

Table 3.3a Petroleum Trade: Overview

| | Imports From Persian Gulf ^a | Imports From OPEC ^b | Imports | Exports | Net Imports | Products Supplied | As Share of Products Supplied | | | | As Share of Total Imports | |
|---------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | Imports From Persian Gulf ^a | Imports From OPEC ^b | Imports | Net Imports | Imports From Persian Gulf ^a | Imports From OPEC ^b |
| | | | | | | | Thousand Barrels per Day | | | | | |
| 1950 Average | NA | NA | 850 | 305 | 545 | 6,458 | NA | NA | 13.2 | 8.4 | NA | NA |
| 1955 Average | NA | NA | 1,248 | 368 | 880 | 8,455 | NA | NA | 14.8 | 10.4 | NA | NA |
| 1960 Average | 326 | 1,233 | 1,815 | 202 | 1,613 | 9,797 | 3.3 | 12.6 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 17.9 | 68.0 |
| 1965 Average | 359 | 1,439 | 2,468 | 187 | 2,281 | 11,512 | 3.1 | 12.5 | 21.4 | 19.8 | 14.5 | 58.3 |
| 1970 Average | 184 | 1,294 | 3,419 | 259 | 3,161 | 14,697 | 1.3 | 8.8 | 23.3 | 21.5 | 5.4 | 37.8 |
| 1975 Average | 1,165 | 3,601 | 6,056 | 209 | 5,846 | 16,322 | 7.1 | 22.1 | 37.1 | 35.8 | 19.2 | 59.5 |
| 1980 Average | 1,519 | 4,300 | 6,909 | 544 | 6,365 | 17,056 | 8.9 | 25.2 | 40.5 | 37.3 | 22.0 | 62.2 |
| 1985 Average | 311 | 1,830 | 5,067 | 781 | 4,286 | 15,726 | 2.0 | 11.6 | 32.2 | 27.3 | 6.1 | 36.1 |
| 1990 Average | 1,966 | 4,296 | 8,018 | 857 | 7,161 | 16,988 | 11.6 | 25.3 | 47.2 | 42.2 | 24.5 | 53.6 |
| 1995 Average | 1,573 | 4,002 | 8,835 | 949 | 7,886 | 17,725 | 8.9 | 22.6 | 49.8 | 44.5 | 17.8 | 45.3 |
| 2000 Average | 2,488 | 5,203 | 11,459 | 1,040 | 10,419 | 19,701 | 12.6 | 26.4 | 58.2 | 52.9 | 21.7 | 45.4 |
| 2001 Average | 2,761 | 5,528 | 11,871 | 971 | 10,900 | 19,649 | 14.1 | 28.1 | 60.4 | 55.5 | 23.3 | 46.6 |
| 2002 Average | 2,269 | 4,605 | 11,530 | 984 | 10,546 | 19,761 | 11.5 | 23.3 | 58.3 | 53.4 | 19.7 | 39.9 |
| 2003 Average | 2,501 | 5,162 | 12,264 | 1,027 | 11,238 | 20,034 | 12.5 | 25.8 | 61.2 | 56.1 | 20.4 | 42.1 |
| 2004 Average | 2,493 | 5,701 | 13,145 | 1,048 | 12,097 | 20,731 | 12.0 | 27.5 | 63.4 | 58.4 | 19.0 | 43.4 |
| 2005 Average | 2,334 | 5,587 | 13,714 | 1,165 | 12,549 | 20,802 | 11.2 | 26.9 | 65.9 | 60.3 | 17.0 | 40.7 |
| 2006 Average | 2,211 | 5,517 | 13,707 | 1,317 | 12,390 | 20,687 | 10.7 | 26.7 | 66.3 | 59.9 | 16.1 | 40.2 |
| 2007 Average | 2,163 | 5,980 | 13,468 | 1,433 | 12,036 | 20,680 | 10.5 | 28.9 | 65.1 | 58.2 | 16.1 | 44.4 |
| 2008 Average | 2,370 | 5,954 | 12,915 | 1,802 | 11,114 | 19,498 | 12.2 | 30.5 | 66.2 | 57.0 | 18.4 | 46.1 |
| 2009 Average | 1,689 | 4,776 | 11,691 | 2,024 | 9,667 | 18,771 | 9.0 | 25.4 | 62.3 | 51.5 | 14.4 | 40.9 |
| 2010 Average | 1,711 | 4,906 | 11,793 | 2,353 | 9,441 | 19,180 | 8.9 | 25.6 | 61.5 | 49.2 | 14.5 | 41.6 |
| 2011 Average | 1,861 | 4,555 | 11,436 | 2,986 | 8,450 | 18,887 | 9.9 | 24.1 | 60.6 | 44.7 | 16.3 | 39.8 |
| 2012 Average | 2,156 | 4,271 | 10,598 | 3,205 | 7,393 | 18,487 | 11.7 | 23.1 | 57.3 | 40.0 | 20.3 | 40.3 |
| 2013 Average | 2,009 | 3,720 | 9,859 | 3,621 | 6,237 | 18,967 | 10.6 | 19.6 | 52.0 | 32.9 | 20.4 | 37.7 |
| 2014 Average | 1,875 | 3,237 | 9,241 | 4,176 | 5,065 | 19,100 | 9.8 | 16.9 | 48.4 | 26.5 | 20.3 | 35.0 |
| 2015 Average | 1,507 | 2,894 | 9,449 | 4,738 | 4,711 | 19,534 | 7.7 | 14.8 | 48.4 | 24.1 | 15.9 | 30.6 |
| 2016 January | 1,520 | 3,054 | 9,707 | 4,977 | 4,730 | 19,063 | 8.0 | 16.0 | 50.9 | 24.8 | 15.7 | 31.5 |
| February | 1,592 | 3,230 | 10,066 | 4,934 | 5,132 | 19,847 | 8.0 | 16.3 | 50.7 | 25.9 | 15.8 | 32.1 |
| March | 1,820 | 3,576 | 10,001 | 5,092 | 4,910 | 19,728 | 9.2 | 18.1 | 50.7 | 24.9 | 18.2 | 35.8 |
| April | 1,709 | 3,354 | 9,822 | 5,195 | 4,627 | 19,340 | 8.8 | 17.3 | 50.8 | 23.9 | 17.4 | 34.1 |
| May | 1,949 | 3,665 | 10,181 | 5,739 | 4,441 | 19,328 | 10.1 | 19.0 | 52.7 | 23.0 | 19.1 | 36.0 |
| June | 1,716 | 3,303 | 10,054 | 5,437 | 4,617 | 19,846 | 8.6 | 16.6 | 50.7 | 23.3 | 17.1 | 32.9 |
| July | 1,797 | 3,769 | 10,532 | 5,226 | 5,306 | 19,776 | 9.1 | 19.1 | 53.3 | 26.8 | 17.1 | 35.8 |
| August | 1,820 | 3,427 | 10,322 | 5,097 | 5,226 | 20,275 | 9.0 | 16.9 | 50.9 | 25.8 | 17.6 | 33.2 |
| September | 1,982 | 3,575 | 10,199 | 5,439 | 4,760 | 19,757 | 10.0 | 18.1 | 51.6 | 24.1 | 19.4 | 35.1 |
| October | 1,698 | 3,330 | 9,699 | 4,985 | 4,715 | 19,650 | 8.6 | 16.9 | 49.4 | 24.0 | 17.5 | 34.3 |
| November | 1,702 | 3,560 | 10,293 | 5,426 | 4,867 | 19,659 | 8.7 | 18.1 | 52.4 | 24.8 | 16.5 | 34.6 |
| December | 1,882 | 3,491 | 9,792 | 5,574 | 4,219 | 19,984 | 9.4 | 17.5 | 49.0 | 21.1 | 19.2 | 35.6 |
| Average | 1,766 | 3,446 | 10,055 | 5,261 | 4,795 | 19,687 | 9.0 | 17.5 | 51.1 | 24.4 | 17.6 | 34.3 |
| 2017 January | 2,085 | 3,793 | 10,745 | 5,645 | 5,101 | 19,323 | 10.8 | 19.6 | 55.6 | 26.4 | 19.4 | 35.3 |
| February | 2,013 | 3,445 | 10,033 | 6,461 | 3,573 | 19,190 | 10.5 | 18.0 | 52.3 | 18.6 | 20.1 | 34.3 |
| March | 1,956 | 3,593 | 10,184 | 6,054 | 4,130 | 20,060 | 9.8 | 17.9 | 50.8 | 20.6 | 19.2 | 35.3 |
| April | 2,100 | 3,743 | 10,322 | 6,277 | 4,045 | 19,595 | 10.7 | 19.1 | 52.7 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 36.3 |
| May | 1,968 | 3,669 | 10,729 | 6,232 | 4,498 | 20,066 | 9.8 | 18.3 | 53.5 | 22.4 | 18.3 | 34.2 |
| June | 1,836 | 3,567 | 10,325 | 6,252 | 4,073 | 20,561 | 8.9 | 17.3 | 50.2 | 19.8 | 17.8 | 34.5 |
| July | 1,796 | 3,399 | 9,954 | 6,291 | 3,663 | 20,119 | 8.9 | 16.9 | 49.5 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 34.1 |
| August | 1,345 | 3,163 | 10,112 | 5,665 | 4,447 | 20,251 | 6.6 | 15.6 | 49.9 | 22.0 | 13.3 | 31.3 |
| September | 1,370 | 2,880 | 9,752 | 6,289 | 3,464 | 19,641 | 7.0 | 14.7 | 49.7 | 17.6 | 14.1 | 29.5 |
| October | 1,491 | 3,154 | 9,741 | 7,086 | 2,655 | 19,990 | 7.5 | 15.8 | 48.7 | 13.3 | 15.3 | 32.4 |
| November | 1,555 | 3,044 | 9,876 | 7,144 | 2,732 | 20,307 | 7.7 | 15.0 | 48.6 | 13.5 | 15.7 | 30.8 |
| December | 1,460 | 2,939 | 9,935 | 7,136 | 2,799 | 20,323 | 7.2 | 14.5 | 48.9 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 29.6 |
| Average | 1,746 | 3,366 | 10,144 | 6,376 | 3,768 | 19,958 | 8.7 | 16.9 | 50.8 | 18.9 | 17.2 | 33.2 |
| 2018 January | 1,591 | 3,009 | 10,274 | 6,615 | 3,659 | 20,461 | 7.8 | 14.7 | 50.2 | 17.9 | 15.5 | 29.3 |
| February | 1,554 | 2,740 | 9,580 | 6,844 | 2,736 | 19,619 | 7.9 | 14.0 | 48.8 | 13.9 | 16.2 | 28.6 |
| March | 1,738 | 2,843 | 9,821 | 7,105 | 2,716 | 20,573 | 8.4 | 13.8 | 47.7 | 13.2 | 17.7 | 29.0 |
| April | 1,899 | 3,523 | 10,364 | 7,730 | 2,634 | 19,941 | 9.5 | 17.7 | 52.0 | 13.2 | 18.3 | 34.0 |
| May | 1,573 | 2,737 | 10,228 | 7,517 | 2,712 | 20,357 | 7.7 | 13.4 | 50.2 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 26.8 |
| June | 1,487 | 3,041 | 10,706 | 7,801 | 2,905 | 20,705 | 7.2 | 14.7 | 51.7 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 28.4 |
| July | 1,489 | 2,971 | 10,176 | 7,827 | 2,349 | 20,621 | 7.2 | 14.4 | 49.3 | 11.4 | 14.6 | 29.2 |
| August | 1,599 | 2,857 | 10,432 | 7,043 | 3,389 | 21,302 | 7.5 | 13.4 | 49.0 | 15.9 | 15.3 | 27.4 |
| September | 1,645 | 2,996 | 9,885 | 7,611 | 2,273 | 19,951 | 8.2 | 15.0 | 49.5 | 11.4 | 16.6 | 30.3 |
| October | ^R 1,563 | ^R 2,729 | ^R 9,417 | ^R 8,018 | ^R 1,399 | ^R 20,774 | ^R 7.5 | ^R 13.1 | ^R 45.3 | ^R 6.7 | ^R 16.6 | ^R 29.0 |
| November | NA | NA | ^E 9,349 | ^E 7,829 | ^E 1,520 | ^E 21,151 | NA | NA | ^E 44.2 | ^E 7.2 | NA | NA |
| December | NA | NA | ^E 9,314 | ^E 7,883 | ^E 1,431 | ^E 20,736 | NA | NA | ^E 44.9 | ^E 6.9 | NA | NA |
| Average | NA | NA | ^E9,964 | ^E7,488 | ^E2,476 | ^E20,524 | NA | NA | ^E48.5 | ^E12.1 | NA | NA |

^a Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia).

^b See "Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)" in Glossary. See Table 3.3c for notes on which countries are included in the data.

R=Revised. E=Estimate. NA=Not available.

Notes: • For the feature article "Measuring Dependence on Imported Oil," published in the August 1995 *Monthly Energy Review*, see http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/historical/imported_oil.pdf. • Beginning in October 1977, data include Strategic Petroleum Reserve imports. See Table 3.3b. • Annual averages may not equal average of months due to independent rounding. • U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia. U.S. exports include shipments to U.S. territories, and imports include

receipts from U.S. territories.

Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#petroleum> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.

Sources: • 1949–1975: Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Surveys, *Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • 1976–1980: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Energy Data Reports, *Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • 1981–2017: EIA, *Petroleum Supply Annual*, annual reports, and unpublished revisions. • 2018: EIA, *Petroleum Supply Monthly*, monthly reports; and, for the current two months, *Weekly Petroleum Status Report* data system and *Monthly Energy Review* data system calculations.