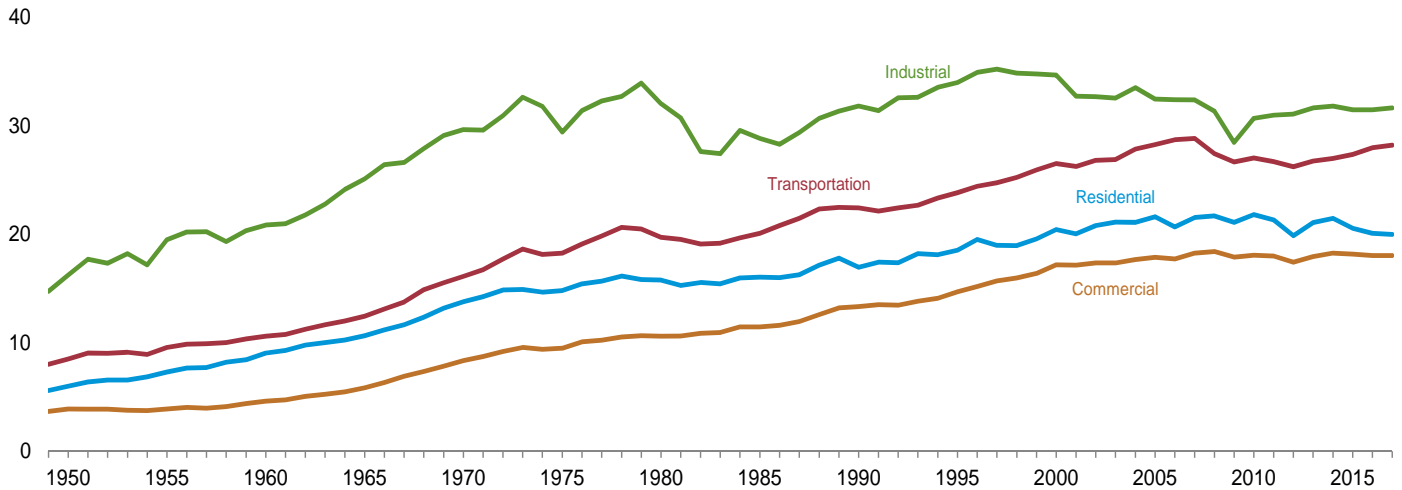


2. Energy Consumption By Sector

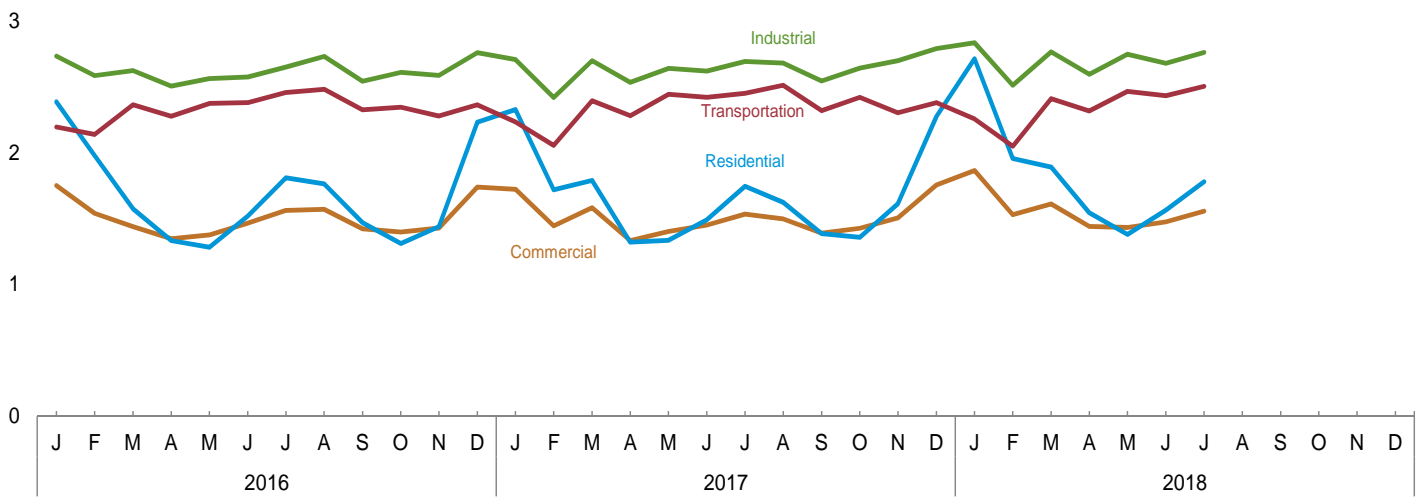
Figure 2.1 Energy Consumption by Sector

(Quadrillion Btu)

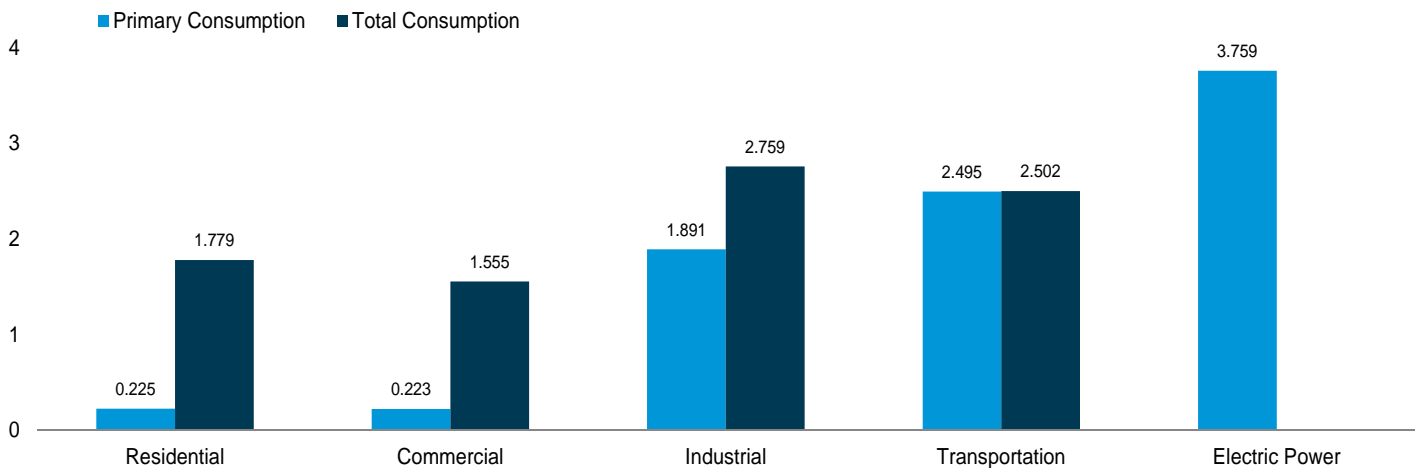
Total Consumption by End-Use Sector, 1949–2017



Total Consumption by End-Use Sector, Monthly



By Sector, July 2018



Web Page: <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#consumption>.

Source: Table 2.1.

Table 2.1 Energy Consumption by Sector
(Trillion Btu)

	End-Use Sectors								Electric Power Sector ^{c,d}	Balancing Item ^g	Primary Total ^h
	Residential		Commercial ^a		Industrial ^b		Transportation				
	Primary ^e	Total ^f	Primary ^e	Total ^f	Primary ^e	Total ^f	Primary ^e	Total ^f			
1950 Total	4,829	5,989	2,834	3,893	13,890	16,241	8,383	8,492	4,679	(s)	34,616
1955 Total	5,608	7,278	2,561	3,895	16,103	19,485	9,474	9,550	6,461	(s)	40,208
1960 Total	6,651	9,039	2,723	4,609	16,996	20,842	10,560	10,596	8,158	(s)	45,086
1965 Total	7,279	10,639	3,177	5,845	20,148	25,098	12,399	12,432	11,012	(s)	54,015
1970 Total	8,322	13,766	4,237	8,346	22,964	29,628	16,062	16,098	16,253	(s)	67,838
1975 Total	7,990	14,813	4,059	9,492	21,434	29,413	18,210	18,245	20,270	1	71,965
1980 Total	7,439	15,753	4,105	10,578	22,595	32,039	19,659	19,697	24,269	-1	78,067
1985 Total	7,148	16,041	3,732	11,451	19,443	28,816	20,041	20,088	26,032	-4	76,392
1990 Total	6,552	16,940	3,893	13,317	21,172	31,802	22,366	22,419	30,495	7	84,485
1995 Total	6,934	18,517	4,100	14,690	22,718	33,969	23,757	23,812	33,479	3	90,991
2000 Total	7,156	20,421	4,278	17,175	22,823	34,662	26,456	26,516	38,062	2	98,776
2001 Total	6,864	20,038	4,084	17,137	21,792	32,718	26,179	26,242	37,215	-6	96,129
2002 Total	6,907	20,786	4,132	17,346	21,797	32,660	26,747	26,808	38,016	5	97,605
2003 Total	7,232	21,119	4,298	17,346	21,533	32,553	26,807	26,881	38,028	-1	97,898
2004 Total	6,987	21,081	4,232	17,655	22,411	33,515	27,748	27,827	38,701	-6	100,073
2005 Total	6,901	21,613	4,052	17,853	21,410	32,441	28,180	28,261	39,626	(s)	100,168
2006 Total	6,154	20,670	3,747	17,707	21,529	32,390	28,618	28,697	39,417	(s)	99,464
2007 Total	6,589	21,519	3,922	18,253	21,362	32,384	28,728	28,815	40,371	-1	100,971
2008 Total	6,889	21,668	4,100	18,402	20,527	31,333	27,340	27,422	39,969	1	98,825
2009 Total	6,633	21,077	4,055	17,887	18,755	28,465	26,566	26,648	38,069	(s)	94,078
2010 Total	6,539	21,794	4,023	18,058	20,421	30,669	26,935	27,017	39,619	7	97,544
2011 Total	6,398	21,307	4,064	17,980	20,591	30,979	26,606	26,687	39,293	8	96,960
2012 Total	5,666	19,851	3,723	17,420	20,884	31,057	26,126	26,202	38,131	2	94,532
2013 Total	6,697	21,060	4,161	17,929	21,478	31,625	26,643	26,721	38,357	-1	97,334
2014 Total	7,014	21,453	4,390	18,264	21,560	31,796	26,889	26,969	38,629	6	98,877
2015 Total	6,386	20,539	4,441	18,157	21,525	31,469	27,274	27,351	37,890	1	97,516
2016 January	1,050	2,384	627	1,751	1,928	2,731	2,188	2,194	3,267	(s)	9,060
February	848	1,977	532	1,539	1,837	2,584	2,131	2,138	2,889	-4	8,234
March	594	1,574	405	1,438	1,847	2,621	2,356	2,362	2,794	-7	7,988
April	453	1,333	329	1,346	1,720	2,504	2,270	2,276	2,687	-5	7,454
May	316	1,281	265	1,376	1,727	2,562	2,367	2,373	2,918	-3	7,589
June	228	1,520	222	1,464	1,710	2,573	2,373	2,379	3,404	3	7,940
July	218	1,809	222	1,561	1,751	2,648	2,449	2,456	3,833	6	8,480
August	204	1,762	224	1,569	1,841	2,729	2,475	2,481	3,797	7	8,548
September	222	1,469	230	1,421	1,737	2,540	2,317	2,324	3,247	3	7,757
October	315	1,310	290	1,397	1,808	2,608	2,338	2,344	2,909	(s)	7,659
November	511	1,438	382	1,427	1,806	2,586	2,271	2,277	2,757	-3	7,724
December	972	2,231	594	1,738	1,942	2,758	2,357	2,363	3,225	(s)	9,090
Total	5,932	20,081	4,321	18,030	21,657	31,450	27,891	27,967	37,727	-4	97,524
2017 January	1,009	2,325	607	1,721	1,933	2,705	2,226	2,233	3,208	(s)	8,984
February	720	1,717	465	1,445	1,710	2,418	2,048	2,054	2,691	-3	7,630
March	729	1,789	484	1,582	1,901	2,696	2,386	2,393	2,961	-4	8,457
April	406	1,321	308	1,333	1,769	2,533	2,273	2,279	2,709	-4	7,462
May	317	1,335	269	1,401	1,813	2,638	2,436	2,442	2,981	-2	7,813
June	243	1,490	231	1,450	1,777	2,617	2,413	2,420	3,312	2	7,979
July	219	1,745	220	1,534	1,829	2,691	2,443	2,450	3,708	5	8,425
August	215	1,623	227	1,497	1,826	2,678	2,504	2,510	3,536	4	8,311
September	224	1,385	230	1,389	1,760	2,543	2,312	2,318	3,107	(s)	7,634
October	326	1,356	296	1,426	1,845	2,640	2,414	2,420	2,961	-2	7,839
November	613	1,613	432	1,504	1,917	2,696	2,296	2,302	2,856	-3	8,112
December	1,002	2,273	620	1,755	1,988	2,789	2,371	2,378	3,214	-2	9,194
Total	6,022	19,969	4,390	18,037	22,071	31,645	28,123	28,199	37,245	-8	97,841
2018 January	1,190	2,711	695	1,864	2,057	2,832	2,247	2,255	3,472	(s)	9,663
February	847	1,954	534	1,529	1,807	2,511	2,042	2,049	2,813	-3	8,039
March	819	1,890	530	1,611	1,987	2,763	2,404	2,410	2,934	-5	8,668
April	587	1,543	405	1,439	1,837	2,594	2,310	2,316	2,751	-6	7,884
May	293	1,380	254	1,432	1,889	2,745	2,456	2,463	3,128	-3	8,016
June	235	1,563	228	1,475	1,840	2,676	2,425	2,432	3,416	1	8,146
July	225	1,779	223	1,555	1,891	2,759	2,495	2,502	3,759	4	8,598
7-Month Total	4,197	12,820	2,870	10,905	13,307	18,878	16,380	16,425	22,274	-12	59,015
2017 7-Month Total	3,642	11,722	2,586	10,465	12,733	18,298	16,225	16,270	21,570	-5	56,750
2016 7-Month Total	3,708	11,877	2,601	10,476	12,520	18,224	16,134	16,178	21,791	-10	56,745

^a Commercial sector, including commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.

^b Industrial sector, including industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.

^c Electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public.

^d Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data are for electric utilities and independent power producers.

^e See "Primary Energy Consumption" in Glossary.

^f Total energy consumption in the end-use sectors consists of primary energy consumption, electricity retail sales, and electrical system energy losses. See Note 1, "Electrical System Energy Losses," at end of section.

^g A balancing item. The sum of primary consumption in the five energy-use sectors equals the sum of total consumption in the four end-use sectors. However, total energy consumption does not equal the sum of the sectoral components due

to the use of sector-specific conversion factors for coal and natural gas.

^h Primary energy consumption total. See Table 1.3.

R=Revised. (s)=Less than 0.5 trillion Btu and greater than -0.5 trillion Btu.

Notes: • Data are estimates, except for the electric power sector. • See Note 2, "Classification of Power Plants Into Energy-Use Sectors," at end of Section 7.

• See Note 2, "Energy Consumption Data and Surveys," at end of section.

• Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

• Geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#consumption>

(Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.

Sources: • End-Use Sectors: Tables 2.2–2.5. • Electric Power Sector:

Table 2.6. • Balancing Item: Calculated as primary energy total consumption

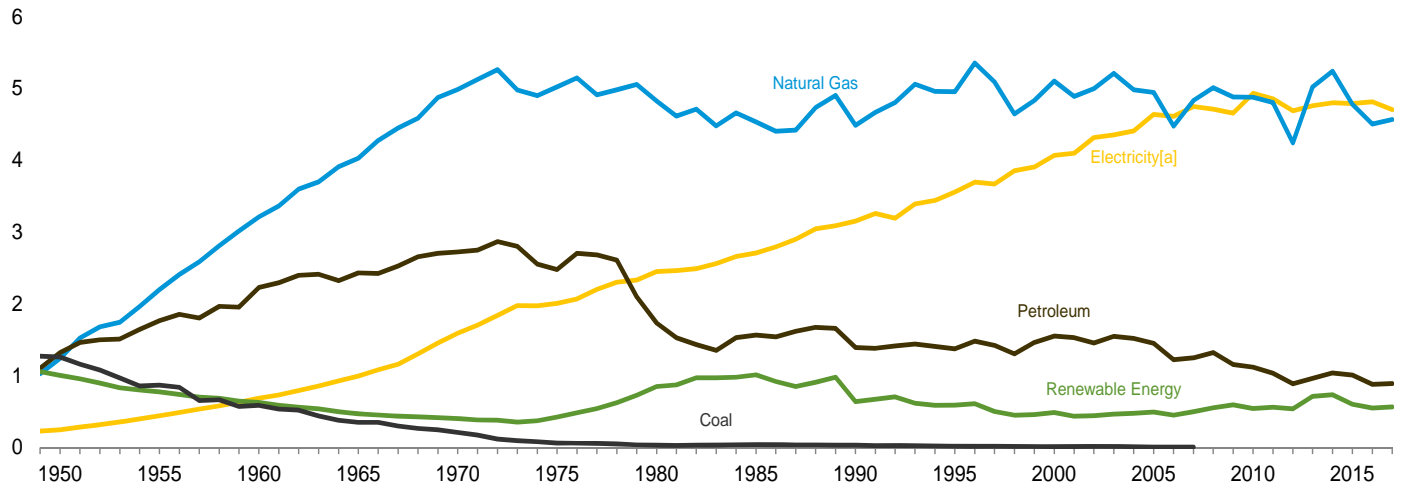
minus the sum of total energy consumption in the four end-use sectors.

• Primary Total: Table 1.3.

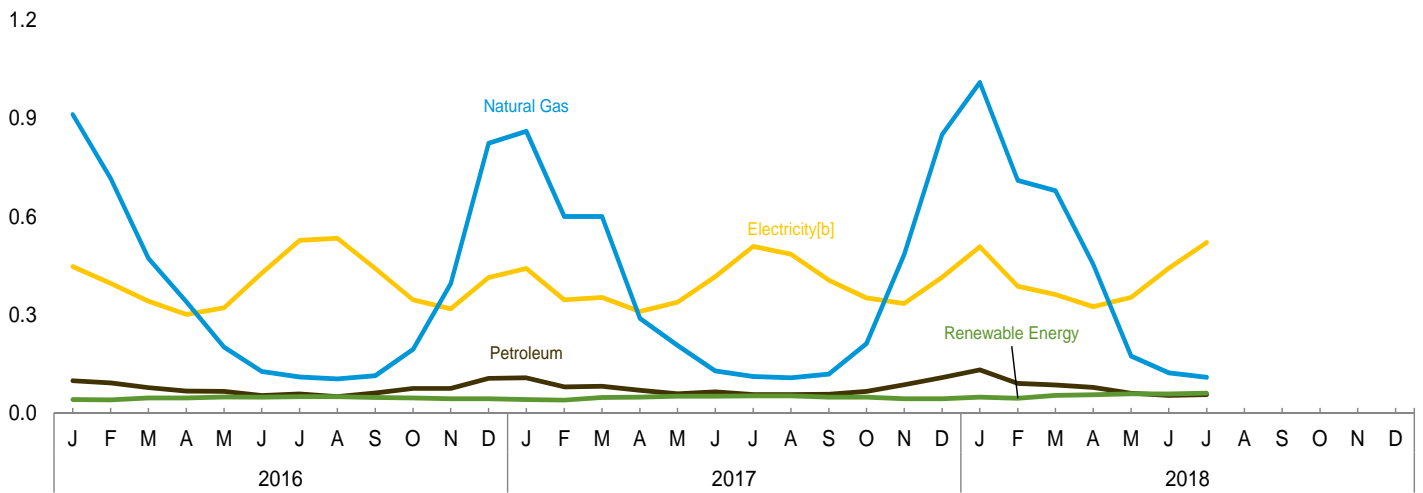
Figure 2.2 Residential Sector Energy Consumption

(Quadrillion Btu)

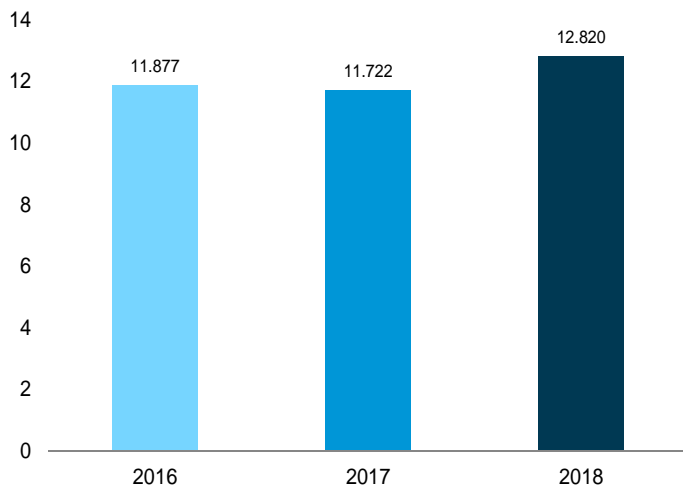
By Major Source, 1949–2017



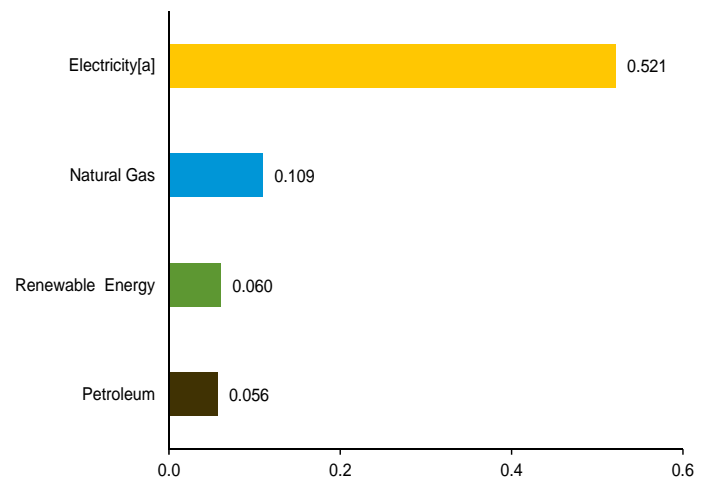
By Major Source, Monthly



Total, January–July



By Major Source, July 2018



[a] Energy retail sales.

Web Page: <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#consumption>.

Source: Table 2.2.

Table 2.2 Residential Sector Energy Consumption
(Trillion Btu)

	Primary Consumption ^a									Electricity Retail Sales ^e	Electrical System Energy Losses ^f	Total
	Fossil Fuels				Renewable Energy ^b				Total Primary			
	Coal	Natural Gas ^c	Petroleum	Total	Geo-thermal	Solar ^d	Bio-mass	Total				
1950 Total	1,261	1,240	1,322	3,824	NA	NA	1,006	1,006	4,829	246	913	5,989
1955 Total	867	2,198	1,767	4,833	NA	NA	775	775	5,608	438	1,232	7,278
1960 Total	585	3,212	2,227	6,024	NA	NA	627	627	6,651	687	1,701	9,039
1965 Total	352	4,028	2,432	6,811	NA	NA	468	468	7,279	993	2,367	10,639
1970 Total	209	4,987	2,725	7,922	NA	NA	401	401	8,322	1,591	3,852	13,766
1975 Total	63	5,023	2,479	7,564	NA	NA	425	425	7,990	2,007	4,817	14,813
1980 Total	31	4,825	1,734	6,589	NA	NA	850	850	7,439	2,448	5,866	15,753
1985 Total	39	4,534	1,565	6,138	NA	NA	1,010	1,010	7,148	2,709	6,184	16,041
1990 Total	31	4,487	1,394	5,912	6	55	580	640	6,552	3,153	7,235	16,940
1995 Total	17	4,954	1,373	6,345	7	63	520	589	6,934	3,557	8,026	18,517
2000 Total	11	5,105	1,553	6,669	9	58	420	486	7,156	4,069	9,197	20,421
2001 Total	12	4,889	1,528	6,429	9	55	370	435	6,864	4,100	9,074	20,038
2002 Total	12	4,995	1,456	6,463	10	53	380	443	6,907	4,317	9,562	20,786
2003 Total	12	5,209	1,546	6,768	13	52	400	465	7,232	4,353	9,534	21,119
2004 Total	11	4,981	1,519	6,511	14	51	410	475	6,987	4,408	9,687	21,081
2005 Total	8	4,946	1,450	6,405	16	50	430	496	6,901	4,638	10,074	21,613
2006 Total	6	4,476	1,221	5,704	18	53	380	451	6,154	4,611	9,905	20,670
2007 Total	8	4,835	1,249	6,092	22	55	420	497	6,589	4,750	10,180	21,519
2008 Total	NA	5,010	1,324	6,334	26	58	470	555	6,889	4,711	10,068	21,668
2009 Total	NA	4,883	1,157	6,040	33	60	500	593	6,633	4,657	9,788	21,077
2010 Total	NA	4,878	1,120	5,998	37	65	440	542	6,539	4,933	10,321	21,794
2011 Total	NA	4,805	1,033	5,838	40	71	450	560	6,398	4,855	10,054	21,307
2012 Total	NA	4,242	885	5,127	40	79	420	538	5,666	4,690	9,496	19,851
2013 Total	NA	5,023	963	5,986	40	91	580	711	6,697	4,759	9,604	21,060
2014 Total	NA	5,242	1,036	6,278	40	109	587	735	7,014	4,801	9,638	21,453
2015 Total	NA	4,777	1,007	5,783	40	127	436	602	6,386	4,791	9,362	20,539
2016 January	NA	R 912	98	1,009	3	8	30	41	1,050	447	886	R 2,384
February	NA	R 716	92	808	3	10	28	40	848	396	733	1,977
March	NA	R 472	77	548	3	13	30	46	594	342	638	1,574
April	NA	R 340	67	407	3	14	29	46	453	301	579	1,333
May	NA	201	66	267	3	16	30	49	316	321	644	1,281
June	NA	127	53	180	3	17	29	48	228	427	865	1,520
July	NA	110	58	168	3	17	30	50	218	527	1,063	R 1,809
August	NA	104	50	155	3	17	30	50	204	534	1,024	1,762
September	NA	114	61	175	3	15	29	47	222	441	806	1,469
October	NA	194	75	269	3	13	30	46	315	346	649	1,310
November	NA	R 394	75	468	3	11	29	43	511	318	609	1,438
December	NA	R 824	106	R 930	3	10	30	43	972	414	845	2,231
Total	NA	R 4,506	878	R 5,384	40	160	349	549	R 5,932	4,815	9,334	R 20,081
2017 January	NA	R 861	107	R 968	3	10	28	41	R 1,009	441	875	R 2,325
February	NA	R 600	80	R 680	3	11	26	39	R 720	346	651	R 1,717
March	NA	R 600	81	R 682	3	16	28	47	R 729	353	707	R 1,789
April	NA	R 289	69	R 357	3	18	27	48	R 406	310	605	R 1,321
May	NA	R 206	59	R 265	3	19	28	51	R 317	338	681	R 1,335
June	NA	128	64	193	3	20	27	51	243	416	R 830	1,490
July	NA	111	56	167	3	20	28	52	219	509	1,017	1,745
August	NA	R 107	56	R 163	3	20	28	52	215	485	923	1,623
September	NA	119	57	176	3	18	27	48	R 224	406	754	1,385
October	NA	212	66	278	3	16	28	48	R 326	351	R 678	R 1,356
November	NA	484	86	570	3	12	27	43	613	334	666	1,613
December	NA	R 851	108	R 959	3	12	28	43	R 1,002	415	856	R 2,273
Total	NA	R 4,568	889	R 5,457	40	191	334	565	R 6,022	4,705	R 9,243	R 19,969
2018 January	NA	1,010	132	1,142	3	12	33	48	1,190	508	R 1,012	2,711
February	NA	R 711	90	R 801	3	13	30	45	R 847	387	R 721	R 1,954
March	NA	679	85	R 764	3	18	33	54	819	362	710	1,890
April	NA	R 454	78	R 532	3	20	32	55	R 587	325	R 631	R 1,543
May	NA	174	60	234	3	23	33	59	293	353	R 735	R 1,380
June	NA	123	54	177	3	23	32	58	235	442	R 885	R 1,563
July	NA	109	56	166	3	24	33	60	225	521	1,033	1,779
7-Month Total	NA	3,260	557	3,817	23	133	224	380	4,197	2,897	5,726	12,820
2017 7-Month Total	NA	2,795	516	3,311	23	114	194	331	3,642	2,713	5,367	11,722
2016 7-Month Total	NA	2,877	510	3,388	23	94	203	321	3,708	2,761	5,408	11,877

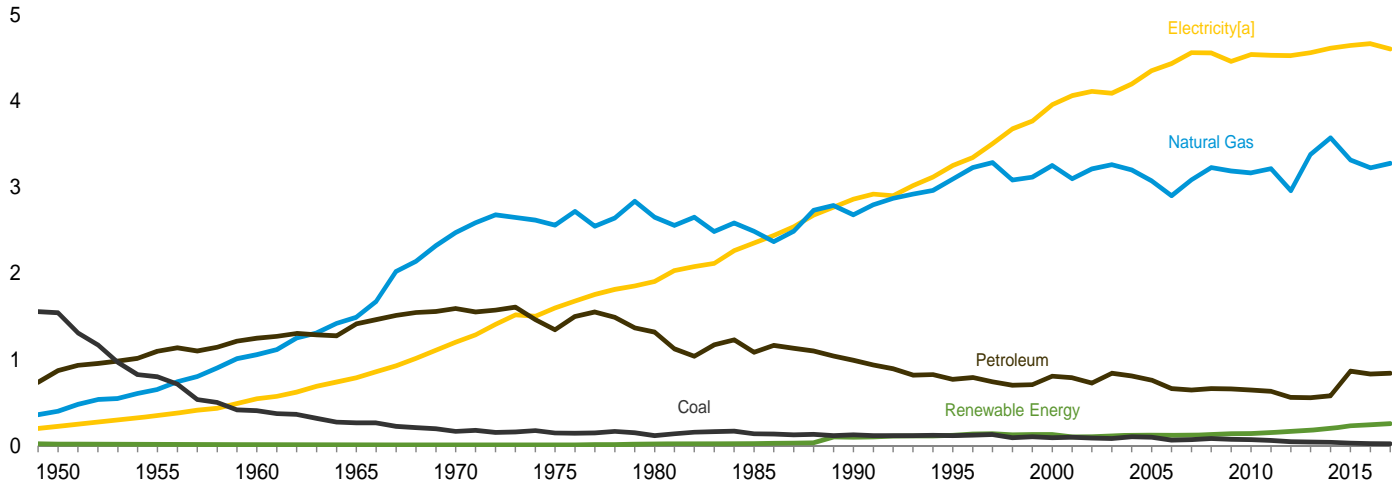
a See "Primary Energy Consumption" in Glossary.
b See Table 10.2a for notes on series components.
c Natural gas only; excludes the estimated portion of supplemental gaseous fuels. See Note 3, "Supplemental Gaseous Fuels," at end of Section 4.
d Distributed (small-scale) solar photovoltaic (PV) electricity generation in the residential sector and distributed solar thermal energy in the residential, commercial, and industrial sectors. See Tables 10.2a and 10.5.
e Electricity retail sales to ultimate customers reported by electric utilities and, beginning in 1996, other energy service providers.
f Total losses are calculated as the primary energy consumed by the electric power sector minus the energy content of electricity retail sales. Total losses are allocated to the end-use sectors in proportion to each sector's share of total

electricity retail sales. See Note 1, "Electrical System Energy Losses," at end of section.
R=Revised. NA=Not available.
Notes: • Data are estimates, except for electricity retail sales. • See Note 2, "Energy Consumption Data and Surveys," at end of section. • Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • Geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#consumption> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.
Sources: See end of section.

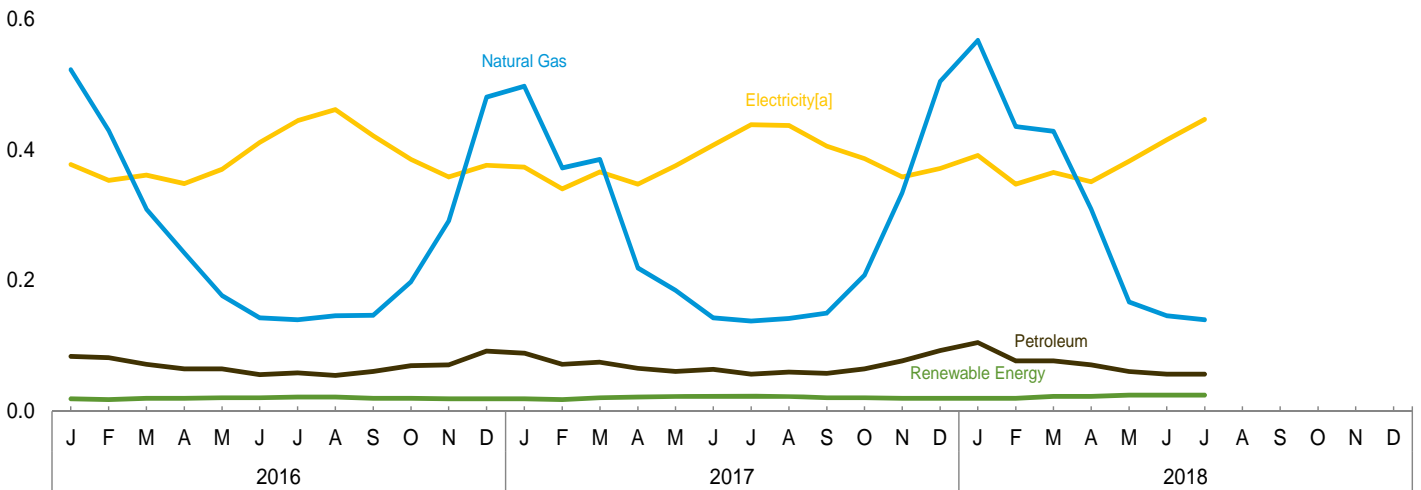
Figure 2.3 Commercial Sector Energy Consumption

(Quadrillion Btu)

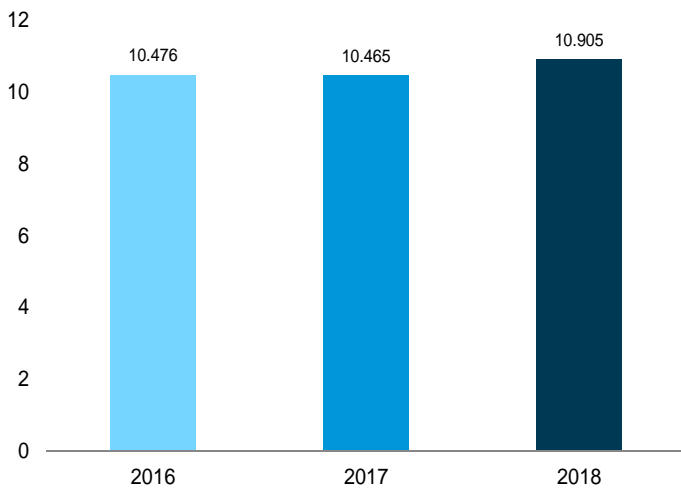
By Major Source, 1949–2017



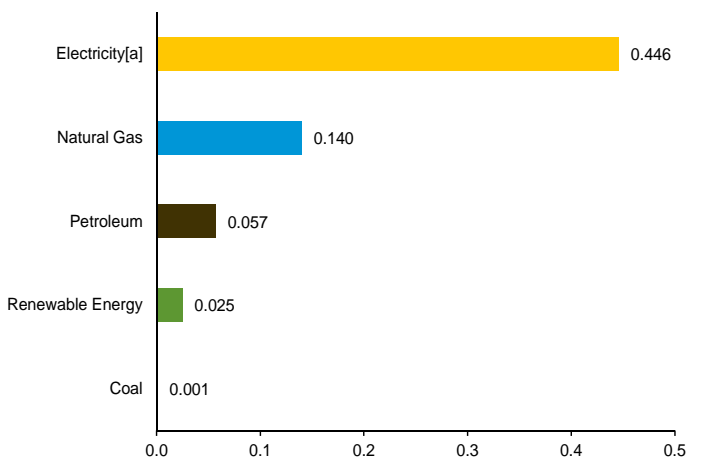
By Major Source, Monthly



Total, January–July



By Major Source, July 2018



[a] Energy retail sales.

Web Page: <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#consumption>.

Source: Table 2.3.

Table 2.3 Commercial Sector Energy Consumption
(Trillion Btu)

	Primary Consumption ^a										Total Primary	Electricity Retail Sales ^g	Electrical System Energy Losses ^h	Total
	Fossil Fuels				Renewable Energy ^b									
	Coal	Natural Gas ^c	Petroleum ^d	Total	Hydroelectric Power ^e	Geothermal	Solar ^f	Wind	Bio-mass	Total				
1950 Total	1,542	401	872	2,815	NA	NA	NA	NA	19	19	2,834	225	834	3,893
1955 Total	801	651	1,095	2,547	NA	NA	NA	NA	15	15	2,561	350	984	3,895
1960 Total	407	1,056	1,248	2,711	NA	NA	NA	NA	12	12	2,723	543	1,344	4,609
1965 Total	265	1,490	1,413	3,168	NA	NA	NA	NA	9	9	3,177	789	1,880	5,845
1970 Total	165	2,473	1,592	4,229	NA	NA	NA	NA	8	8	4,237	1,201	2,908	8,346
1975 Total	147	2,558	1,346	4,051	NA	NA	NA	NA	8	8	4,059	1,598	3,835	9,492
1980 Total	115	2,651	1,318	4,084	NA	NA	NA	NA	21	21	4,105	1,906	4,567	10,578
1985 Total	137	2,488	1,083	3,708	NA	NA	NA	NA	24	24	3,732	2,351	5,368	11,451
1990 Total	124	2,680	991	3,795	1	3	(s)	—	94	98	3,893	2,860	6,564	13,317
1995 Total	117	3,096	769	3,982	1	5	(s)	—	113	119	4,100	3,252	7,337	14,690
2000 Total	92	3,252	806	4,150	1	8	1	—	119	128	4,278	3,956	8,942	17,175
2001 Total	97	3,097	789	3,983	1	8	1	—	92	101	4,084	4,062	8,990	17,137
2002 Total	90	3,212	725	4,027	(s)	9	1	—	95	105	4,132	4,110	9,104	17,346
2003 Total	82	3,261	841	4,184	1	11	1	—	101	114	4,298	4,090	8,958	17,346
2004 Total	103	3,201	809	4,113	1	12	1	—	105	120	4,232	4,198	9,225	17,655
2005 Total	97	3,073	761	3,931	1	14	2	—	105	121	4,052	4,351	9,451	17,853
2006 Total	65	2,902	661	3,627	1	14	2	—	103	120	3,747	4,435	9,525	17,707
2007 Total	70	3,085	646	3,801	1	14	4	—	103	121	3,922	4,560	9,771	18,253
2008 Total	81	3,228	660	3,969	1	15	6	—	109	130	4,100	4,559	9,743	18,402
2009 Total	73	3,187	659	3,919	1	17	7	(s)	112	137	4,055	4,459	9,373	17,887
2010 Total	70	3,165	646	3,881	1	19	11	(s)	111	142	4,023	4,539	9,497	18,058
2011 Total	62	3,216	632	3,910	(s)	20	19	(s)	115	154	4,064	4,531	9,385	17,980
2012 Total	44	2,960	560	3,563	(s)	20	32	1	108	161	3,723	4,528	9,168	17,420
2013 Total	41	3,380	558	3,979	(s)	20	41	1	120	182	4,161	4,562	9,206	17,929
2014 Total	40	3,572	577	4,190	(s)	20	52	1	127	200	4,390	4,614	9,261	18,264
2015 Total	31	3,316	864	4,211	(s)	20	57	1	152	230	4,441	4,643	9,073	18,157
2016 January	3	R 522	84	R 609	(s)	2	3	(s)	13	19	627	377	747	R 1,751
February	3	R 429	82	513	(s)	2	4	(s)	12	18	R 532	353	654	R 1,539
March	3	309	72	384	(s)	2	5	(s)	13	20	R 405	361	673	1,438
April	1	R 242	65	308	(s)	2	6	(s)	13	20	R 329	348	669	R 1,346
May	1	177	65	R 244	(s)	2	6	(s)	13	21	265	370	741	1,376
June	2	143	56	201	(s)	2	6	(s)	13	21	222	411	831	1,464
July	1	R 140	59	200	(s)	2	6	(s)	14	22	222	444	896	1,561
August	1	R 146	55	202	(s)	2	6	(s)	14	22	224	461	884	1,569
September	1	147	61	209	(s)	2	6	(s)	13	20	230	421	770	1,421
October	2	198	70	270	(s)	2	5	(s)	13	20	290	385	722	1,397
November	2	291	71	R 364	(s)	2	4	(s)	13	19	382	358	686	1,427
December	3	R 480	92	R 575	(s)	2	4	(s)	13	19	594	376	768	R 1,738
Total	24	R 3,224	832	R 4,079	2	20	62	1	158	242	R 4,321	4,665	9,044	R 18,030
2017 January	3	R 497	89	R 588	(s)	2	4	(s)	13	19	R 607	373	741	R 1,721
February	2	R 372	72	R 447	(s)	2	4	(s)	12	18	R 465	340	640	R 1,445
March	2	R 385	75	R 463	(s)	2	6	(s)	13	21	R 484	366	733	R 1,582
April	1	R 219	66	R 287	(s)	2	7	(s)	13	22	R 308	347	677	R 1,333
May	1	R 185	61	R 247	(s)	2	8	(s)	13	23	R 269	375	R 756	R 1,401
June	1	143	64	209	(s)	2	8	(s)	13	23	R 231	407	812	1,450
July	1	R 138	57	R 197	(s)	2	8	(s)	13	23	R 220	438	R 875	1,534
August	1	R 142	60	204	(s)	2	8	(s)	13	23	R 227	437	833	R 1,497
September	1	R 150	58	R 209	(s)	2	7	(s)	12	21	R 230	405	753	R 1,389
October	2	208	65	R 274	(s)	2	6	(s)	13	21	296	386	745	R 1,426
November	2	R 334	77	R 412	(s)	2	5	(s)	13	20	R 432	358	714	R 1,504
December	2	R 504	93	R 600	(s)	2	5	(s)	13	20	R 620	371	764	R 1,755
Total	21	R 3,276	839	R 4,135	2	20	76	1	155	255	R 4,390	4,603	R 9,044	R 18,037
2018 January	3	R 567	105	675	(s)	2	5	(s)	13	20	R 695	391	R 778	R 1,864
February	2	R 435	77	R 514	(s)	2	6	(s)	12	20	R 534	347	648	R 1,529
March	2	R 428	77	R 507	(s)	2	8	(s)	13	23	530	365	716	1,611
April	1	R 309	71	R 382	(s)	2	9	(s)	13	23	R 405	351	R 682	R 1,439
May	1	R 167	61	R 229	(s)	2	9	(s)	13	25	254	382	R 796	R 1,432
June	1	146	57	204	(s)	2	10	(s)	13	25	228	415	R 832	R 1,475
July	1	140	57	198	(s)	2	10	(s)	13	25	223	446	885	1,555
7-Month Total	12	2,193	505	2,710	2	11	57	1	90	161	2,870	2,698	5,337	10,905
2017 7-Month Total	13	1,939	485	2,436	2	11	45	1	90	149	2,586	2,646	5,234	10,465
2016 7-Month Total	14	1,962	483	2,460	1	11	37	1	91	142	2,601	2,663	5,211	10,476

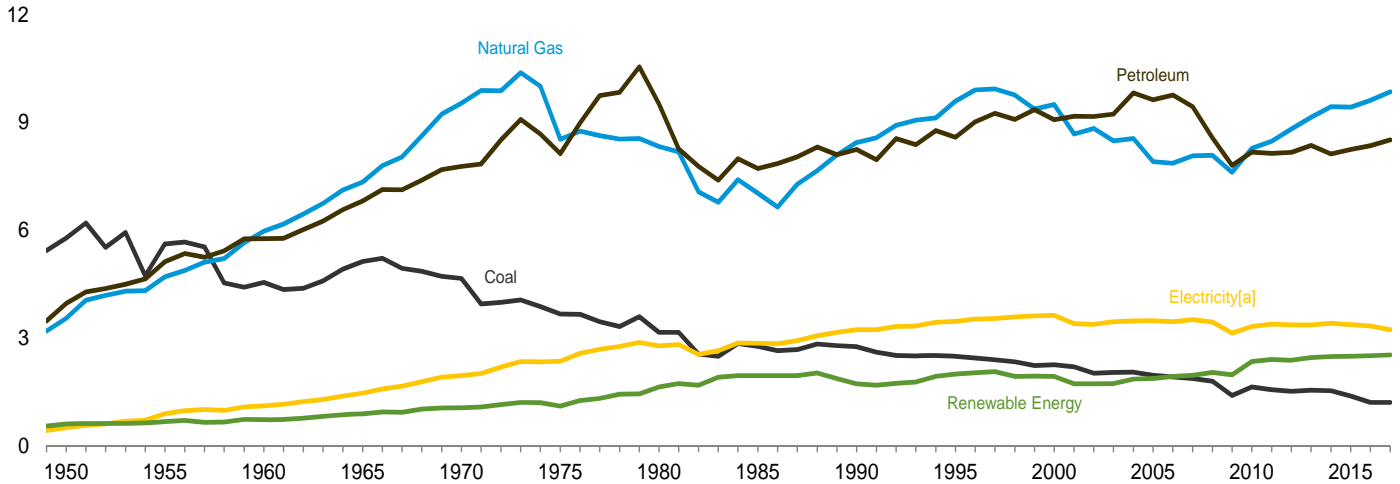
a See "Primary Energy Consumption" in Glossary.
b See Table 10.2a for notes on series components and estimation.
c Natural gas only; excludes the estimated portion of supplemental gaseous fuels. See Note 3, "Supplemental Gaseous Fuels," at end of Section 4.
d Does not include biofuels that have been blended with petroleum—biofuels are included in "Biomass."
e Conventional hydroelectric power.
f Solar photovoltaic (PV) electricity net generation in the commercial sector, both utility-scale and distributed (small-scale). See Tables 10.2a and 10.5.
g Electricity retail sales to ultimate customers reported by electric utilities and, beginning in 1996, other energy service providers.
h Total losses are calculated as the primary energy consumed by the electric power sector minus the energy content of electricity retail sales. Total losses are allocated to the end-use sectors in proportion to each sector's share of total electricity retail sales. See Note 1, "Electrical System Energy Losses," at end of

section.
R=Revised. NA=Not available. --=No data reported. (s)=Less than 0.5 trillion Btu.
Notes: • Data are estimates, except for coal totals beginning in 2008; hydroelectric power; solar; wind; and electricity retail sales beginning in 1979.
• The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants. See Note 2, "Classification of Power Plants Into Energy-Use Sectors," at end of Section 7. • See Note 2, "Energy Consumption Data and Surveys," at end of section. • Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • Geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#consumption> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.
Sources: See end of section.

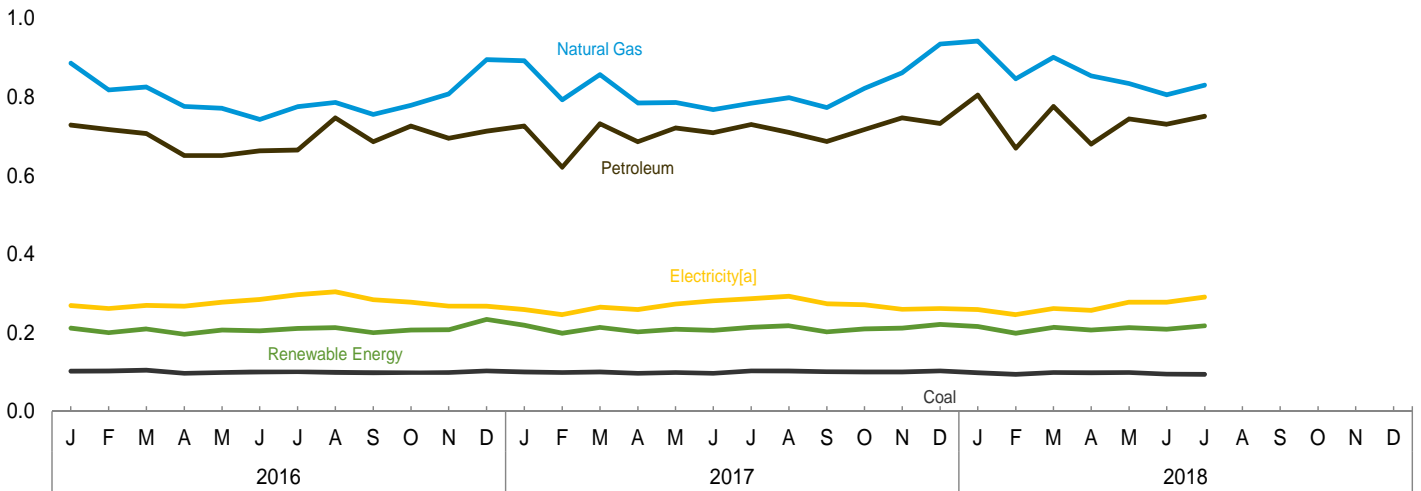
Figure 2.4 Industrial Sector Energy Consumption

(Quadrillion Btu)

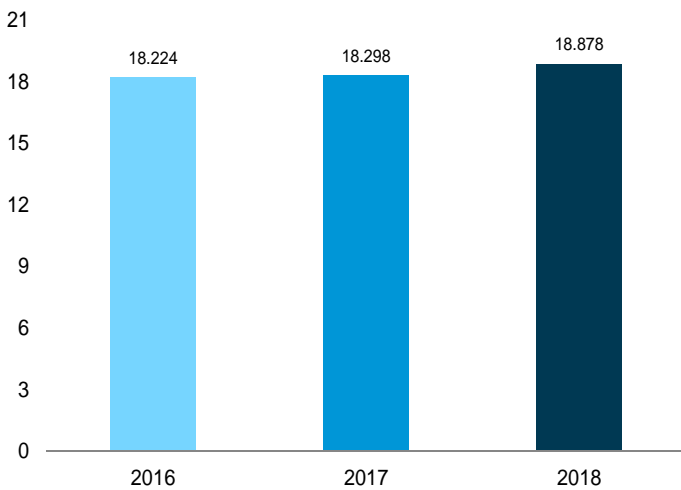
By Major Source, 1949–2017



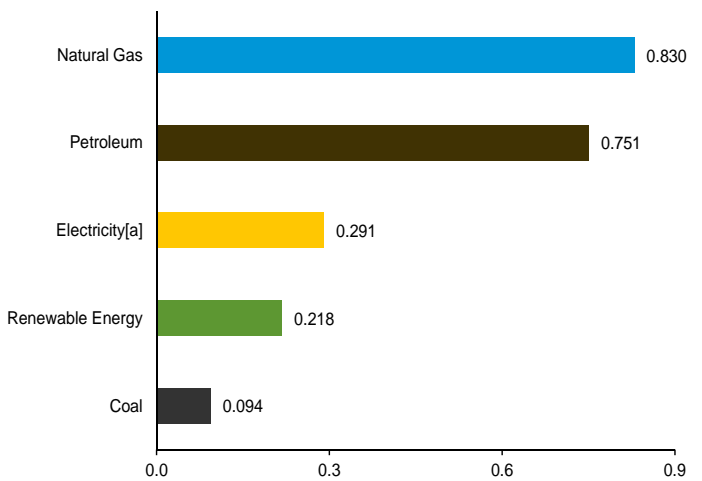
By Major Source, Monthly



Total, January–July



By Major Source, July 2018



[a] Energy retail sales.

Web Page: <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#consumption>.

Source: Table 2.4.

Table 2.4 Industrial Sector Energy Consumption
(Trillion Btu)

	Primary Consumption ^a											Elec- tricity Retail Sales ⁱ	Electrical System Energy Losses ^j	Total ^f
	Fossil Fuels ^b				Renewable Energy ^c						Total Primary			
	Coal	Natural Gas ^d	Petro- leum ^e	Total ^f	Hydro- electric Power ^g	Geo- thermal	Solar ^h	Wind	Bio- mass	Total				
1950 Total	5,781	3,546	3,960	13,288	69	NA	NA	NA	532	602	13,890	500	1,852	16,241
1955 Total	5,620	4,701	5,123	15,434	38	NA	NA	NA	631	669	16,103	887	2,495	19,485
1960 Total	4,543	5,973	5,766	16,277	39	NA	NA	NA	680	719	16,996	1,107	2,739	20,842
1965 Total	5,127	7,339	6,813	19,260	33	NA	NA	NA	855	888	20,148	1,463	3,487	25,098
1970 Total	4,656	9,536	7,776	21,911	34	NA	NA	NA	1,019	1,053	22,964	1,948	4,716	29,628
1975 Total	3,667	8,532	8,127	20,339	32	NA	NA	NA	1,063	1,096	21,434	2,346	5,632	29,413
1980 Total	3,155	8,333	9,509	20,962	33	NA	NA	NA	1,600	1,633	22,595	2,781	6,664	32,039
1985 Total	2,760	7,032	7,714	17,492	33	NA	NA	NA	1,918	1,951	19,443	2,855	6,518	28,816
1990 Total	2,756	8,443	8,251	19,455	31		(s)	-	1,684	1,717	21,172	3,226	7,404	31,802
1995 Total	2,488	9,592	8,585	20,726	55	3	(s)	-	1,934	1,992	22,718	3,455	7,796	33,969
2000 Total	2,256	9,500	9,073	20,895	42	4	(s)	-	1,881	1,928	22,823	3,631	8,208	34,662
2001 Total	2,192	8,676	9,176	20,073	33	5	(s)	-	1,681	1,719	21,792	3,400	7,526	32,718
2002 Total	2,019	8,832	9,166	20,078	39	5	(s)	-	1,676	1,720	21,797	3,379	7,484	32,660
2003 Total	2,041	8,488	9,228	19,809	43	3	(s)	-	1,678	1,725	21,533	3,454	7,565	32,553
2004 Total	2,047	8,550	9,825	20,560	33	4	(s)	-	1,815	1,852	22,411	3,473	7,631	33,515
2005 Total	1,954	7,907	9,634	19,539	32	4	(s)	-	1,834	1,871	21,410	3,477	7,554	32,441
2006 Total	1,914	7,861	9,767	19,603	29	4	1	-	1,892	1,926	21,529	3,451	7,411	32,390
2007 Total	1,865	8,074	9,441	19,404	16	5	1	-	1,937	1,958	21,362	3,507	7,515	32,384
2008 Total	1,793	8,083	9,275	18,492	17	5	1	-	2,012	2,035	20,527	3,444	7,362	31,333
2009 Total	1,392	7,609	7,805	16,783	18	4	2	-	1,948	1,972	18,755	3,130	6,580	28,465
2010 Total	1,631	8,278	8,174	18,078	16	4	3	-	2,320	2,343	20,421	3,314	6,934	30,669
2011 Total	1,561	8,481	8,138	18,190	17	4	4	(s)	2,375	2,401	20,591	3,382	7,005	30,979
2012 Total	1,513	8,819	8,166	18,501	22	4	7	(s)	2,349	2,382	20,884	3,363	6,810	31,057
2013 Total	1,546	9,140	8,360	19,029	33	4	9	(s)	2,403	2,449	21,478	3,362	6,785	31,625
2014 Total	1,530	9,441	8,126	19,076	12	4	11	1	2,456	2,484	21,560	3,404	6,832	31,796
2015 Total	1,380	9,426	8,246	19,034	13	4	14	(s)	2,460	2,491	21,525	3,366	6,578	31,469
2016 January	102	886	729	1,716	1	(s)	1	(s)	209	212	1,928	269	534	2,731
February	103	818	717	1,638	1	(s)	1	(s)	197	200	1,837	262	485	2,584
March	105	825	707	1,637	1	(s)	2	(s)	206	210	1,847	270	504	2,621
April	97	776	651	1,524	1	(s)	2	(s)	193	196	1,720	268	516	2,504
May	99	771	651	1,520	1	(s)	2	(s)	204	207	1,727	278	557	2,562
June	100	743	663	1,505	1	(s)	2	(s)	202	205	1,710	285	578	2,573
July	101	775	665	1,539	1	(s)	2	(s)	208	211	1,751	297	600	2,648
August	99	786	747	1,629	1	(s)	2	(s)	209	213	1,841	304	583	2,729
September	98	756	686	1,538	1	(s)	2	(s)	197	200	1,737	284	519	2,540
October	99	779	726	1,602	1	(s)	2	(s)	204	207	1,808	278	522	2,608
November	99	808	695	1,598	1	(s)	1	(s)	206	208	1,806	268	512	2,586
December	103	895	713	1,708	1	(s)	1	(s)	231	234	1,942	268	548	2,758
Total	1,205	9,617	8,350	19,154	12	4	19	1	2,467	2,503	21,657	3,333	6,461	31,450
2017 January	100	892	726	1,715	1	(s)	1	(s)	216	219	1,933	259	513	2,705
February	99	793	621	1,511	1	(s)	1	(s)	197	199	1,710	246	462	2,418
March	100	857	732	1,687	1	(s)	2	(s)	210	214	1,901	265	531	2,696
April	97	785	686	1,567	1	(s)	2	(s)	198	202	1,769	259	505	2,533
May	99	786	721	1,604	1	(s)	2	(s)	205	209	1,813	273	551	2,638
June	97	768	709	1,571	1	(s)	2	(s)	202	206	1,777	281	559	2,617
July	103	784	730	1,615	1	(s)	3	(s)	210	214	1,829	287	575	2,691
August	103	798	710	1,608	1	(s)	2	(s)	214	218	1,826	293	558	2,678
September	101	773	687	1,559	1	(s)	2	(s)	198	202	1,760	274	508	2,543
October	100	822	717	1,635	1	(s)	2	(s)	207	210	1,845	271	523	2,640
November	100	862	747	1,705	1	(s)	2	(s)	209	212	1,917	260	518	2,696
December	103	935	733	1,767	1	(s)	1	(s)	218	221	1,988	262	539	2,789
Total	1,201	9,853	8,518	19,544	13	4	24	1	2,485	2,527	22,071	3,229	6,344	31,645
2018 January	98	942	805	1,841	1	(s)	2	(s)	213	216	2,057	259	516	2,832
February	94	846	670	1,608	1	(s)	2	(s)	196	199	1,807	246	458	2,511
March	99	901	776	1,773	1	(s)	2	(s)	210	214	1,987	262	514	2,763
April	98	854	680	1,630	1	(s)	2	(s)	203	207	1,837	257	499	2,594
May	99	834	744	1,675	1	(s)	3	(s)	209	213	1,889	278	579	2,745
June	95	806	731	1,631	1	(s)	3	(s)	205	209	1,840	278	558	2,676
July	94	830	751	1,673	1	(s)	3	(s)	214	218	1,891	291	577	2,759
7-Month Total	677	6,012	5,157	11,830	8	2	16	1	1,450	1,477	13,307	1,871	3,700	18,878
2017 7-Month Total	694	5,664	4,924	11,270	8	2	14	(s)	1,438	1,462	12,733	1,869	3,697	18,298
2016 7-Month Total	707	5,594	4,783	11,079	8	2	11	(s)	1,420	1,442	12,520	1,930	3,773	18,224

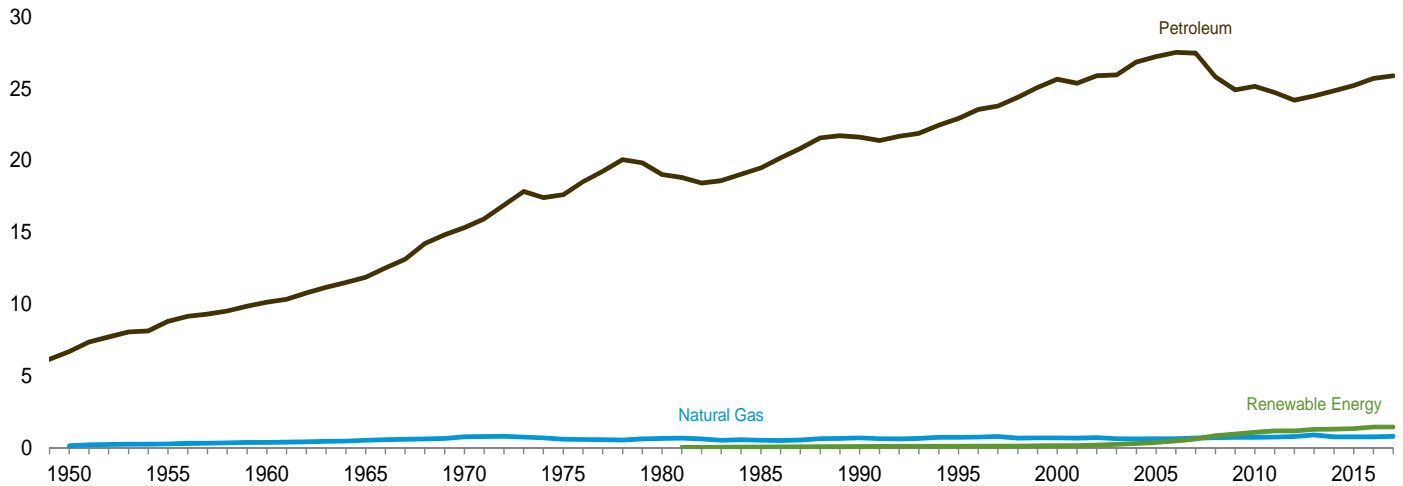
^a See "Primary Energy Consumption" in Glossary.
^b Includes non-combustion use of fossil fuels.
^c See Table 10.2b for notes on series components and estimation.
^d Natural gas only; excludes the estimated portion of supplemental gaseous fuels. See Note 3, "Supplemental Gaseous Fuels," at end of Section 4.
^e Does not include biofuels that have been blended with petroleum—biofuels are included in "Biomass."
^f Includes coal coke net imports, which are not separately displayed. See Tables 1.4a and 1.4b.
^g Conventional hydroelectric power.
^h Solar photovoltaic (PV) electricity net generation in the industrial sector, both utility-scale and distributed (small-scale). See Tables 10.2b and 10.5.
ⁱ Electricity retail sales to ultimate customers reported by electric utilities and, beginning in 1996, other energy service providers.
^j Total losses are calculated as the primary energy consumed by the electric power sector minus the energy content of electricity retail sales. Total losses are allocated to the end-use sectors in proportion to each sector's share of total

electricity retail sales. See Note 1, "Electrical System Energy Losses," at end of section.
R=Revised. NA=Not available. --=No data reported. (s)=Less than 0.5 trillion Btu.
Notes: • Data are estimates, except for coal totals; hydroelectric power in 1949–1978 and 1989 forward; solar; wind; and electricity retail sales. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants. See Note 2, "Classification of Power Plants Into Energy-Use Sectors," at end of Section 7. • See Note 2, "Energy Consumption Data and Surveys," at end of section. • Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • Geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#consumption> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.
Sources: See end of section.

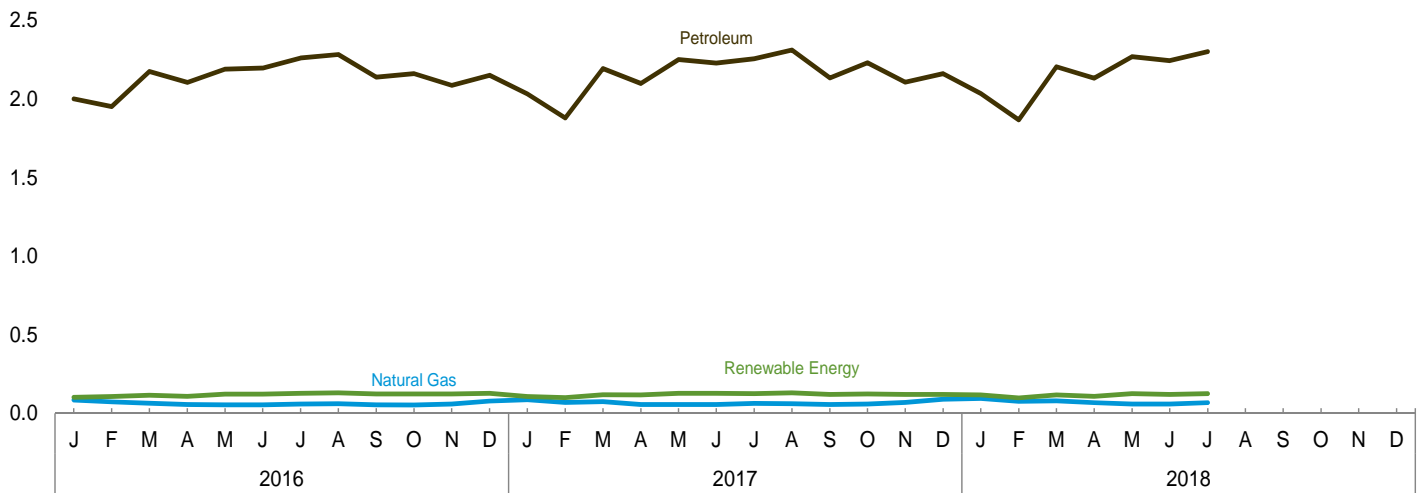
Figure 2.5 Transportation Sector Energy Consumption

(Quadrillion Btu)

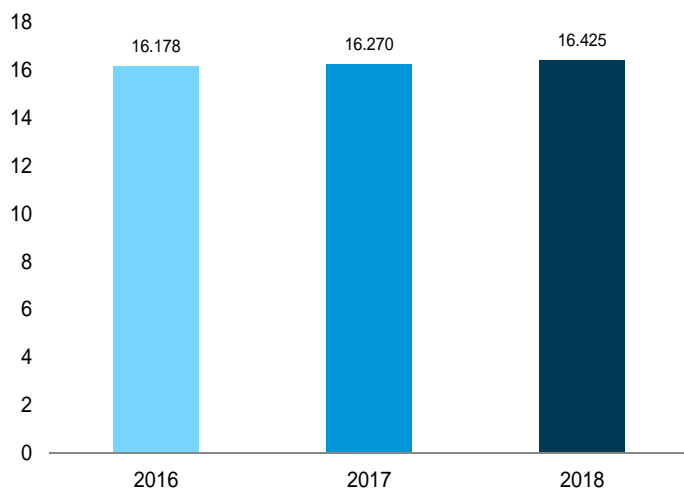
By Major Source, 1949–2017



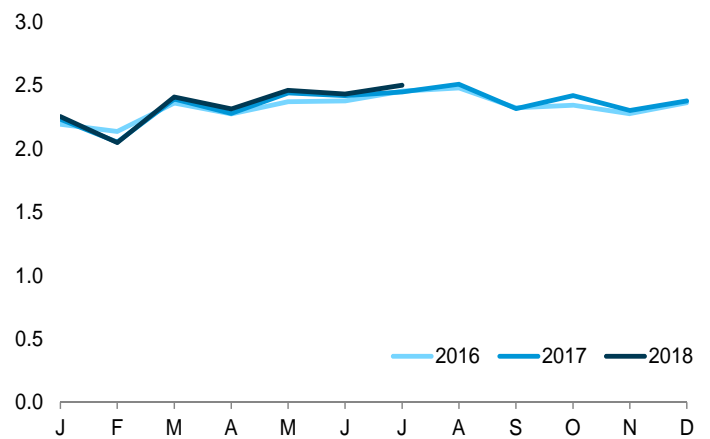
By Major Source, Monthly



Total, January–July



Total, Monthly



Web Page: <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#consumption>.

Source: Table 2.5.

Table 2.5 Transportation Sector Energy Consumption
(Trillion Btu)

	Primary Consumption ^a					Total Primary	Electricity Retail Sales ^e	Electrical System Energy Losses ^f	Total
	Fossil Fuels				Renewable Energy ^b				
	Coal	Natural Gas ^c	Petroleum ^d	Total	Biomass				
1950 Total	1,564	130	6,690	8,383	NA	8,383	23	86	8,492
1955 Total	421	254	8,799	9,474	NA	9,474	20	56	9,550
1960 Total	75	359	10,125	10,560	NA	10,560	10	26	10,596
1965 Total	16	517	11,866	12,399	NA	12,399	10	24	12,432
1970 Total	7	745	15,310	16,062	NA	16,062	11	26	16,098
1975 Total	1	595	17,615	18,210	NA	18,210	10	24	18,245
1980 Total	(g)	650	19,009	19,659	NA	19,659	11	27	19,697
1985 Total	(g)	519	19,472	19,992	50	20,041	14	32	20,088
1990 Total	(g)	679	21,626	22,305	60	22,366	16	37	22,419
1995 Total	(g)	724	R 22,920	R 23,644	112	R 23,757	17	38	R 23,812
2000 Total	(g)	672	R 25,649	R 26,321	135	R 26,456	18	42	R 26,516
2001 Total	(g)	658	R 25,379	R 26,037	142	R 26,179	20	43	R 26,242
2002 Total	(g)	699	R 25,879	R 26,578	170	R 26,747	19	42	R 26,808
2003 Total	(g)	627	R 25,950	R 26,577	230	R 26,807	23	51	R 26,881
2004 Total	(g)	602	R 26,856	R 27,458	290	R 27,748	25	54	R 27,827
2005 Total	(g)	624	R 27,217	R 27,840	339	R 28,180	26	56	R 28,216
2006 Total	(g)	625	R 27,518	R 28,143	475	R 28,618	25	54	R 28,697
2007 Total	(g)	663	R 27,462	R 28,126	602	R 28,728	28	60	R 28,815
2008 Total	(g)	692	R 25,823	R 26,515	825	R 27,340	26	56	R 27,422
2009 Total	(g)	715	R 24,916	R 25,631	935	R 26,566	27	56	R 26,648
2010 Total	(g)	719	R 25,142	R 25,861	1,075	R 26,935	26	55	R 27,017
2011 Total	(g)	734	R 24,715	R 25,448	1,158	R 26,606	26	54	R 26,687
2012 Total	(g)	780	R 24,184	R 24,964	1,162	R 26,126	25	51	R 26,202
2013 Total	(g)	887	R 24,478	R 25,365	1,278	R 26,643	26	53	R 26,721
2014 Total	(g)	760	R 24,837	R 25,597	1,292	R 26,889	26	53	R 26,969
2015 Total	(g)	745	R 25,203	R 25,948	1,326	R 27,274	26	51	R 27,351
2016 January	(g)	R 85	R 2,001	R 2,086	102	R 2,188	2	4	R 2,194
February	(g)	R 73	R 1,951	R 2,024	107	R 2,131	2	4	R 2,138
March	(g)	R 65	R 2,175	R 2,240	116	R 2,356	2	4	R 2,362
April	(g)	R 57	R 2,105	R 2,162	108	R 2,270	2	4	R 2,276
May	(g)	R 54	R 2,190	R 2,245	122	R 2,367	2	4	R 2,373
June	(g)	R 55	R 2,196	R 2,251	122	R 2,373	2	4	R 2,379
July	(g)	R 60	R 2,261	R 2,321	128	R 2,449	2	4	R 2,456
August	(g)	R 61	R 2,283	R 2,344	131	R 2,475	2	4	R 2,481
September	(g)	R 54	R 2,139	R 2,193	124	R 2,317	2	4	R 2,324
October	(g)	R 53	R 2,161	R 2,214	123	R 2,338	2	4	R 2,344
November	(g)	R 60	R 2,087	R 2,147	124	R 2,271	2	4	R 2,277
December	(g)	R 79	R 2,151	R 2,230	127	R 2,357	2	5	R 2,363
Total	(g)	R 757	R 25,700	R 26,457	1,434	R 27,891	26	50	R 27,967
2017 January	(g)	R 86	R 2,033	R 2,119	107	R 2,226	2	5	R 2,233
February	(g)	R 69	R 1,879	R 1,948	100	R 2,048	2	4	R 2,054
March	(g)	R 75	R 2,194	R 2,269	118	R 2,386	2	4	R 2,393
April	(g)	R 57	R 2,099	R 2,156	117	R 2,273	2	4	R 2,279
May	(g)	R 56	R 2,251	R 2,307	128	R 2,436	2	4	R 2,442
June	(g)	R 56	R 2,229	R 2,285	128	R 2,413	2	4	R 2,420
July	(g)	R 63	R 2,256	R 2,318	125	R 2,443	2	4	R 2,450
August	(g)	R 62	R 2,312	R 2,374	130	R 2,504	2	4	R 2,510
September	(g)	R 57	R 2,135	R 2,192	120	R 2,312	2	4	R 2,318
October	(g)	R 60	R 2,230	R 2,290	123	R 2,414	2	4	R 2,420
November	(g)	R 69	R 2,108	R 2,177	120	R 2,296	2	4	R 2,302
December	(g)	R 90	R 2,161	R 2,251	121	R 2,371	2	5	R 2,378
Total	(g)	R 799	R 25,887	R 26,687	1,436	R 28,123	26	50	R 28,199
2018 January	(g)	R 95	R 2,035	R 2,131	117	R 2,247	3	5	R 2,255
February	(g)	R 77	R 1,868	R 1,945	98	R 2,042	2	4	R 2,049
March	(g)	R 80	R 2,206	R 2,286	117	R 2,404	2	4	R 2,410
April	(g)	R 68	R 2,132	R 2,200	109	R 2,310	2	4	R 2,316
May	(g)	R 60	R 2,270	R 2,330	126	R 2,456	2	4	R 2,463
June	(g)	R 60	R 2,244	R 2,304	121	R 2,425	2	4	R 2,432
July	(g)	68	2,302	2,370	125	2,495	2	4	2,502
7-Month Total	(g)	510	15,057	15,567	813	16,380	15	30	16,425
2017 7-Month Total	(g)	462	14,942	15,403	822	16,225	15	30	16,270
2016 7-Month Total	(g)	450	14,879	15,329	805	16,134	15	29	16,178

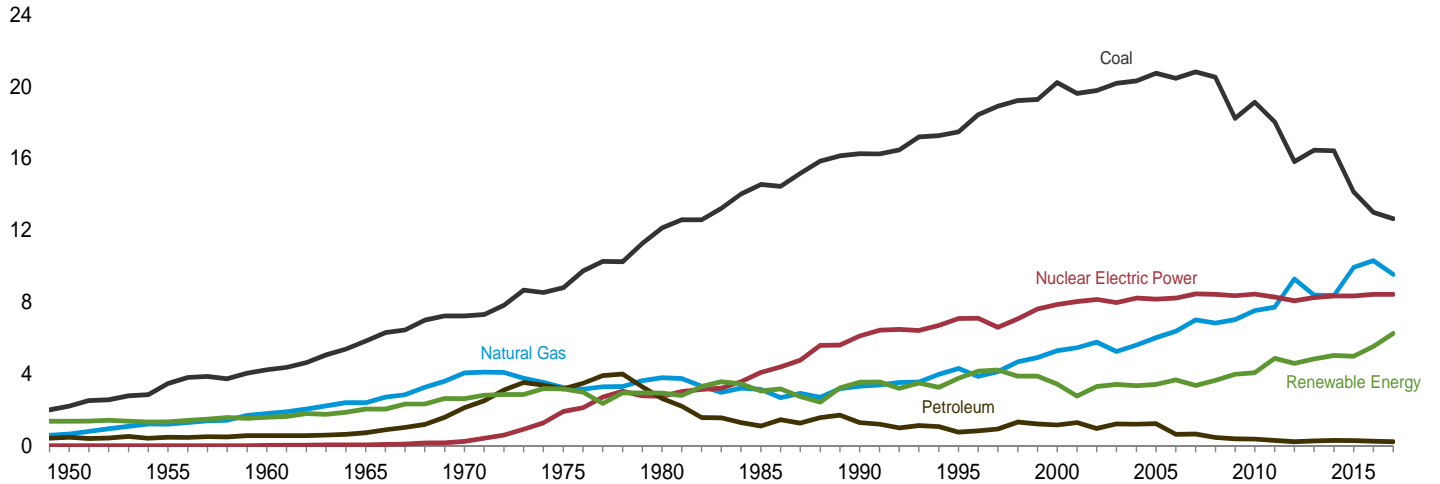
a See "Primary Energy Consumption" in Glossary.
b See Table 10.2b for notes on series components.
c Natural gas only; does not include supplemental gaseous fuels—see Note 3, "Supplemental Gaseous Fuels," at end of Section 4. Data are for natural gas consumed in the operation of pipelines (primarily in compressors) and small amounts consumed as vehicle fuel—see Table 4.3.
d Does not include biofuels that have been blended with petroleum—biofuels are included in "Biomass." Includes non-combustion use of lubricants.
e Electricity retail sales to ultimate customers reported by electric utilities and beginning in 1996, other energy service providers.
f Total losses are calculated as the primary energy consumed by the electric power sector minus the energy content of electricity retail sales. Total losses are allocated to the end-use sectors in proportion to each sector's share of total electricity retail sales. See Note 1, "Electrical System Energy Losses," at end of

section.
g Beginning in 1978, the small amounts of coal consumed for transportation are reported as industrial sector consumption.
R=Revised. NA=Not available.
Notes: • Data are estimates, except for coal totals through 1977; and electricity retail sales beginning in 1979. • See Note 2, "Energy Consumption Data and Surveys," at end of section. • Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • Geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#consumption> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.
Sources: See end of section.

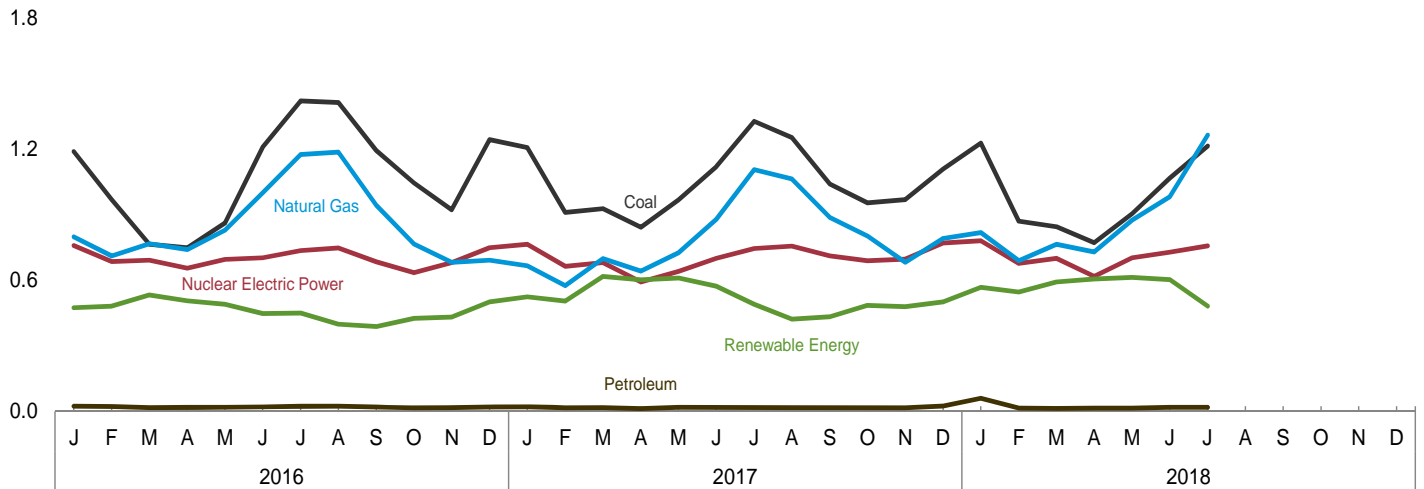
Figure 2.6 Electric Power Sector Energy Consumption

(Quadrillion Btu)

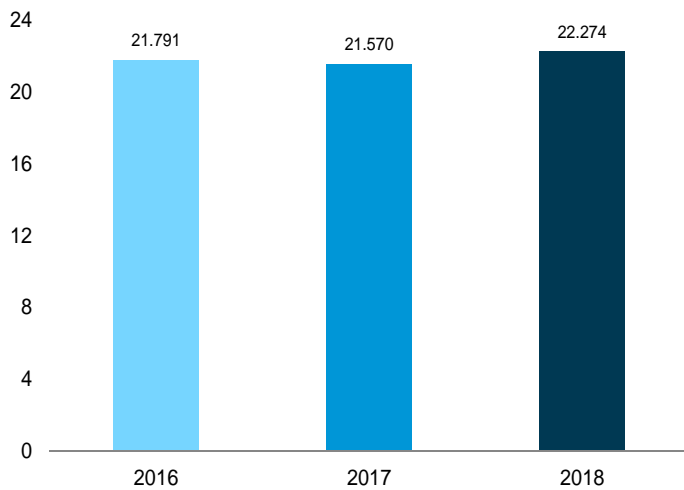
By Major Source, 1949–2017



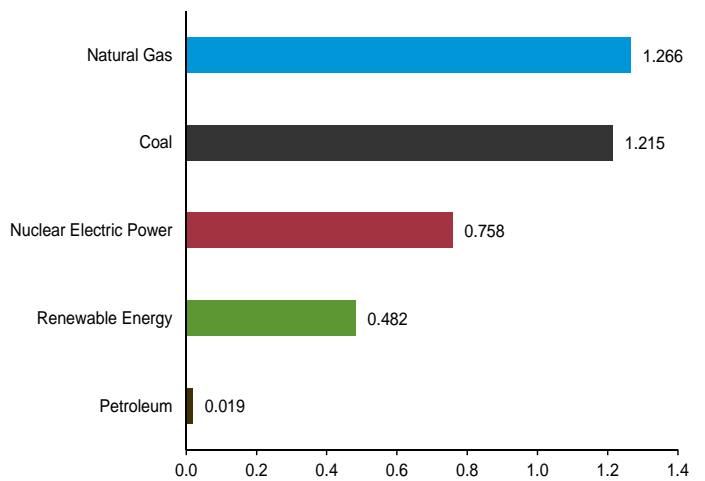
By Major Source, Monthly



Total, January–July



By Major Source, July 2018



Web Page: <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#consumption>.
Source: Table 2.6.

Table 2.6 Electric Power Sector Energy Consumption
(Trillion Btu)

	Primary Consumption ^a												Elec- tricity Net Imports ^f	Total Primary
	Fossil Fuels				Nuclear Electric Power	Renewable Energy ^b								
	Coal	Natural Gas ^c	Petro- leum	Total		Hydro- electric Power ^d	Geo- thermal	Solar ^e	Wind	Bio- mass	Total			
1950 Total	2,199	651	472	3,322	0	1,346	NA	NA	NA	5	1,351	6	4,679	
1955 Total	3,458	1,194	471	5,123	0	1,322	NA	NA	NA	3	1,325	14	6,461	
1960 Total	4,228	1,785	553	6,565	6	1,569	(s)	NA	NA	2	1,571	15	8,158	
1965 Total	5,821	2,395	722	8,938	43	2,026	2	NA	NA	3	2,031	(s)	11,012	
1970 Total	7,227	4,054	2,117	13,399	239	2,600	6	NA	NA	4	2,609	7	16,253	
1975 Total	8,786	3,240	3,166	15,191	1,900	3,122	34	NA	NA	2	3,158	21	20,270	
1980 Total	12,123	3,778	2,634	18,534	2,739	2,867	53	NA	NA	4	2,925	71	24,269	
1985 Total	14,542	3,135	1,090	18,767	4,076	2,937	97	(s)	(s)	14	3,049	140	26,032	
1990 Total^g	16,261	3,309	1,289	20,859	6,104	3,014	161	4	29	317	3,524	8	30,495	
1995 Total	17,466	4,302	755	22,523	7,075	3,149	138	5	33	422	3,747	134	33,479	
2000 Total	20,220	5,293	1,144	26,658	7,862	2,768	144	5	57	453	3,427	115	38,062	
2001 Total	19,614	5,458	1,276	26,348	8,029	2,209	142	6	70	337	2,763	75	37,215	
2002 Total	19,783	5,767	961	26,511	8,145	2,650	147	6	105	380	3,288	72	38,016	
2003 Total	20,185	5,246	1,205	26,636	7,960	2,749	146	5	113	397	3,411	22	38,028	
2004 Total	20,305	5,595	1,201	27,101	8,223	2,655	148	6	142	388	3,339	39	38,701	
2005 Total	20,737	6,015	1,222	27,974	8,161	2,670	147	6	178	406	3,406	85	39,626	
2006 Total	20,462	6,375	637	27,474	8,215	2,839	145	5	264	412	3,665	63	39,417	
2007 Total	20,808	7,005	648	28,461	8,459	2,430	145	6	341	423	3,345	107	40,371	
2008 Total	20,513	6,829	459	27,801	8,426	2,494	146	9	546	435	3,630	112	39,969	
2009 Total	18,225	7,022	382	25,630	8,355	2,650	146	9	721	441	3,967	116	38,069	
2010 Total	19,133	7,528	370	27,031	8,434	2,521	148	12	923	459	4,064	89	39,619	
2011 Total	18,035	7,712	295	26,042	8,269	3,085	149	17	1,167	437	4,855	127	39,293	
2012 Total	15,821	9,287	214	25,322	8,062	2,606	148	40	1,339	453	4,586	161	38,131	
2013 Total	16,451	8,376	255	25,082	8,244	2,529	151	83	1,600	470	4,833	197	38,357	
2014 Total	16,427	8,362	295	25,085	8,338	2,454	151	165	1,726	530	5,026	182	38,629	
2015 Total	14,138	9,926	276	24,341	8,337	2,308	148	228	1,776	525	4,985	227	37,890	
2016														
January	1,190	799	23	2,012	759	235	12	13	170	44	475	21	3,267	
February	970	712	22	1,704	687	222	11	20	186	43	482	17	2,889	
March	765	768	18	1,552	692	251	12	24	202	43	533	18	2,794	
April	750	741	19	1,510	656	238	11	26	192	39	506	15	2,687	
May	863	830	19	1,712	696	234	12	31	174	40	491	18	2,918	
June	1,211	1,001	20	2,232	703	213	12	32	150	41	448	21	3,404	
July	1,422	1,176	24	2,622	736	197	12	36	163	44	451	24	3,833	
August	1,415	1,188	24	2,627	748	180	12	36	125	45	399	23	3,797	
September	1,195	944	20	2,158	685	150	12	33	151	41	388	16	3,247	
October	1,046	767	16	1,830	635	159	12	29	188	37	426	18	2,909	
November	923	683	18	1,623	682	173	13	25	179	42	432	20	2,757	
December	1,245	692	20	1,958	750	207	13	22	213	46	501	17	3,225	
Total	12,996	10,301	244	23,542	8,427	2,459	146	328	2,094	505	5,531	227	37,727	
2017														
January	1,208	R 667	21	1,897	765	256	13	20	191	45	525	22	R 3,208	
February	912	576	16	1,504	665	225	11	23	205	41	505	17	2,691	
March	928	700	17	1,645	681	278	13	40	241	46	618	17	2,961	
April	843	643	13	1,498	593	269	13	44	238	40	603	15	R 2,709	
May	968	R 727	19	R 1,714	641	296	12	53	209	42	611	15	R 2,981	
June	1,121	880	19	2,020	701	279	12	57	182	44	573	18	3,312	
July	1,329	1,107	18	2,454	746	236	13	50	145	46	490	18	3,708	
August	1,254	1,065	17	2,336	757	195	13	49	121	46	423	20	3,536	
September	1,042	888	17	1,946	712	174	12	47	159	41	433	15	3,107	
October	955	R 803	16	1,774	690	158	12	44	229	43	486	11	R 2,961	
November	970	683	16	1,669	697	182	12	28	215	43	480	11	2,856	
December	1,110	792	25	R 1,927	771	207	13	28	210	45	502	14	3,214	
Total	12,640	R 9,530	214	R 22,384	8,419	2,755	147	483	2,345	519	6,249	192	R 37,245	
2018														
January	1,229	R 819	60	2,109	781	233	13	30	248	45	569	R 14	R 3,472	
February	871	R 690	15	1,577	678	235	12	37	221	42	546	R 12	R 2,813	
March	846	R 765	14	R 1,625	701	238	13	47	252	44	593	15	2,934	
April	773	730	15	1,518	618	254	11	56	247	39	606	R 10	R 2,751	
May	905	R 876	15	1,796	704	278	13	65	216	42	614	R 14	R 3,128	
June	1,068	R 983	19	R 2,069	729	252	12	71	225	43	604	R 15	R 3,416	
July	1,215	1,266	19	2,500	758	218	13	63	147	42	482	19	3,759	
7-Month Total	6,907	6,131	156	13,194	4,968	1,707	87	368	1,554	297	4,013	98	22,274	
2017 7-Month Total	7,310	5,299	123	12,732	4,792	1,839	86	286	1,411	302	3,925	122	21,570	
2016 7-Month Total	7,172	6,027	146	13,345	4,928	1,590	83	182	1,237	293	3,386	133	21,791	

^a See "Primary Energy Consumption" in Glossary.
^b See Table 10.2c for notes on series components.
^c Natural gas only; excludes the estimated portion of supplemental gaseous fuels. See Note 3, "Supplemental Gaseous Fuels," at end of Section 4.
^d Conventional hydroelectric power.
^e Solar photovoltaic (PV) and solar thermal electricity net generation in the electric power sector. See Tables 10.2c and 10.5.
^f Net imports equal imports minus exports.
^g Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data are for electric utilities and independent power producers.
R=Revised. NA=Not available. (s)=Less than 0.5 trillion Btu.

Notes: • Data are for fuels consumed to produce electricity and useful thermal output. • The electric power sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • See Note 2, "Energy Consumption Data and Surveys," at end of section. • Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • Geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#consumption> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.
Sources: See end of section.

Table 2.7 U.S. Government Energy Consumption by Agency, Fiscal Years
(Trillion Btu)

Fiscal Year ^a	Agri-culture	Defense	Energy	GSA ^b	HHS ^c	Interior	Justice	NASA ^d	Postal Service	Trans- portation	Veterans Affairs	Other ^e	Total
1975	9.5	1,360.2	50.4	22.3	6.5	9.4	5.9	13.4	30.5	19.3	27.1	10.5	1,565.0
1976	9.3	1,183.3	50.3	20.6	6.7	9.4	5.7	12.4	30.0	19.5	25.0	11.2	1,383.4
1977	8.9	1,192.3	51.6	20.4	6.9	9.5	5.9	12.0	32.7	20.4	25.9	11.9	1,398.5
1978	9.1	1,157.8	50.1	20.4	6.5	9.2	5.9	11.2	30.9	20.6	26.8	12.4	1,360.9
1979	9.2	1,175.8	49.6	19.6	6.4	10.4	6.4	11.1	29.3	19.6	25.7	12.3	1,375.4
1980	8.6	1,183.1	47.4	18.1	6.0	8.5	5.7	10.4	27.2	19.2	24.8	12.3	1,371.2
1981	7.9	1,239.5	47.3	18.0	6.7	7.6	5.4	10.0	27.9	18.8	24.0	11.1	1,424.2
1982	7.6	1,264.5	49.0	18.1	6.4	7.4	5.8	10.1	27.5	19.1	24.2	11.6	1,451.4
1983	7.4	1,248.3	49.5	16.1	6.2	7.7	5.5	10.3	26.5	19.4	24.1	10.8	1,431.8
1984	7.9	1,292.1	51.6	16.2	6.4	8.4	6.4	10.6	27.7	19.8	24.6	10.7	1,482.5
1985	8.4	1,250.6	52.2	20.7	6.0	7.8	8.2	10.9	27.8	19.6	25.1	13.1	1,450.3
1986	6.8	1,222.8	46.9	14.0	6.2	6.9	8.6	11.2	28.0	19.4	25.0	10.8	1,406.7
1987	7.3	1,280.5	48.5	13.1	6.6	6.6	8.1	11.3	28.5	19.0	24.9	11.9	1,466.3
1988	7.8	1,165.8	49.9	12.4	6.4	7.0	9.4	11.3	29.6	18.7	26.3	15.8	1,360.3
1989	8.7	1,274.4	44.2	12.7	6.7	7.1	7.7	12.4	30.3	18.5	26.2	15.6	1,464.7
1990	9.6	1,241.7	43.5	17.5	7.1	7.4	7.0	12.4	30.6	19.0	24.9	17.5	1,438.0
1991	9.6	1,269.3	42.1	14.0	6.2	7.1	8.0	12.5	30.8	19.0	25.1	18.1	1,461.7
1992	9.1	1,104.0	44.3	13.8	6.8	7.0	7.5	12.6	31.7	17.0	25.3	15.7	1,294.8
1993	9.3	1,048.8	43.4	14.1	7.2	7.5	9.1	12.4	33.7	19.4	25.7	16.2	1,246.8
1994	9.4	977.0	42.1	14.0	7.5	7.9	10.3	12.6	35.0	19.8	25.6	17.1	1,178.2
1995	9.0	926.0	47.3	13.7	6.1	6.4	10.2	12.4	36.2	18.7	25.4	17.1	1,128.5
1996	9.1	904.5	44.6	14.5	6.6	4.3	12.1	11.5	36.4	19.6	26.8	17.7	1,107.7
1997	7.4	880.0	43.1	14.4	7.9	6.6	12.0	12.0	40.8	19.1	27.3	20.8	1,091.2
1998	7.9	837.1	31.5	14.1	7.4	6.4	15.8	11.7	39.5	18.5	27.6	19.5	1,037.1
1999	7.8	810.7	27.0	14.4	7.1	7.5	15.4	11.4	39.8	22.6	27.5	19.8	1,010.9
2000	7.4	779.1	30.5	17.6	8.0	7.8	19.7	11.1	43.3	21.2	27.0	20.3	993.1
2001	7.4	787.2	31.1	18.4	8.5	9.5	19.7	10.9	43.4	17.8	27.7	20.7	1,002.3
2002	7.2	837.5	30.7	17.5	8.0	8.2	17.7	10.7	41.6	18.3	27.7	18.4	1,043.4
2003	7.7	895.1	31.9	18.5	10.1	7.3	22.7	10.8	50.9	5.5	30.6	41.0	1,132.3
2004	7.0	960.7	31.4	18.3	8.8	8.7	17.5	9.9	50.5	5.2	29.9	44.0	1,191.7
2005	7.5	933.2	29.6	18.4	9.6	8.6	18.8	10.3	53.5	5.0	30.0	42.1	1,166.4
2006	6.8	843.7	32.9	18.2	9.3	8.1	23.5	10.2	51.8	4.6	29.3	38.1	1,076.4
2007	6.8	864.6	31.5	19.1	9.9	7.5	20.7	10.6	45.8	5.6	30.0	38.1	1,090.2
2008	6.5	910.8	32.1	18.8	10.3	7.1	19.0	10.8	47.1	7.7	29.0	44.1	1,143.2
2009	6.6	874.3	31.1	18.6	10.8	7.9	16.5	10.2	44.2	4.3	29.9	40.4	1,094.8
2010	6.8	889.9	31.7	18.8	10.4	7.3	15.7	10.1	43.3	5.7	30.2	42.9	1,112.7
2011	8.3	890.3	33.1	18.5	10.5	7.3	13.9	10.1	43.0	6.7	30.6	41.7	1,114.1
2012	6.7	828.5	30.3	16.3	10.0	6.7	15.1	8.9	40.8	5.6	29.7	40.6	1,039.3
2013	7.3	749.5	28.9	16.4	10.5	6.2	15.3	8.7	41.9	5.3	29.9	39.3	959.3
2014	6.3	730.6	29.4	17.0	9.5	6.2	15.6	8.3	43.0	5.2	31.4	39.0	941.5
2015	6.2	734.5	30.1	^R 16.3	9.0	6.8	16.2	8.4	44.0	6.0	30.7	^R 37.6	^R 945.8
2016	6.2	709.2	28.9	15.8	8.7	6.4	15.6	8.5	43.9	6.0	30.3	37.6	917.2
2017	6.3	707.9	28.8	14.9	8.8	5.9	15.5	8.6	43.7	6.7	29.1	38.9	915.1

^a For 1975 and 1976, the U.S. Government's fiscal year was July 1 through June 30. Beginning in 1977, the U.S. Government's fiscal year is October 1 through September 30 (for example, fiscal year 2014 is October 2013 through September 2014).

^b General Services Administration.

^c Health and Human Services.

^d National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

^e Includes all U.S. government agencies not separately displayed. See <http://ctsedweb.ee.doe.gov/Annual/Report/AgencyReference.aspx> for agency list.

R=Revised.

Notes: • Data in this table are developed using conversion factors that often

differ from those in Tables A1–A6. • Data include energy consumed at foreign installations and in foreign operations, including aviation and ocean bunkering, primarily by the U.S. Department of Defense. U.S. Government energy use for electricity generation and uranium enrichment is excluded. • Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#consumption> (Excel and CSV files) for all annual data beginning in 1975.

Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, Federal Energy Management Program. See <http://ctsedweb.ee.doe.gov/Annual/Report/Report.aspx>, "A-1 Total Site-Delivered Energy Use in All End-Use Sectors, by Federal Agency (Billion Btu)" dataset.

Table 2.8 U.S. Government Energy Consumption by Source, Fiscal Years
(Trillion Btu)

Fiscal Year ^a	Coal	Natural Gas ^b	Petroleum						Other Mobility Fuels ^f	Elec- tricity	Purchased Steam and Other ^g	Total
			Aviation Gasoline	Fuel Oil ^c	Jet Fuel	LPG ^d	Motor Gasoline ^e	Total				
1975	77.9	166.2	22.0	376.0	707.4	5.6	63.2	1,174.2	0.0	141.5	5.1	1,565.0
1976	71.3	151.8	11.6	329.7	610.0	4.7	60.4	1,016.4	.0	139.3	4.6	1,383.4
1977	68.4	141.2	8.8	348.5	619.2	4.1	61.4	1,042.1	.0	141.1	5.7	1,398.5
1978	66.0	144.7	6.2	332.3	601.1	3.0	60.1	1,002.9	.0	141.0	6.4	1,360.9
1979	65.1	148.9	4.7	327.1	618.6	3.7	59.1	1,013.1	.0	141.2	7.1	1,375.4
1980	63.5	147.3	4.9	307.7	638.7	3.8	56.5	1,011.6	.2	141.9	6.8	1,371.2
1981	65.1	142.2	4.6	351.3	653.3	3.5	53.2	1,066.0	.2	144.5	6.2	1,424.2
1982	68.6	146.2	3.6	349.4	672.7	3.7	53.1	1,082.5	.2	147.5	6.2	1,451.4
1983	62.4	147.8	2.6	329.5	673.4	3.8	51.6	1,060.8	.2	151.5	9.0	1,431.8
1984	65.3	157.4	1.9	342.9	693.7	3.9	51.2	1,093.6	.2	155.9	10.1	1,482.5
1985	64.8	149.9	1.9	292.6	705.7	3.8	50.4	1,054.3	.2	167.2	13.9	1,450.3
1986	63.8	140.9	1.4	271.6	710.2	3.6	45.3	1,032.1	.3	155.8	13.7	1,406.7
1987	67.0	145.6	1.0	319.5	702.3	3.6	43.1	1,069.5	.4	169.9	13.9	1,466.3
1988	60.2	144.6	6.0	284.8	617.2	2.7	41.2	951.9	.4	171.2	32.0	1,360.3
1989	48.7	152.4	.8	245.3	761.7	3.5	41.1	1,052.4	2.2	188.6	20.6	1,464.7
1990	44.3	159.4	.5	245.2	732.4	3.8	37.2	1,019.1	2.6	193.6	19.1	1,438.0
1991	45.9	154.1	.4	232.6	774.5	3.0	34.1	1,044.7	6.0	192.7	18.3	1,461.7
1992	51.7	151.2	1.0	200.6	628.2	3.0	35.6	868.4	8.4	192.5	22.5	1,294.8
1993	38.3	152.9	.7	187.0	612.4	3.5	34.5	838.1	5.8	193.1	18.6	1,246.8
1994	35.0	143.9	.6	198.5	550.7	3.2	29.5	782.6	7.7	190.9	18.2	1,178.2
1995	31.7	149.4	.3	178.4	522.3	3.0	31.9	735.9	8.4	184.8	18.2	1,128.5
1996	23.3	147.3	.2	170.5	513.0	3.1	27.6	714.4	18.7	184.0	20.1	1,107.7
1997	22.5	153.8	.3	180.0	475.7	2.6	39.0	697.6	14.5	183.6	19.2	1,091.2
1998	23.9	140.4	.2	174.5	445.5	3.5	43.0	666.8	5.9	181.4	18.8	1,037.1
1999	21.2	137.4	.1	162.1	444.7	2.4	41.1	650.4	.4	180.0	21.5	1,010.9
2000	22.7	133.8	.2	171.3	403.1	2.5	43.9	621.0	1.8	193.6	20.2	993.1
2001	18.8	133.7	.2	176.9	415.2	3.1	42.5	638.0	4.8	188.4	18.6	1,002.3
2002	16.9	133.7	.2	165.6	472.9	2.8	41.3	682.8	3.2	188.3	18.5	1,043.4
2003	18.1	135.5	.3	190.8	517.9	3.2	46.3	758.4	3.3	193.8	23.2	1,132.3
2004	17.4	135.3	.2	261.4	508.2	2.9	44.1	816.9	3.1	197.1	22.0	1,191.7
2005	17.1	135.7	.4	241.4	492.2	3.4	48.8	786.1	5.6	197.6	24.3	1,166.4
2006	23.5	132.6	.6	209.3	442.6	2.7	48.3	703.6	2.1	196.7	18.2	1,076.4
2007	20.4	131.5	.4	212.9	461.1	2.7	46.5	723.7	2.9	194.9	16.7	1,090.2
2008	20.8	129.6	.4	198.4	525.4	2.3	49.0	775.4	3.6	196.1	17.7	1,143.2
2009	20.3	131.7	.3	166.4	505.7	3.2	48.3	723.9	10.1	191.3	17.7	1,094.8
2010	20.0	130.1	.4	157.8	535.8	2.5	51.3	747.7	3.0	193.7	18.2	1,112.7
2011	18.5	124.7	.9	166.5	533.6	2.0	52.7	755.8	2.7	193.2	19.1	1,114.1
2012	15.9	116.2	.4	148.6	493.5	1.7	50.1	694.4	3.1	187.2	22.5	1,039.3
2013	14.3	122.5	.7	140.0	424.0	1.9	46.6	613.2	2.8	184.7	21.8	959.3
2014	13.5	125.6	.3	133.5	414.3	1.8	44.9	594.8	3.6	182.1	21.9	941.5
2015	12.6	^R 122.2	.3	134.4	418.9	1.8	46.8	602.2	3.7	^R 184.3	^R 20.9	^R 945.8
2016	10.2	115.4	.3	129.7	403.9	1.7	46.5	582.2	3.6	184.5	21.4	917.2
2017	9.1	115.1	.3	133.9	400.1	1.5	46.4	582.3	3.9	181.7	23.0	915.1

^a For 1975 and 1976, the U.S. Government's fiscal year was July 1 through June 30. Beginning in 1977, the U.S. Government's fiscal year is October 1 through September 30 (for example, fiscal year 2014 is October 2013 through September 2014).

^b Natural gas, plus a small amount of supplemental gaseous fuels.

^c Distillate fuel oil, including diesel fuel; and residual fuel oil, including Navy Special.

^d Liquefied petroleum gases, primarily propane.

^e Includes E10 (a mixture of 10% ethanol and 90% motor gasoline) and E15 (a mixture of 15% ethanol and 85% motor gasoline).

^f Other types of fuel used in vehicles and equipment. Primarily includes alternative fuels such as compressed natural gas (CNG); liquefied natural gas (LNG); E85 (a mixture of 85% ethanol and 15% motor gasoline); B20 (a mixture of 20% biodiesel and 80% diesel fuel); B100 (100% biodiesel); hydrogen; and methanol.

^g Other types of energy used in facilities. Primarily includes chilled water, but

also includes small amounts of renewable energy such as wood and solar thermal.

R=Revised.

Notes: • Data in this table are developed using conversion factors that often differ from those in Tables A1–A6. • Data include energy consumed at foreign installations and in foreign operations, including aviation and ocean bunkering, primarily by the U.S. Department of Defense. U.S. Government energy use for electricity generation and uranium enrichment is excluded. • Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#consumption> (Excel and CSV files) for all annual data beginning in 1975.

Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, Federal Energy Management Program. See <http://ctsedwebweb.ee.doe.gov/Annual/Report/Report.aspx>, "A-5 Historical Federal Energy Consumption and Cost Data by Agency and Energy Type (FY 1975 to Present)" dataset.

Energy Consumption by Sector

Note 1. Electrical System Energy Losses. Electrical system energy losses are calculated as the difference between total primary consumption by the electric power sector (see Table 2.6) and the total energy content of electricity retail sales (see Tables 7.6 and A6). Most of these losses occur at steam-electric power plants (conventional and nuclear) in the conversion of heat energy into mechanical energy to turn electric generators. The loss is a thermodynamically necessary feature of the steam-electric cycle. Part of the energy input-to-output losses is a result of imputing fossil energy equivalent inputs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar thermal, photovoltaic, and wind energy sources. In addition to conversion losses, other losses include power plant use of electricity, transmission and distribution of electricity from power plants to end-use consumers (also called "line losses"), and unaccounted-for electricity. Total losses are allocated to the end-use sectors in proportion to each sector's share of total electricity sales. Overall, about two thirds of total energy input is lost in conversion. Currently, of electricity generated, approximately 5% is lost in plant use and 7% is lost in transmission and distribution.

Note 2. Energy Consumption Data and Surveys. Most of the data in this section of the Monthly Energy Review (MER) are developed from a group of energy-related surveys, typically called "supply surveys," conducted by the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Supply surveys are directed to suppliers and marketers of specific energy sources. They measure the quantities of specific energy sources produced, or the quantities supplied to the market, or both. The data obtained from EIA's supply surveys are integrated to yield the summary consumption statistics published in this section (and in Section 1) of the MER.

Users of EIA's energy consumption statistics should be aware of a second group of energy-related surveys, typically called "consumption surveys." Consumption surveys gather information on the types of energy consumed by end users of energy, along with the characteristics of those end users that can be associated with energy use. For example, the "Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey" belongs to the consumption survey group because it collects information directly from end users (the manufacturing establishments). There are important differences between the supply and consumption surveys that need to be taken into account in any analysis that uses both data sources. For information on those differences, see "Energy Consumption by End-Use Sector, A Comparison of Measures by Consumption and Supply Surveys," DOE/EIA-0533, U.S. Energy Information Administration, Washington, DC, April 6, 1990.

Table 2.2 Sources

Coal

1949–2007: Residential sector coal consumption data from Table 6.2 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the residential and commercial sectors coal consumption heat content factors in Table A5.

Natural Gas

1949–1979: Residential sector natural gas (including supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption data from Table 4.3 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the natural gas end-use sectors consumption heat content factors in Table A4.

1980 forward: Residential sector natural gas (including supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption data from Table 4.3 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the natural gas end-use sectors consumption heat content factors in Table A4. The residential sector portion of supplemental gaseous fuels data in Btu is estimated using the method described in Note 3, "Supplemental Gaseous Fuels," at the end of Section 4. Residential sector natural gas (excluding supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption is equal to residential sector natural gas (including supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption minus the residential sector portion of supplemental gaseous fuels.

Petroleum

1949 forward: Table 3.8a.

Fossil Fuels Total

1949–2007: Residential sector total fossil fuels consumption is the sum of the residential sector consumption values for coal, natural gas, and petroleum.

2008 forward: Residential sector total fossil fuels consumption is the sum of the residential sector consumption values for natural gas and petroleum.

Renewable Energy

1949 forward: Table 10.2a.

Total Primary Energy Consumption

1949 forward: Residential sector total primary energy consumption is the sum of the residential sector consumption values for fossil fuels and renewable energy.

Electricity Retail Sales

1949 forward: Residential sector electricity retail sales from Table 7.6 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the electricity heat content factor in Table A6.

Electrical System Energy Losses

1949 forward: Total electrical system energy losses are equal to electric power sector total primary energy consumption from Table 2.6 minus total electricity retail sales from Table 7.6 (converted to Btu by multiplying by the electricity heat content factor in Table A6). Total electrical system energy losses are allocated to the residential sector in proportion to the residential sector's share of total electricity retail sales from Table 7.6. See Note 1, "Electrical System Energy Losses."

Total Energy Consumption

1949 forward: Residential sector total energy consumption is the sum of the residential sector consumption values for total primary energy, electricity retail sales, and electrical system energy losses.

Table 2.3 Sources

Coal

1949 forward: Commercial sector coal consumption data from Table 6.2 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the residential and commercial sectors coal consumption heat content factors in Table A5.

Natural Gas

1949–1979: Commercial sector natural gas (including supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption data from Table 4.3 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the natural gas end-use sectors consumption heat content factors in Table A4.

1980 forward: Commercial sector natural gas (including supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption data from Table 4.3 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the natural gas end-use sectors consumption heat content factors in Table A4. The commercial sector portion of supplemental gaseous fuels data in Btu is estimated using the method described in Note 3, "Supplemental Gaseous Fuels," at the end of Section 4. Commercial sector natural gas (excluding supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption is equal to commercial sector natural gas (including supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption minus the commercial sector portion of supplemental gaseous fuels.

Petroleum

1949–1992: Table 3.8a.

1993–2008: The commercial sector share of motor gasoline consumption is equal to commercial sector motor gasoline consumption from Table 3.7a divided by motor gasoline product supplied from Table 3.5. Commercial sector fuel ethanol (including denaturant) consumption is equal to total fuel ethanol (including denaturant) consumption from Table 10.3 multiplied by the commercial sector share of motor gasoline consumption. Commercial sector petroleum (excluding biofuels) consumption is equal to commercial sector petroleum (including biofuels) consumption from Table 3.8a minus commercial sector fuel ethanol (including denaturant) consumption.

2009 forward: Commercial sector fuel ethanol (minus denaturant) consumption is equal to total fuel ethanol (minus denaturant) consumption from Table 10.3 multiplied by the commercial sector share of motor gasoline consumption (see 1993–2008 sources above). Commercial sector petroleum (excluding biofuels) consumption is equal to commercial sector petroleum (including biofuels) consumption from Table 3.8a minus commercial sector fuel ethanol (minus denaturant) consumption.

Fossil Fuels Total

1949 forward: Commercial sector total fossil fuels consumption is the sum of the commercial sector consumption values for coal, natural gas, and petroleum.

Renewable Energy

1949 forward: Table 10.2a.

Total Primary Energy Consumption

1949 forward: Commercial sector total primary energy consumption is the sum of the commercial sector consumption values for fossil fuels and renewable energy.

Electricity Retail Sales

1949 forward: Commercial sector electricity retail sales from Table 7.6 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the electricity heat content factor in Table A6.

Electrical System Energy Losses

1949 forward: Total electrical system energy losses are equal to electric power sector total primary energy consumption from Table 2.6 minus total electricity retail sales from Table 7.6 (converted to Btu by multiplying by the electricity heat content factor in Table A6). Total electrical system energy losses are allocated to the commercial sector in proportion to the commercial sector's share of total electricity retail sales from Table 7.6. See Note 1, "Electrical System Energy Losses."

Total Energy Consumption

1949 forward: Commercial sector total energy consumption is the sum of the commercial sector consumption values for total primary energy, electricity retail sales, and electrical system energy losses.

Table 2.4 Sources

Coal

1949 forward: Coke plants coal consumption from Table 6.2 is converted to Btu by multiplying by the coke plants coal consumption heat content factors in Table A5. Other industrial coal consumption from Table 6.2 is converted to Btu by multiplying by the other industrial coal consumption heat content factors in Table A5. Industrial sector coal consumption is equal to coke plants coal consumption and other industrial coal consumption.

Natural Gas

1949–1979: Industrial sector natural gas (including supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption data from Table 4.3 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the natural gas end-use sectors consumption heat content factors in Table A4.

1980 forward: Industrial sector natural gas (including supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption data from Table 4.3 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the natural gas end-use sectors consumption heat content factors in Table A4. The industrial sector portion of supplemental gaseous fuels data in Btu is estimated using the method described in Note 3, "Supplemental Gaseous Fuels," at the end of Section 4. Industrial sector natural gas (excluding supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption is equal to industrial sector natural gas (including supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption minus the industrial sector portion of supplemental gaseous fuels.

Petroleum

1949–1992: Table 3.8b.

1993–2008: The industrial sector share of motor gasoline consumption is equal to industrial sector motor gasoline consumption from Table 3.7b divided by motor gasoline product supplied from Table 3.5. Industrial sector fuel ethanol (including denaturant) consumption is equal to total fuel ethanol (including denaturant) consumption from Table 10.3 multiplied by the industrial sector share of motor gasoline consumption. Industrial sector petroleum (excluding biofuels) consumption is equal to industrial sector petroleum (including biofuels) consumption from Table 3.8b minus industrial sector fuel ethanol (including denaturant) consumption.

2009 forward: Industrial sector fuel ethanol (minus denaturant) consumption is equal to total fuel ethanol (minus denaturant) consumption from Table 10.3 multiplied by the industrial sector share of motor gasoline consumption (see 1993–2008 sources above). Industrial sector petroleum (excluding biofuels) consumption is equal to industrial sector petroleum (including biofuels) consumption from Table 3.8b minus industrial sector fuel ethanol (minus denaturant) consumption.

Coal Coke Net Imports

1949 forward: Coal coke net imports are equal to coal coke imports from Table 1.4a minus coal coke exports from Table 1.4b.

Fossil Fuels Total

1949 forward: Industrial sector total fossil fuels consumption is the sum of the industrial sector consumption values for coal, natural gas, and petroleum, plus coal coke net imports.

Renewable Energy

1949 forward: Table 10.2b.

Total Primary Energy Consumption

1949 forward: Industrial sector total primary energy consumption is the sum of the industrial sector consumption values for fossil fuels and renewable energy.

Electricity Retail Sales

1949 forward: Industrial sector electricity retail sales from Table 7.6 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the electricity heat content factor in Table A6.

Electrical System Energy Losses

1949 forward: Total electrical system energy losses are equal to electric power sector total primary energy consumption from Table 2.6 minus total electricity retail sales from Table 7.6 (converted to Btu by multiplying by the electricity heat content factor in Table A6). Total electrical system energy losses are allocated to the industrial sector in proportion to the industrial sector's share of total electricity retail sales from Table 7.6. See Note 1, "Electrical System Energy Losses."

Total Energy Consumption

1949 forward: Industrial sector total energy consumption is the sum of the industrial sector consumption values for total primary energy, electricity retail sales, and electrical system energy losses.

Table 2.5 Sources

Coal

1949–1977: Transportation sector coal consumption data from Table 6.2 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the other industrial sector coal consumption heat content factors in Table A5.

Natural Gas

1949 forward: Transportation sector natural gas consumption data from Table 4.3 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the natural gas end-use sectors consumption heat content factors in Table A4.

Petroleum

1949–1992: Table 3.8c.

1993–2008: The transportation sector share of motor gasoline consumption is equal to transportation sector motor gasoline consumption from Table 3.7c divided by motor gasoline product supplied from Table 3.5. Transportation sector fuel ethanol (including denaturant) consumption is equal to total fuel ethanol (including denaturant) consumption from Table 10.3 multiplied by the transportation sector share of motor gasoline consumption. Transportation sector petroleum (excluding biofuels) consumption is equal to transportation sector petroleum (including biofuels) consumption from Table 3.8c minus transportation sector fuel ethanol (including denaturant) consumption.

2009 forward: Transportation sector fuel ethanol (minus denaturant) consumption is equal to total fuel ethanol (minus denaturant) consumption from Table 10.3 multiplied by the transportation sector share of motor gasoline consumption (see 1993–2008 sources above). Transportation sector petroleum (excluding biofuels) consumption is equal to: transportation sector petroleum (including biofuels) consumption from Table 3.8c; minus transportation sector fuel ethanol (minus denaturant) consumption; minus refinery and blender net inputs of renewable fuels (excluding fuel ethanol) from U.S. Energy Information Administration, Petroleum Supply Annual/Petroleum Supply Monthly, Table 1 (for biomass-based diesel fuel, the data are converted to Btu by multiplying by the biodiesel heat content factor in Table A1; for other renewable diesel fuel, the data are converted to Btu by multiplying by the other renewable diesel fuel heat content factor in Table A1).

Fossil Fuels Total

1949–1977: Transportation sector total fossil fuels consumption is the sum of the transportation sector consumption values for coal, natural gas, and petroleum.

1978 forward: Transportation sector total fossil fuels consumption is the sum of the transportation sector consumption values for natural gas and petroleum.

Renewable Energy

1981 forward: Table 10.2b.

Total Primary Energy Consumption

1949–1980: Transportation sector total primary energy consumption is equal to transportation sector fossil fuels consumption.

1981 forward: Transportation sector total primary energy consumption is the sum of the transportation sector consumption values for fossil fuels and renewable energy.

Electricity Retail Sales

1949 forward: Transportation sector electricity retail sales from Table 7.6 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the electricity heat content factor in Table A6.

Electrical System Energy Losses

1949 forward: Total electrical system energy losses are equal to electric power sector total primary energy consumption from Table 2.6 minus total electricity retail sales from Table 7.6 (converted to Btu by multiplying by the electricity heat content factor in Table A6). Total electrical system energy losses are allocated to the transportation sector in proportion to the transportation sector's share of total electricity retail sales from Table 7.6. See Note 1, "Electrical System Energy Losses."

Total Energy Consumption

1949 forward: Transportation sector total energy consumption is the sum of the transportation sector consumption values for total primary energy, electricity retail sales, and electrical system energy losses.

Table 2.6 Sources

Coal

1949 forward: Electric power sector coal consumption data from Table 6.2 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the electric power sector coal consumption heat content factors in Table A5.

Natural Gas

1949–1979: Electric power sector natural gas (including supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption data from Table 4.3 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the natural gas electric power sector consumption heat content factors in Table A4.

1980 forward: Electric power sector natural gas (including supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption data from Table 4.3 are converted to Btu by multiplying by the natural gas electric power sector consumption heat content factors in Table A4. The electric power sector portion of supplemental gaseous fuels data in Btu is estimated using the method described in Note 3, “Supplemental Gaseous Fuels,” at the end of Section 4. Electric power sector natural gas (excluding supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption is equal to electric power sector natural gas (including supplemental gaseous fuels) consumption minus the electric power sector portion of supplemental gaseous fuels.

Petroleum

1949 forward: Table 3.8c.

Fossil Fuels Total

1949 forward: Electric power sector total fossil fuels consumption is the sum of the electric power sector consumption values for coal, natural gas, and petroleum.

Nuclear Electric Power

1949 forward: Nuclear electricity net generation data from Table 7.2a are converted to Btu by multiplying by the nuclear heat rate factors in Table A6.

Renewable Energy

1949 forward: Table 10.2c.

Electricity Net Imports

1949 forward: Electricity net imports are equal to electricity imports from Table 1.4a minus electricity exports from Table 1.4b.

Total Primary Energy Consumption

1949 forward: Electric power sector total primary energy consumption is the sum of the electric power sector consumption values for fossil fuels, nuclear electric power, and renewable energy, plus electricity net imports.

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