

Table 3.3a Petroleum Trade: Overview

	Imports From Persian Gulf <sup>a</sup>	Imports From OPEC <sup>b</sup>	Imports	Exports	Net Imports	Products Supplied	As Share of Products Supplied				As Share of Total Imports	
							Imports From Persian Gulf <sup>a</sup>	Imports From OPEC <sup>b</sup>	Imports	Net Imports	Imports From Persian Gulf <sup>a</sup>	Imports From OPEC <sup>b</sup>
							Thousand Barrels per Day					
1950 Average	NA	NA	850	305	545	6,458	NA	NA	13.2	8.4	NA	NA
1955 Average	NA	NA	1,248	368	880	8,455	NA	NA	14.8	10.4	NA	NA
1960 Average	326	1,233	1,815	202	1,613	9,797	3.3	12.6	18.5	16.5	17.9	68.0
1965 Average	359	1,439	2,468	187	2,281	11,512	3.1	12.5	21.4	19.8	14.5	58.3
1970 Average	184	1,294	3,419	259	3,161	14,697	1.3	8.8	23.3	21.5	5.4	37.8
1975 Average	1,165	3,601	6,056	209	5,846	16,322	7.1	22.1	37.1	35.8	19.2	59.5
1980 Average	1,519	4,300	6,909	544	6,365	17,056	8.9	25.2	40.5	37.3	22.0	62.2
1985 Average	311	1,830	5,067	781	4,286	15,726	2.0	11.6	32.2	27.3	6.1	36.1
1990 Average	1,966	4,296	8,018	857	7,161	16,988	11.6	25.3	47.2	42.2	24.5	53.6
1995 Average	1,573	4,002	8,835	949	7,886	17,725	8.9	22.6	49.8	44.5	17.8	45.3
2000 Average	2,488	5,203	11,459	1,040	10,419	19,701	12.6	26.4	58.2	52.9	21.7	45.4
2001 Average	2,761	5,528	11,871	971	10,900	19,649	14.1	28.1	60.4	55.5	23.3	46.6
2002 Average	2,269	4,605	11,530	984	10,546	19,761	11.5	23.3	58.3	53.4	19.7	39.9
2003 Average	2,501	5,162	12,264	1,027	11,238	20,034	12.5	25.8	61.2	56.1	20.4	42.1
2004 Average	2,493	5,701	13,145	1,048	12,097	20,731	12.0	27.5	63.4	58.4	19.0	43.4
2005 Average	2,334	5,587	13,714	1,165	12,549	20,802	11.2	26.9	65.9	60.3	17.0	40.7
2006 Average	2,211	5,517	13,707	1,317	12,390	20,687	10.7	26.7	66.3	59.9	16.1	40.2
2007 Average	2,163	5,980	13,468	1,433	12,036	20,680	10.5	28.9	65.1	58.2	16.1	44.4
2008 Average	2,370	5,954	12,915	1,802	11,114	19,498	12.2	30.5	66.2	57.0	18.4	46.1
2009 Average	1,689	4,776	11,691	2,024	9,667	18,771	9.0	25.4	62.3	51.5	14.4	40.9
2010 Average	1,711	4,906	11,793	2,353	9,441	19,178	8.9	25.6	61.5	49.2	14.5	41.6
2011 Average	1,861	4,555	11,436	2,986	8,450	18,896	9.9	24.1	60.5	44.7	16.3	39.8
2012 Average	2,156	4,271	10,598	3,205	7,393	18,482	11.7	23.1	57.3	40.0	20.3	40.3
2013 Average	2,009	3,720	9,859	3,621	6,237	18,967	10.6	19.6	52.0	32.9	20.4	37.7
2014 Average	1,875	3,237	9,241	4,176	5,065	19,100	9.8	16.9	48.4	26.5	20.3	35.0
2015 Average	1,507	2,894	9,449	4,738	4,711	19,532	7.7	14.8	48.4	24.1	15.9	30.6
2016 Average	1,766	3,446	10,055	5,261	4,795	19,692	9.0	17.5	51.1	24.3	17.6	34.3
2017 Average	1,746	3,366	10,144	6,376	3,768	19,952	8.8	16.9	50.8	18.9	17.2	33.2
2018 January	1,591	3,009	10,280	6,461	3,819	20,564	7.7	14.6	50.0	18.6	15.5	29.3
February	1,554	2,740	9,586	6,907	2,679	19,693	7.9	13.9	48.7	13.6	16.2	28.6
March	1,738	2,845	9,822	7,337	2,485	20,731	8.4	13.7	47.4	12.0	17.7	29.0
April	1,899	3,523	10,375	7,797	2,578	20,038	9.5	17.6	51.8	12.9	18.3	34.0
May	1,567	2,731	10,227	7,717	2,510	20,251	7.7	13.5	50.5	12.4	15.3	26.7
June	1,487	3,041	10,726	7,824	2,902	20,770	7.2	14.6	51.6	14.0	13.9	28.3
July	1,489	2,971	10,193	7,963	2,231	20,671	7.2	14.4	49.3	10.8	14.6	29.1
August	1,599	2,857	10,434	7,164	3,270	21,356	7.5	13.4	48.9	15.3	15.3	27.4
September	1,645	2,996	9,889	7,415	2,474	20,084	8.2	14.9	49.2	12.3	16.6	30.3
October	1,563	2,729	9,468	8,011	1,457	20,786	7.5	13.1	45.6	7.0	16.5	28.8
November	1,567	2,703	9,272	8,281	991	20,774	7.5	13.0	44.6	4.8	16.9	29.2
December	1,237	2,516	9,021	8,301	720	20,327	6.1	12.4	44.4	3.5	13.7	27.9
Average	1,578	2,888	9,943	7,601	2,341	20,512	7.7	14.1	48.5	11.4	15.9	29.0
2019 January	R 1,304	R 2,553	R 9,768	R 7,982	R 1,786	R 20,615	6.3	12.4	R 47.4	R 8.7	R 13.3	R 26.1
February	1,272	1,803	R 8,671	R 8,219	R 452	R 20,284	6.3	8.9	R 42.8	R 2.2	14.7	R 20.8
March	1,096	1,643	R 8,905	R 7,946	R 959	R 20,176	5.4	8.1	R 44.1	R 4.8	R 12.3	R 18.5
April	947	1,566	R 9,525	R 8,382	R 1,143	R 20,333	4.7	R 7.7	R 46.8	R 5.6	R 9.9	R 16.4
May	912	1,693	R 9,893	R 8,238	R 1,655	R 20,387	4.5	R 8.3	R 48.5	R 1.1	R 9.2	R 17.1
June	995	1,699	R 9,297	R 8,576	R 720	R 20,654	4.8	8.2	R 45.0	R 3.5	R 10.7	R 18.3
July	890	1,420	R 9,601	R 8,084	R 1,517	R 20,735	4.3	R 6.8	R 46.3	R 7.3	9.3	R 14.8
August	794	1,660	R 9,387	R 8,438	R 949	R 21,158	3.8	R 7.8	44.4	R 4.5	8.5	17.7
September	980	1,601	R 8,712	R 8,672	R 40	R 20,248	4.8	7.9	R 43.0	R 0.2	R 11.2	R 18.4
October	741	1,301	R 8,599	R 9,039	R -440	R 20,714	3.6	6.3	R 41.5	R -2.1	8.6	R 15.1
November	R 685	R 1,322	R 8,103	R 8,741	R -638	R 20,736	3.3	6.4	39.1	R -3.1	8.5	R 16.3
December	R 960	1,411	R 9,159	R 9,331	R -171	R 20,443	4.7	6.9	R 44.8	R -0.8	10.5	15.4
Average	R 963	R 1,639	R 9,141	R 8,471	R 670	R 20,543	4.7	8.0	R 44.5	R 3.3	R 10.5	R 17.9
2020 January	773	926	8,572	9,177	-605	19,905	3.9	4.7	43.1	-3.0	9.0	10.8
February	811	981	8,457	9,983	-1,526	19,839	4.1	4.9	42.6	-7.7	9.6	11.6
March	772	831	8,345	9,621	-1,276	18,284	4.2	4.5	45.6	-7.0	9.3	10.0
April	610	675	7,236	8,452	-1,216	14,691	4.2	4.6	49.3	-8.3	8.4	9.3
May	1,429	1,532	7,757	6,818	939	16,103	8.9	9.5	48.2	5.8	18.4	19.8
June	R 1,465	R 1,617	R 8,367	R 7,692	R 675	R 17,435	R 8.4	R 9.3	R 48.0	R 3.9	R 17.5	R 19.3
July	NA	NA	E 7,804	E 7,660	E 144	E 18,309	NA	NA	E 42.6	E 0.8	NA	NA
August	NA	NA	E 7,405	E 7,799	E -395	E 18,298	NA	NA	E 40.5	E -2.2	NA	NA
8-Month Average	NA	NA	E 7,991	E 8,390	E -399	E 17,857	NA	NA	E 44.7	E -2.2	NA	NA
2019 8-Month Average	1,024	1,755	9,389	8,231	1,158	20,546	5.0	8.5	45.7	5.6	10.9	18.7
2018 8-Month Average	1,616	2,965	10,210	7,399	2,811	20,520	7.9	14.4	49.8	13.7	15.8	29.0

<sup>a</sup> Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia).

<sup>b</sup> See "Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)" in Glossary. See Table 3.3c for notes on which countries are included in the data.

R=Revised. E=Estimate. NA=Not available.

Notes: • For the feature article "Measuring Dependence on Imported Oil," published in the August 1995 *Monthly Energy Review*, see [http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/historical/imported\\_oil.pdf](http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/historical/imported_oil.pdf). • Beginning in October 1977, data include Strategic Petroleum Reserve imports. See Table 3.3b. • Annual averages may not equal average of months due to independent rounding. • U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia. U.S. exports include shipments to U.S. territories, and imports include

receipts from U.S. territories.

Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#petroleum> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.

Sources: • 1949–1975: Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Surveys, *Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • 1976–1980: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), *Energy Data Reports, Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • 1981–2019: EIA, *Petroleum Supply Annual*, annual reports, and unpublished revisions. • 2020: EIA, *Petroleum Supply Monthly*, monthly reports; and, for the current two months, *Weekly Petroleum Status Report* data system and *Monthly Energy Review* data system calculations.