

Table P4A. Primary energy production estimates, fossil fuels and nuclear energy, in physical units, ranked by state, 2023

Rank	Fossil fuels						Nuclear electric power	
	Coal ^a		Crude oil ^b		Natural gas ^c			
	State	Thousand short tons	State	Thousand barrels	State	Million cubic feet	State	Million kilowatthours
	United States	577,954	United States ^d	4,721,098	United States ^e	41,189,611	United States	774,873
1	Wyoming	237,262	Texas	2,011,515	Texas	11,526,840	Illinois	97,559
2	West Virginia	84,686	New Mexico	665,552	Pennsylvania	7,592,313	Pennsylvania	75,305
3	Pennsylvania	42,718	North Dakota	431,716	Louisiana	4,326,182	South Carolina	55,622
4	Illinois	37,030	Colorado	166,790	New Mexico	3,160,057	Alabama	45,579
5	Montana	29,072	Oklahoma	156,777	West Virginia	3,150,354	North Carolina	42,336
6	Kentucky	28,212	Alaska	155,465	Oklahoma	2,825,931	Texas	40,680
7	North Dakota	24,087	California	118,326	Ohio	2,219,800	Tennessee	37,937
8	Indiana	23,782	Wyoming	96,862	Colorado	1,825,784	Georgia	37,377
9	Texas	13,815	Utah	56,441	North Dakota	1,125,285	Arizona	31,523
10	Colorado	12,371	Louisiana	34,219	Wyoming	970,496	Florida	29,940
11	Alabama	12,043	Ohio	29,896	Arkansas	389,535	Virginia	29,663
12	Virginia	10,624	Kansas	27,671	Alaska	367,726	New Jersey	28,335
13	New Mexico	7,987	Montana	22,644	Utah	286,497	Michigan	27,996
14	Utah	6,921	West Virginia	18,565	Kansas	136,903	New York	27,525
15	Mississippi	2,685	Mississippi	12,575	California	130,703	California	17,718
16	Ohio	1,947	Illinois	6,892	Kentucky	89,987	Ohio	16,207
17	Maryland	1,274	Michigan	4,834	Alabama	87,391	Maryland	14,984
18	Alaska	1,009	Pennsylvania	4,816	Virginia	83,437	Arkansas	14,972
19	Louisiana	289	Arkansas	4,450	Michigan	68,132	Connecticut	13,669
20	Missouri	140	Alabama	3,591	Montana	41,172	Louisiana	12,211
21	Oklahoma	2	Kentucky	1,876	Mississippi	27,201	Minnesota	11,924
22			Nebraska	1,645	New York	8,219	Mississippi	11,750
23			Indiana	1,530	Indiana	3,826	Kansas	10,302
24			Florida	1,022	Tennessee	3,001	Wisconsin	9,683
25			South Dakota	909	Illinois	2,588	New Hampshire	9,535
26			New York	251	Idaho	2,409	Missouri	9,180
27			Nevada	206	Florida	533	Washington	8,435
28			Tennessee	173	Nebraska	265	Nebraska	6,926
29			Missouri	63	South Dakota	125		
30			Idaho	33	Oregon	91		
31			Arizona	7	Arizona	29		
32			Virginia	4	Nevada	4		
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^a Includes refuse recovery.^b Includes lease condensate.^c Marketed production, which includes natural gas plant liquids (NGPLs).^d U.S. total includes federal offshore production not allocated to the states.^e U.S. total includes federal offshore Gulf Coast production not allocated to the states.

(s) = Less than 0.5 of published unit.

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, State Energy Data System. See technical notes.

<https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/>