

Table 3.3a Petroleum Trade: Overview

	Imports From Persian Gulf <sup>a</sup>	Imports From OPEC <sup>b</sup>	Imports	Exports	Net Imports	Products Supplied	As Share of Products Supplied				As Share of Total Imports	
							Imports From Persian Gulf <sup>a</sup>	Imports From OPEC <sup>b</sup>	Imports	Net Imports	Imports From Persian Gulf <sup>a</sup>	Imports From OPEC <sup>b</sup>
							Thousand Barrels per Day					
1950 Average .....	NA	NA	850	305	545	6,458	NA	NA	13.2	8.4	NA	NA
1955 Average .....	NA	NA	1,248	368	880	8,455	NA	NA	14.8	10.4	NA	NA
1960 Average .....	326	1,233	1,815	202	1,613	9,797	3.3	12.6	18.5	16.5	17.9	68.0
1965 Average .....	359	1,439	2,468	187	2,281	11,512	3.1	12.5	21.4	19.8	14.5	58.3
1970 Average .....	184	1,294	3,419	259	3,161	14,697	1.3	8.8	23.3	21.5	5.4	37.8
1975 Average .....	1,165	3,601	6,056	209	5,846	16,322	7.1	22.1	37.1	35.8	19.2	59.5
1980 Average .....	1,519	4,300	6,909	544	6,365	17,056	8.9	25.2	40.5	37.3	22.0	62.2
1985 Average .....	311	1,830	5,067	781	4,286	15,726	2.0	11.6	32.2	27.3	6.1	36.1
1990 Average .....	1,966	4,296	8,018	857	7,161	16,988	11.6	25.3	47.2	42.2	24.5	53.6
1995 Average .....	1,573	4,002	8,835	949	7,886	17,725	8.9	22.6	49.8	44.5	17.8	45.3
2000 Average .....	2,488	5,203	11,459	1,040	10,419	19,701	12.6	26.4	58.2	52.9	21.7	45.4
2005 Average .....	2,334	5,587	13,714	1,165	12,549	20,802	11.2	26.9	65.9	60.3	17.0	40.7
2010 Average .....	1,711	4,906	11,793	2,353	9,441	19,178	8.9	25.6	61.5	49.2	14.5	41.6
2011 Average .....	1,861	4,555	11,436	2,986	8,450	18,896	9.9	24.1	60.5	44.7	16.3	39.8
2012 Average .....	2,156	4,271	10,598	3,205	7,393	18,482	11.7	23.1	57.3	40.0	20.3	40.3
2013 Average .....	2,009	3,720	9,859	3,621	6,237	18,967	10.6	19.6	52.0	32.9	20.4	37.7
2014 Average .....	1,875	3,237	9,241	4,176	5,065	19,100	9.8	16.9	48.4	26.5	20.3	35.0
2015 Average .....	1,507	2,894	9,449	4,738	4,711	19,532	7.7	14.8	48.4	24.1	15.9	30.6
2016 Average .....	1,766	3,446	10,055	5,261	4,795	19,692	9.0	17.5	51.1	24.3	17.6	34.3
2017 Average .....	1,746	3,366	10,144	6,376	3,768	19,952	8.8	16.9	50.8	18.9	17.2	33.2
2018 Average .....	1,578	2,888	9,943	7,601	2,341	20,512	7.7	14.1	48.5	11.4	15.9	29.0
2019 Average .....	963	1,639	9,141	8,471	670	20,543	4.7	8.0	44.5	3.3	10.5	17.9
2020 Average .....	766	886	7,863	8,498	-635	18,186	4.2	4.9	43.2	-3.5	9.7	11.3
2021 Average .....	691	959	8,474	8,536	-62	19,890	3.5	4.8	42.6	-0.3	8.2	11.3
2022 January .....	985	1,096	8,177	8,690	-513	19,613	5.0	5.6	41.7	-2.6	12.0	13.4
February .....	810	1,099	8,457	8,735	-278	20,190	4.0	5.4	41.9	-1.4	9.6	13.0
March .....	808	978	8,449	9,070	-621	20,483	3.9	4.8	41.2	-3.0	9.6	11.6
April .....	1,007	1,238	8,247	9,665	-1,418	19,727	5.1	6.3	41.8	-7.2	12.2	15.0
May .....	1,005	1,334	8,348	9,379	-1,031	19,840	5.1	6.7	42.1	-5.2	12.0	16.0
June .....	1,209	1,554	8,625	9,798	-1,173	20,433	5.9	7.6	42.2	-5.7	14.0	18.0
July .....	1,228	1,503	8,744	9,675	-931	19,926	6.2	7.5	43.9	-4.7	14.0	17.2
August .....	882	1,233	8,367	9,747	-1,380	20,265	4.4	6.1	41.3	-6.8	10.5	14.7
September .....	863	1,123	8,029	9,854	-1,825	20,129	4.3	5.6	39.9	-9.1	10.8	14.0
October .....	892	1,206	8,145	9,575	-1,430	20,007	4.5	6.0	40.7	-7.1	10.9	14.8
November .....	1,046	1,384	8,342	9,979	-1,637	20,214	5.2	6.8	41.3	-8.1	12.5	16.6
December .....	1,026	1,290	8,026	10,035	-2,009	19,327	5.3	6.7	41.5	-10.4	12.8	16.1
Average .....	981	1,254	8,329	9,520	-1,191	20,010	4.9	6.3	41.6	-6.0	11.8	15.1
2023 January .....	956	1,267	8,429	9,248	-819	19,353	4.9	6.5	43.6	-4.2	11.3	15.0
February .....	1,047	1,391	8,929	9,777	-848	19,942	5.3	7.0	44.8	-4.3	11.7	15.6
March .....	952	1,404	8,243	10,885	-2,642	20,207	4.7	7.0	40.8	-13.1	11.6	17.0
April .....	956	1,569	8,501	9,951	-1,450	19,972	4.8	7.9	42.6	-7.3	11.2	18.5
May .....	764	1,311	8,548	9,924	-1,376	20,323	3.8	6.4	42.1	-6.8	8.9	15.3
June .....	883	1,391	8,860	10,084	-1,224	20,755	4.3	6.7	42.7	-5.9	10.0	15.7
July .....	886	1,383	8,290	10,319	-2,029	20,043	4.4	6.9	41.4	-10.1	10.7	16.7
August .....	884	1,450	8,938	10,471	-1,533	20,768	4.3	7.0	43.0	-7.4	9.9	16.2
September .....	964	1,493	8,624	10,112	-1,488	20,155	4.8	7.4	42.8	-7.4	11.2	17.3
October .....	712	1,174	7,887	10,180	-2,293	20,631	3.4	5.7	38.2	-11.1	9.0	14.9
November .....	599	1,053	8,658	10,237	-1,579	20,739	2.9	5.1	41.7	-7.6	6.9	12.2
December .....	738	1,186	8,463	11,565	-3,102	20,396	3.6	5.8	41.5	-15.2	8.7	14.0
Average .....	861	1,339	8,526	10,235	-1,709	20,275	4.2	6.6	42.1	-8.4	10.1	15.7
2024 January .....	647	1,102	8,449	10,372	-1,923	19,587	3.3	5.6	43.1	-9.8	7.7	13.0
February .....	565	968	8,327	10,985	-2,658	19,949	2.8	4.9	41.7	-13.3	6.8	11.6
March .....	711	1,228	8,038	10,701	-2,663	19,877	3.6	6.2	40.4	-13.4	8.8	15.3
April .....	842	1,357	8,628	10,514	-1,886	20,008	4.2	6.8	43.1	-9.4	9.8	15.7
May .....	890	1,527	9,157	10,302	-1,146	20,800	4.3	7.3	44.0	-5.5	9.7	16.7
June .....	805	1,294	8,709	11,041	-2,332	20,249	4.0	6.4	43.0	-11.5	9.2	14.9
July .....	721	1,409	9,065	10,562	-1,497	20,482	3.5	6.9	44.3	-7.3	8.0	15.5
August .....	708	1,276	8,144	10,866	-2,722	20,711	3.4	6.2	39.3	-13.1	8.7	15.7
September .....	831	1,272	8,176	10,575	-2,399	20,308	4.1	6.3	40.3	-11.8	10.2	15.6
October .....	R 590	R 1,237	R 7,854	R 10,497	R -2,643	R 21,010	R 2.8	R 5.9	R 37.4	R -12.6	R 7.5	R 15.7
November .....	NA	NA	E 8,444	E 11,039	E -2,595	E 20,429	NA	NA	E 41.3	E -12.7	NA	NA
December .....	NA	NA	E 8,220	E 10,801	E -2,581	E 20,262	NA	NA	E 40.6	E -12.7	NA	NA
Average .....	NA	NA	E 8,434	E 10,685	E -2,251	E 20,309	NA	NA	E 41.5	E -11.1	NA	NA

<sup>a</sup> Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia).

<sup>b</sup> See "Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)" in Glossary. See Table 3.3c for notes on which countries are included in the data.

R=Revised. E=Estimate. NA=Not available.

Notes: • For the feature article "Measuring Dependence on Imported Oil," published in the August 1995 *Monthly Energy Review*, see [http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/historical/imported\\_oil.pdf](http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/historical/imported_oil.pdf). • Beginning in October 1977, data include Strategic Petroleum Reserve imports. See Table 3.3b. • Annual averages may not equal average of months due to independent rounding. • U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia. U.S. exports include shipments to U.S. territories, and imports include

receipts from U.S. territories.

Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#petroleum> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.

Sources: • 1949–1975: Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Surveys, *Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • 1976–1980: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), *Energy Data Reports, Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • 1981–2023: EIA, *Petroleum Supply Annual*, annual reports, and unpublished revisions. • 2024: EIA, *Petroleum Supply Monthly*, monthly reports; and, for the current two months, *Weekly Petroleum Status Report* data system and *Monthly Energy Review* data system calculations.