

Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2019, California

Year	Coal	Natural Gas ^a	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports ^c	Total Energy ^d
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Residual Fuel Oil	Total		Wood and Waste ^b		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	—	0.33	0.36	—	0.40	0.40	0.19	0.65	—	0.34
1975	—	1.05	2.43	—	2.50	2.50	0.21	0.92	—	1.82
1980	—	3.53	5.84	—	5.03	5.06	0.49	1.74	6.94	3.99
1985	—	4.47	5.69	—	5.31	5.33	0.96	0.79	9.34	3.80
1990	1.49	3.03	4.57	0.80	4.36	4.02	0.72	—	8.37	2.25
1995	1.36	2.22	4.62	0.69	2.16	1.13	0.43	2.59	6.21	1.69
2000	1.36	5.81	6.19	0.43	6.16	1.72	0.45	1.48	16.78	4.21
2001	1.11	9.28	6.32	0.53	5.95	2.61	0.43	1.74	20.47	6.72
2002	1.87	3.74	5.72	0.54	5.92	0.91	0.49	2.27	8.94	2.64
2003	1.77	5.37	6.16	0.50	5.92	0.87	0.46	2.76	13.21	3.67
2004	1.94	5.88	9.25	0.50	—	1.06	0.47	3.20	13.84	4.21
2005	1.43	7.85	9.91	0.50	5.59	1.07	0.44	3.77	16.53	5.22
2006	1.68	6.50	13.84	0.90	7.10	1.63	0.45	4.17	17.32	4.67
2007	1.85	6.52	16.19	1.41	7.85	2.12	0.47	7.78	18.25	4.95
2008	2.19	8.00	22.58	1.56	16.68	2.75	0.48	2.66	18.28	5.79
2009	2.24	4.32	14.38	1.56	12.41	2.08	0.54	3.25	12.10	3.28
2010	2.22	4.86	18.44	2.19	16.95	2.80	0.58	3.50	13.31	3.60
2011	2.21	4.61	23.74	2.88	25.21	3.59	0.67	3.60	11.53	3.29
2012	1.89	3.59	26.89	2.13	—	5.75	0.73	2.89	9.51	3.22
2013	1.96	4.40	23.23	2.11	—	14.10	0.71	2.26	11.49	3.89
2014	2.49	5.05	19.63	1.94	—	12.71	0.65	2.73	13.31	4.51
2015	—	3.29	11.19	—	12.76	11.21	0.65	2.62	10.54	3.10
2016	—	3.06	11.43	—	—	11.43	0.65	2.54	8.74	R 2.88
2017	—	3.64	13.87	—	—	13.87	0.67	2.40	9.18	3.25
2018	—	4.49	17.24	—	—	17.24	0.68	2.22	10.74	3.68
2019	—	3.74	14.80	—	—	14.80	0.67	2.33	9.20	3.17
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	—	220.1	0.2	—	54.7	54.9	6.7	0.3	—	282.1
1975	—	305.2	3.4	—	1,230.5	1,234.0	14.4	0.2	—	1,553.7
1980	—	1,925.0	86.2	—	1,980.8	2,067.0	26.1	0.4	2.4	4,020.8
1985	—	3,130.1	10.2	—	154.2	164.4	200.4	(s)	133.8	3,628.8
1990	28.1	1,966.9	7.0	3.9	196.4	207.4	249.6	—	146.9	2,599.0
1995	31.8	1,378.2	2.9	10.9	10.0	23.7	135.1	162.0	41.7	1,772.5
2000	30.1	5,295.7	32.4	8.6	3.3	44.4	164.9	103.0	315.4	5,953.3
2001	23.4	9,276.8	50.4	10.3	18.4	79.1	150.3	105.8	238.9	9,874.4
2002	42.8	2,775.7	7.5	10.9	1.5	19.8	175.5	184.1	63.1	3,261.0
2003	38.5	3,879.4	9.1	10.9	0.4	20.5	172.1	200.5	187.0	4,497.9
2004	43.7	4,661.6	12.5	9.9	—	22.5	148.8	230.1	61.0	5,167.7
2005	29.6	5,568.5	13.9	11.0	0.1	25.1	167.2	275.4	317.6	6,383.3
2006	36.8	5,172.3	16.2	18.3	0.7	35.2	148.5	312.6	173.5	5,878.9
2007	43.2	5,606.4	15.8	28.7	0.9	45.3	176.8	555.7	360.9	6,788.4
2008	51.7	7,060.2	22.8	27.3	0.9	51.1	161.8	198.7	334.9	7,858.4
2009	47.2	3,591.6	9.6	26.2	0.7	36.5	179.7	251.5	125.8	4,232.4
2010	48.3	3,673.1	8.0	27.0	0.9	36.0	196.7	276.5	157.7	4,388.3
2011	43.5	2,904.0	8.7	30.4	0.2	39.3	256.0	248.2	246.6	3,737.7
2012	24.9	3,147.7	9.5	4.4	—	13.9	140.9	217.2	288.1	3,832.6
2013	12.1	3,740.5	8.3	0.6	—	8.9	133.1	167.7	431.5	4,493.8
2014	17.1	4,340.5	7.4	0.5	—	7.9	115.2	213.8	561.7	5,256.3
2015	—	2,740.2	4.3	—	(s)	4.4	126.7	198.4	495.7	3,565.3
2016	—	2,104.6	4.3	—	—	4.3	127.9	167.1	R 505.8	R 2,909.7
2017	—	2,259.7	5.4	—	—	5.4	124.9	155.7	460.7	3,006.5
2018	—	R 2,852.1	6.5	—	—	6.5	129.1	145.6	232.0	R 3,365.4
2019	—	2,199.5	5.8	—	—	5.8	113.6	155.8	209.5	2,684.2

^a Includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.
^b Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.
^c Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.
^d There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, or wind energy.
 Where shown, R = Revised data, — = No consumption, and (s) = Value less than 0.05 million dollars.
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. The electric power

sector consists of electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.
 Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.