	94.91	W	86.88	95.30	93.10	84.67
<b>2015 Average</b> .....	51.73	41.99	49.53	45.51	54.70	49.78	W	42.87	49.43	47.44	44.09
<b>2016 Average</b> .....	44.65	36.27	38.86	36.64	48.11	42.14	W	35.50	41.20	40.54	37.09
<b>2017 Average</b> .....	54.17	44.93	50.60	47.73	56.48	52.56	56.11	47.02	51.42	51.26	46.67
<b>2018 Average</b> .....	73.42	48.34	66.75	63.48	71.93	69.40	73.28	62.46	67.55	67.22	54.27
<b>2019 Average</b> .....	68.58	51.10	62.83	57.96	68.78	64.86	66.65	52.36	63.27	63.41	54.65
<b>2020 Average</b> .....	41.03	33.81	41.04	37.18	46.24	35.84	44.51	—	37.98	39.28	35.95
<b>2021 Average</b> .....	75.50	61.30	69.25	65.48	73.90	72.69	74.71	—	71.39	71.90	63.87
<b>2022 Average</b> .....	—	84.39	95.19	91.18	108.45	97.51	105.28	—	95.41	98.71	87.89
<b>2023 January</b> .....	—	60.34	74.96	69.16	90.66	81.36	W	W	76.16	79.79	64.66
February .....	W	59.79	74.04	68.25	88.51	83.08	—	W	77.46	77.91	63.14
March .....	W	61.72	70.27	66.03	W	83.45	W	W	77.48	78.84	64.32
April .....	W	67.10	74.63	71.17	W	80.52	W	63.32	78.48	78.09	69.71
May .....	W	65.50	71.70	66.38	W	79.74	76.76	W	76.12	74.85	67.23
June .....	W	65.80	71.73	67.21	84.39	81.42	—	59.14	77.62	77.38	67.74
July .....	W	68.44	74.85	71.71	W	91.43	W	69.75	85.61	84.69	71.53
August .....	W	75.29	82.64	77.38	W	91.92	92.43	76.98	85.89	86.11	77.32
September .....	W	80.05	87.43	84.07	W	W	W	W	88.73	90.61	82.10
October .....	—	76.24	86.20	83.08	W	W	—	80.00	83.65	84.48	79.33
November .....	W	67.85	77.49	75.76	W	83.51	87.60	W	81.02	82.61	72.04
December .....	—	58.62	76.35	69.18	W	84.43	W	W	81.08	80.59	64.13
<b>Average</b> .....	<b>86.06</b>	<b>67.09</b>	<b>76.70</b>	<b>72.44</b>	<b>88.85</b>	<b>84.19</b>	<b>84.43</b>	<b>67.63</b>	<b>80.46</b>	<b>80.93</b>	<b>70.23</b>
<b>2024 January</b> .....	W	60.69	76.43	70.25	W	W	W	W	85.13	81.48	64.72
February .....	—	66.25	77.38	73.85	91.51	89.57	—	W	83.56	82.52	70.27
March .....	W	68.54	79.39	75.73	W	W	—	W	81.35	83.12	71.76
April .....	W	74.94	85.04	78.00	W	W	—	71.73	84.70	83.70	78.31
May .....	W	72.71	78.74	75.60	W	W	W	68.31	84.05	83.16	75.06
June .....	W	72.38	79.75	74.56	88.56	85.07	—	70.20	81.81	82.97	74.62
July .....	W	73.71	79.98	75.36	85.73	W	W	73.73	82.33	80.98	76.08
August .....	W	68.82	75.77	73.72	85.80	83.39	—	68.06	78.85	79.51	71.32
September .....	W	65.14	68.53	67.03	W	W	78.16	64.45	71.88	71.59	66.76
October .....	W	64.64	68.79	67.86	W	76.62	W	—	71.37	71.88	67.13
November .....	W	<sup>R</sup> 63.76	68.92	66.05	W	74.47	W	<sup>R</sup> 63.24	<sup>R</sup> 71.12	<sup>R</sup> 71.33	<sup>R</sup> 66.27
December .....	W	<sup>R</sup> 63.89	<sup>R</sup> 70.08	<sup>R</sup> 65.49	W	<sup>R</sup> 74.72	W	<sup>R</sup> 65.04	<sup>R</sup> 74.05	<sup>R</sup> 72.11	<sup>R</sup> 65.59
<b>Average</b> .....	<b>84.08</b>	<sup>R</sup> <b>67.93</b>	<sup>R</sup> <b>75.48</b>	<b>72.08</b>	<sup>R</sup> <b>86.44</b>	<sup>R</sup> <b>82.76</b>	<sup>R</sup> <b>80.15</b>	<sup>R</sup> <b>66.97</b>	<sup>R</sup> <b>78.57</b>	<sup>R</sup> <b>78.25</b>	<sup>R</sup> <b>70.72</b>
<b>2025 January</b> .....	—	66.71	72.02	68.89	W	80.18	W	68.77	78.75	74.14	68.02

<sup>a</sup> Prices are not adjusted for inflation. See "Nominal Dollars" in Glossary.  
<sup>b</sup> Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia).  
<sup>c</sup> See "Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)" in Glossary for exact years of each country's membership. On this table, "Total OPEC" for all years includes Algeria, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela; Angola is included in "Total OPEC" 2007 forward; Gabon is included in "Total OPEC" 1974–1995 and July 2016 forward; Ecuador is included in "Total OPEC" 1973–1992 and 2008 forward; Indonesia is included in "Total OPEC" 1973–2008 and 2016.  
<sup>d</sup> Based on October, November, and December data only.  
<sup>R</sup>=Revised. —=No data reported. W=Value withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.  
Notes: • See "Landed Costs" in Glossary, and Note 4, "Crude Oil Landed Costs," at end of section. • Values for the current two months are preliminary.  
• Through 1980, prices reflect the period of reporting; beginning in 1981, prices

reflect the period of loading. • Annual averages are averages of the monthly prices, including prices not published, weighted by volume. • Cargoes that are purchased on a "netback" basis, or under similar contractual arrangements whereby the actual purchase price is not established at the time the crude oil is acquired for importation into the United States, are not included in the published data until the actual prices have been determined and reported. • U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia.  
Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#prices> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual and monthly data beginning in 1973.  
Sources: • **October 1973–September 1977:** Federal Energy Administration, Form FEA-F701-M-0, "Transfer Pricing Report." • **October 1977–December 1977:** U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form FEA-F701-M-0, "Transfer Pricing Report." • **1978–2007:** EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual 2008*, Table 22. • **2008 forward:** EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*, April 2025, Table 22, and EIA, Petroleum Data Tables.