**Figure 1.7 Primary Energy Consumption and Energy Expenditures Indicators**

**Energy Consumption per Capita, 1949–2019**

**Primary Energy Consumption per Real Dollar [a] of Gross Domestic Product, 1949–2019**


[a] See “Chained Dollars” and “Real Dollars” in Glossary.

[b] Gross output is the value of gross domestic product (GDP) plus the value of intermediate inputs used to produce GDP.

Source: Table 1.7.

Web Page: [http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#summary](http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#summary)