

## Section 8. Other Indicators

This section describes how the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) State Energy Data System (SEDS) produces state-level estimates of other energy indicators from external data sources for additional analysis, including:

- Degree Days (HDD and CDD)
- GDP (Current-Dollar and Real)
- Population

### Degree Days

Degree days are measures of how cold or warm a location is. A degree day compares the mean (the average of the high and low) outdoor temperatures recorded for a location compared to a standard 65° Fahrenheit (F) temperature. The more extreme the outside temperature, the higher the number of degree days. A high number of degree days generally results in higher levels of energy use for space heating or cooling.

Heating degree days (HDD) are a measure of how cold the temperature was on a given day or during a period of days. For example, a day with a mean temperature of 40°F has 25 HDD. Cooling degree days (CDD) are a measure of how hot the temperature was on a given day or during a period of days. A day with a mean temperature of 80°F has 15 CDD.

The National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) provides temperature data by various geographies, including for individual weather stations, within-state climate divisions, states, Census regions, and the United States. At the state-level, for Alaska, the District of Columbia, and Hawaii, NOAA data sources vary by year. For 1960 through 1997, the Alaska, District of Columbia, and Hawaii data come from the National Climatic Data Center (NCDC) and for 1998 forward the data come from the Climate Prediction Center (CPC). For all other states, the data come from NCDC for all years. At the U.S.-level, SEDS uses data from EIA's *Monthly Energy Review* (MER), which publishes annual HDD and CDD data for the United States.

EIA's degree day data are population-weighted. For state-level data, NOAA uses within-state climate division populations as weights. For U.S.-level data, EIA's *Short-Term Energy Outlook* (STEO) applies annual state-level population weights from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau. SEDS and the MER republish these STEO data. See the *Short-Term Energy Outlook*

*Supplement: Change in Regional and U.S. Degree-Day Calculations* technical document for more information at [https://www.eia.gov/outlooks/steo/special/pdf/2012\\_sp\\_04.pdf](https://www.eia.gov/outlooks/steo/special/pdf/2012_sp_04.pdf).

SEDS provides HDD and CDD data for additional data analysis purposes. SEDS also uses HDD data to estimate some of its energy consumption variables, such as residential wood for home heating. SEDS publishes annual HDD and CDD estimates by state and for the United States. STEO, MER, NOAA, and the U.S. Census Bureau may incorporate more recent revisions to the data that are not in the SEDS estimates.

#### *Data sources*

ZWCDPUS—Cooling degree days (CDD) for the United States.

- 1960 forward: EIA, *Monthly Energy Review*, Table 1.10. Using National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) state-level CDD data, EIA calculates population-weighted U.S. degree day averages using state populations from the same year the degree days are measured. See methodology at [http://www.eia.gov/forecasts/steo/special/pdf/2012\\_sp\\_04.pdf](http://www.eia.gov/forecasts/steo/special/pdf/2012_sp_04.pdf).

ZWCDPZZ—Cooling degree days (CDD) by state.

- 1960 through 1997: Alaska, District of Columbia, and Hawaii from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Climate Prediction Center (CPC) [https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/analysis\\_monitoring/cdus/degree\\_days/](https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/analysis_monitoring/cdus/degree_days/). All other states from NOAA National Climatic Data Center (NCDC) <ftp://ftp.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/cirs/climdiv/> (use Microsoft Edge "Internet Explorer mode").
- 1998 forward: all states from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) National Climatic Data Center (NCDC) <ftp://ftp.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/cirs/climdiv/> (use Microsoft Edge "Internet Explorer mode").

ZWHDPUS—Heating degree days (HDD) for the United States.

- 1960 forward: EIA, *Monthly Energy Review*, Table 1.9. Using National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) state-level HDD

data, EIA calculates population-weighted U.S. degree day averages using state populations from the same year the degree days are measured. See methodology at [http://www.eia.gov/forecasts/steo/special/pdf/2012\\_sp\\_04.pdf](http://www.eia.gov/forecasts/steo/special/pdf/2012_sp_04.pdf).

ZWHDPZZ—Heating degree days (HDD) by state.

- 1960 through 1997: Alaska, District of Columbia, and Hawaii from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Climate Prediction Center (CPC) [https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/analysis\\_monitoring/cdus/degree\\_days/](https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/analysis_monitoring/cdus/degree_days/). All other states from NOAA National Climatic Data Center (NCDC) <ftp://ftp.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/cirs/climdiv/> (use Microsoft Edge "Internet Explorer mode").
- 1998 forward: all states from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) National Climatic Data Center (NCDC) <ftp://ftp.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/cirs/climdiv/> (use Microsoft Edge "Internet Explorer mode").

## Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

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### Current-Dollar GDP

Current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP) data are not adjusted for inflation. The current-dollar GDP data used in the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) State Energy Data System (SEDS) to calculate total energy consumed per current dollar of output are in Tables TN8.1 and TN8.2. The data are the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, current-dollar GDP estimates by state, for 1997 forward.

Both the national-level and state-level current-dollar GDP data are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) "Regional Economic Accounts" dataset. There is a difference in the coverage between the two series. The difference between the sum of the states GDP and the U.S.-level GDP reflects federal military and civilian activity located overseas. For details, see BEA's Regional Economic Accounts: Methodologies, <http://www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm>.

#### *Additional note*

BEA reports current-dollar GDP for 1997 forward based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and current-dollar GDP. Before 1997, the data are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Through the 2012 data cycle, SEDS published current-dollar GDP by state from 1970 forward. In 2014, BEA completed a comprehensive revision of the state GDP and only revised the data for 1997 forward. Because of the incompatibility between the two sets of data, SEDS removed the state GDP data before 1997.

#### *Data sources*

GDPRVZZ — Current-dollar gross domestic product by state and the United States, in millions of dollars.

- 1997 forward: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Accounts, <https://apps.bea.gov/itable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=70&step=1>, select Annual Gross Domestic Product by State, GDP in current dollars (SAGDP2), NAICS (1997-forward), All Areas, and All industry total.

### Real GDP

Real gross domestic product (GDP) data are adjusted for inflation. The real GDP data used in the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) State

Energy Data System (SEDS) to calculate total energy consumed per chained (2012) dollar of output are in Tables TN8.3 and TN8.4. The data are the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), real GDP estimates by state, beginning in 1997.

BEA publishes both the national-level and state-level real GDP data in the “Regional Economic Accounts” dataset. However, there is a difference in the coverage between the two series. The difference between the sum of the states GDP and the U.S-level GDP reflects federal military and civilian activity located overseas. For details, see BEA’s Regional Economic Accounts: Methodologies, <http://www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm>.

### *Additional note*

For 1997 forward, BEA reports real GDP using the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Before 1997, BEA reports real GDP using the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Through the 2012 data cycle, SEDS published real GDP by state for 1977 forward. In 2014, BEA completed a comprehensive revision of the state GDP and only revised the data for 1997 forward. Because of the incompatibility between the two sets of data, SEDS removed state GDP data before 1997.

### *Data sources*

GDPRXZZ — Real gross domestic product by state and the United States in million chained (2012) dollars.

- 1997 forward: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Accounts, <https://apps.bea.gov/itable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=70&step=1>, select Annual Gross Domestic Product by State, Gross Domestic Product (GDP) summary (SAGDP1), All Areas, and Real GDP (millions of chained 2012 dollars).

**Table TN8.1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product by State, 1997-2007**  
(Billion Dollars)

State	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Alabama	R 104.8	110.2	R 115.7	R 119.9	R 122.9	R 127.5	R 134.2	R 147.7	R 158.8	R 166.5	R 173.0
Alaska	25.8	24.2	R 24.7	26.8	28.5	R 29.8	R 32.0	R 35.3	R 40.4	R 45.1	R 49.6
Arizona	132.3	143.3	R 155.8	R 165.1	R 171.9	R 180.5	R 193.6	R 206.5	R 227.9	R 246.0	R 261.4
Arkansas	59.8	62.4	66.8	68.7	R 70.6	R 74.1	R 78.7	R 85.2	R 90.9	R 95.9	R 98.4
California	R 1,071.1	R 1,147.5	R 1,241.9	R 1,357.0	R 1,375.8	R 1,418.4	R 1,497.9	R 1,588.2	R 1,698.6	R 1,812.2	R 1,898.9
Colorado	136.9	R 150.3	R 163.8	R 180.1	R 186.7	R 190.0	R 196.1	R 204.2	R 220.8	R 232.6	R 248.4
Connecticut	R 138.3	R 145.5	R 152.3	R 165.6	R 171.2	R 173.2	R 178.7	R 195.4	R 205.2	R 219.8	R 234.5
Delaware	33.4	37.1	R 40.3	43.5	R 46.1	R 45.5	R 47.7	R 51.4	R 52.2	R 55.2	R 56.6
District of Columbia	52.5	54.8	58.8	R 61.1	R 65.4	R 69.9	R 74.0	R 80.1	R 84.9	R 88.1	R 93.8
Florida	R 401.5	R 429.1	R 458.1	R 490.4	R 519.1	R 553.0	R 590.5	R 646.6	R 705.9	R 750.5	R 782.7
Georgia	R 242.5	265.3	R 289.2	R 305.6	R 317.5	R 327.1	R 342.6	R 364.8	R 389.5	R 406.0	R 419.6
Hawaii	37.7	37.6	R 39.0	R 41.1	R 42.6	R 44.6	R 48.2	R 52.4	R 57.4	R 60.8	R 64.2
Idaho	29.5	31.1	R 34.2	38.1	37.5	R 38.7	R 40.5	R 44.3	R 48.6	R 51.1	53.9
Illinois	R 415.5	436.6	R 460.3	R 487.0	R 501.6	R 514.4	R 533.0	R 563.1	R 589.8	R 624.2	R 650.1
Indiana	R 170.4	184.4	R 193.1	R 203.8	R 205.5	R 212.8	R 225.4	R 239.7	R 248.2	R 259.6	R 273.5
Iowa	82.7	R 84.6	R 87.8	R 93.1	R 94.8	R 98.6	R 105.1	R 117.2	R 123.2	R 127.9	R 137.9
Kansas	74.7	78.4	R 81.9	R 86.1	R 88.9	R 91.6	R 95.4	R 99.1	R 105.5	R 114.1	R 123.9
Kentucky	104.5	109.4	R 115.1	R 114.2	R 117.6	R 122.4	R 128.0	R 135.5	R 145.0	R 153.4	R 157.2
Louisiana	R 116.3	R 120.2	R 125.8	R 132.6	R 137.9	R 139.8	R 155.1	R 171.0	R 199.6	R 207.8	R 203.0
Maine	30.6	32.2	34.4	R 36.9	R 38.6	R 40.5	R 42.3	R 45.2	R 47.1	R 49.0	R 50.5
Maryland	R 159.4	170.0	R 180.3	192.0	R 206.0	R 217.8	R 229.0	R 245.1	R 262.1	R 274.1	R 283.0
Massachusetts	R 237.3	R 249.3	R 264.6	R 288.8	R 296.9	R 301.8	R 311.2	R 326.7	R 342.0	R 359.3	R 378.5
Michigan	R 299.8	312.7	R 338.3	R 352.2	R 349.9	R 363.7	R 374.2	R 385.6	R 400.3	R 401.9	R 409.6
Minnesota	R 156.4	166.9	R 175.8	R 191.5	R 196.0	R 203.7	R 215.7	R 231.3	R 245.4	R 252.3	R 262.1
Mississippi	58.4	R 60.9	R 63.9	R 65.7	R 67.2	R 69.3	R 74.0	R 78.0	R 82.4	R 87.1	91.2
Missouri	R 163.2	169.5	177.7	R 186.6	R 190.7	R 197.6	R 205.6	R 217.1	R 228.0	R 236.4	R 244.3
Montana	19.3	R 20.4	20.8	21.9	22.8	23.9	R 25.7	R 28.2	R 30.9	R 33.2	R 36.2
Nebraska	R 49.8	R 51.8	53.7	56.5	59.6	R 61.4	66.4	R 70.5	R 74.6	R 78.8	R 83.8
Nevada	R 60.3	65.1	R 71.6	R 76.8	80.4	R 85.0	R 90.6	R 103.2	R 116.2	R 125.8	R 131.6
New Hampshire	38.2	40.6	R 42.0	R 45.3	R 46.8	R 49.1	R 51.6	R 54.9	R 57.0	R 60.0	R 61.8
New Jersey	R 307.8	R 319.9	R 336.1	R 361.0	R 373.7	R 386.1	R 401.0	R 414.8	R 435.7	R 457.6	R 474.9
New Mexico	52.5	50.7	R 53.0	R 55.1	R 55.8	R 57.8	R 62.7	R 70.0	R 73.9	R 77.6	R 80.8
New York	718.8	R 745.5	R 795.2	R 841.2	R 878.3	R 890.3	R 912.5	R 967.2	R 1,016.0	R 1,075.2	R 1,119.4
North Carolina	R 233.9	246.9	R 265.4	278.0	R 288.1	R 297.8	R 310.4	R 329.9	R 355.5	R 387.5	R 401.5
North Dakota	15.8	16.8	R 17.1	R 18.1	R 18.9	20.2	22.1	R 23.3	R 24.7	R 26.5	R 29.1
Ohio	R 343.4	R 361.6	R 376.5	R 392.3	R 396.9	R 411.0	R 423.8	R 446.2	R 468.9	R 482.7	R 497.8
Oklahoma	79.0	81.2	R 84.2	R 91.1	R 97.1	R 99.5	R 105.7	R 113.9	R 125.1	R 137.4	R 145.8
Oregon	100.9	105.1	107.6	R 117.2	R 117.0	R 120.7	R 126.7	R 135.6	R 143.5	R 153.6	R 159.6
Pennsylvania	R 357.0	373.7	R 390.9	R 409.2	R 427.1	R 441.0	R 460.3	R 487.3	R 511.7	R 531.3	R 565.8
Rhode Island	28.9	30.8	32.3	34.5	R 35.9	R 37.8	R 39.6	R 42.4	R 44.4	R 47.2	R 47.3
South Carolina	97.4	103.5	R 110.2	R 115.3	R 119.5	R 124.9	R 131.6	R 137.0	R 145.4	R 153.6	R 162.7
South Dakota	19.0	20.2	R 21.1	22.7	23.4	R 26.3	27.2	R 29.3	R 31.0	R 32.4	R 35.1
Tennessee	154.4	167.4	R 176.3	R 182.2	R 186.4	R 195.8	R 205.1	R 219.3	R 231.6	R 243.6	R 248.7
Texas	R 610.2	R 645.1	R 679.9	R 738.7	R 773.4	R 789.8	R 833.3	R 913.4	R 995.3	R 1,103.2	R 1,191.1
Utah	57.7	62.3	66.0	R 70.3	R 73.1	R 75.8	R 78.9	R 86.1	R 95.4	R 106.5	R 114.8
Vermont	15.5	16.1	17.2	18.3	19.3	R 20.3	R 21.3	R 22.9	R 23.6	24.3	R 24.8
Virginia	215.1	R 231.4	R 249.8	R 268.5	R 285.6	R 295.4	R 311.7	R 332.1	R 358.1	R 376.2	R 391.7
Washington	193.8	209.7	R 229.8	R 237.4	R 238.4	R 246.0	R 255.4	R 268.4	R 293.7	R 314.3	R 342.0
West Virginia	38.8	R 40.0	R 41.7	R 42.5	44.0	R 45.6	R 47.0	R 49.7	R 53.5	R 57.0	R 59.3
Wisconsin	153.4	162.6	R 172.2	R 180.4	R 188.2	R 194.7	R 203.3	R 215.5	R 227.3	R 237.6	R 245.8
Wyoming	14.7	R 14.8	15.7	17.2	18.7	R 19.2	R 21.2	R 23.4	R 27.6	R 32.7	R 37.0
United States	8,577.6	9,062.8	R 9,631.2	R 10,251.0	R 10,581.9	R 10,929.1	R 11,456.4	R 12,217.2	R 13,039.2	R 13,815.6	R 14,474.2

Where shown, R = Revised data.  
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Accounts.

**Table TN8.2. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product by State, 2008-2020**  
(Billion Dollars)

State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Alabama	R 174.5	R 170.9	R 177.2	R 183.9	R 189.2	R 194.8	R 197.4	R 202.4	R 207.4	R 215.1	R 224.0	R 231.2	226.9
Alaska	R 55.1	R 50.0	R 53.3	R 56.9	R 58.3	R 57.2	R 56.5	R 51.5	R 50.7	R 53.1	R 54.7	R 54.5	49.8
Arizona	R 262.9	R 246.4	R 251.2	R 260.9	R 271.4	R 278.6	R 287.7	R 299.4	313.1	R 330.4	R 349.9	R 370.0	373.7
Arkansas	R 99.7	R 97.5	R 101.5	R 105.8	R 108.5	R 113.2	R 116.1	R 117.8	119.2	R 122.4	R 127.3	R 130.8	130.8
California	R 1,944.7	R 1,890.2	R 1,954.1	R 2,023.5	R 2,113.1	R 2,220.4	R 2,335.3	R 2,473.6	R 2,569.6	R 2,731.0	R 2,895.1	R 3,052.6	3,007.2
Colorado	R 258.9	R 251.2	R 258.3	R 267.5	R 276.8	R 292.1	R 309.5	R 320.7	R 329.9	R 348.9	R 371.4	R 392.2	382.6
Connecticut	R 238.9	R 233.3	R 234.7	R 233.2	R 240.9	R 241.5	R 246.6	R 259.5	R 263.7	R 271.6	R 280.7	R 288.1	276.4
Delaware	R 55.5	R 57.8	R 58.2	R 61.4	R 62.4	R 61.7	R 68.4	R 71.9	R 69.4	R 68.8	R 72.5	R 77.0	75.8
District of Columbia	99.5	R 100.4	106.1	R 109.7	R 112.2	R 114.5	R 119.4	R 124.6	R 129.6	R 133.4	R 139.8	R 144.4	144.6
Florida	R 763.3	R 735.4	R 746.9	R 755.2	R 778.5	R 811.8	R 851.7	R 908.5	R 953.4	R 1,002.6	R 1,057.9	R 1,116.4	1,106.0
Georgia	R 416.4	R 409.6	R 418.1	R 431.7	R 447.8	R 464.8	R 490.1	R 521.0	R 547.5	R 574.4	R 602.3	R 637.8	622.6
Hawaii	R 65.7	R 64.5	R 66.9	R 69.1	R 71.9	R 74.6	R 76.8	R 81.2	R 83.9	R 87.2	R 90.3	R 91.8	82.9
Idaho	R 56.2	R 54.1	R 55.6	R 56.9	R 58.3	R 61.8	R 64.6	R 65.9	R 68.8	R 71.7	R 77.5	R 82.4	83.8
Illinois	R 654.7	R 649.9	R 666.4	R 692.9	R 726.4	R 741.1	R 771.4	R 799.9	R 807.0	R 827.1	R 867.5	R 890.5	858.4
Indiana	R 275.5	R 263.3	R 282.6	R 291.4	R 300.5	R 312.1	R 328.0	R 331.9	R 340.5	R 353.2	R 373.5	R 381.0	375.3
Iowa	R 137.5	R 136.9	R 142.2	R 148.5	R 158.5	R 162.2	R 173.1	R 180.3	R 181.0	R 183.5	R 190.4	R 194.3	194.3
Kansas	R 128.6	R 125.3	R 128.6	R 136.4	R 141.8	R 144.5	R 150.2	R 155.0	R 160.5	R 164.9	R 172.3	R 176.7	175.1
Kentucky	R 159.9	R 157.5	R 166.4	R 171.6	R 178.1	R 184.5	R 188.0	R 193.4	R 196.5	R 201.6	R 208.3	R 216.1	212.5
Louisiana	R 212.4	R 204.9	R 225.3	R 229.9	R 235.4	R 230.8	R 240.7	R 235.1	R 227.1	R 241.7	R 255.8	R 254.6	235.4
Maine	R 50.7	R 51.1	R 52.3	R 52.6	R 53.7	R 54.5	R 56.4	R 58.1	R 60.3	R 62.4	R 65.5	R 68.5	69.3
Maryland	R 295.4	R 299.1	R 314.7	R 326.3	R 332.5	R 340.6	R 352.8	R 369.7	R 387.7	R 400.4	R 411.1	R 421.6	410.7
Massachusetts	R 390.8	R 390.5	R 411.1	R 425.5	R 442.9	R 454.3	R 470.5	R 498.9	R 514.6	R 532.4	R 564.0	R 593.3	582.5
Michigan	R 390.4	R 368.7	R 404.6	R 422.7	R 437.3	R 451.8	R 475.0	R 490.3	R 501.8	R 520.8	R 531.4	R 547.5	515.1
Minnesota	R 267.4	R 262.1	R 274.2	R 287.0	R 298.3	R 311.1	R 324.8	R 335.5	R 344.1	R 354.7	R 373.4	R 383.0	373.7
Mississippi	R 94.5	R 91.8	R 93.9	R 96.2	R 100.4	R 102.4	R 104.3	R 105.9	R 107.3	R 110.0	R 112.4	R 114.7	113.8
Missouri	R 254.0	R 253.3	R 262.1	R 271.5	R 280.6	R 287.5	R 296.9	R 300.9	R 308.7	R 319.4	R 332.3	R 329.4	
Montana	R 37.2	R 36.2	R 38.3	R 41.0	R 42.3	R 43.7	R 45.2	R 46.6	R 45.5	R 48.4	R 50.9	R 51.8	51.5
Nebraska	R 85.6	R 86.9	R 91.6	R 99.9	R 102.7	R 107.3	R 111.9	R 116.5	R 118.1	R 121.9	R 126.9	R 131.4	133.4
Nevada	R 130.6	R 122.1	R 124.7	R 129.3	R 132.1	R 132.1	R 136.0	R 145.1	R 151.8	R 160.8	R 170.4	R 181.7	170.9
New Hampshire	R 61.7	R 62.5	R 64.8	R 66.2	R 68.5	R 70.5	R 73.0	R 76.5	R 79.1	R 80.7	R 83.8	R 87.5	87.6
New Jersey	R 496.2	R 482.5	R 492.8	R 496.0	R 517.2	R 534.2	R 542.8	R 563.2	R 575.5	R 586.4	R 613.5	R 639.4	618.6
New Mexico	R 84.7	R 82.5	R 84.6	R 87.1	R 87.9	R 88.8	R 92.2	R 90.3	R 89.8	R 92.3	R 97.3	R 102.0	98.5
New York	R 1,116.6	R 1,160.1	R 1,223.5	R 1,247.6	R 1,328.2	R 1,365.5	R 1,430.9	R 1,487.6	R 1,551.4	R 1,603.9	R 1,695.0	R 1,777.8	1,724.8
North Carolina	R 418.8	R 411.2	R 420.0	R 431.7	R 445.1	R 462.3	R 483.2	R 508.9	R 526.0	R 549.7	R 570.0	R 595.7	589.8
North Dakota	31.9	32.2	35.7	R 41.6	R 51.8	R 54.3	R 59.9	R 56.0	R 52.0	R 55.2	R 59.1	R 59.0	54.9
Ohio	R 496.9	R 482.3	R 500.5	R 528.2	R 545.7	R 566.5	R 595.6	R 611.0	R 623.3	R 641.7	R 667.0	R 693.2	677.6
Oklahoma	R 160.8	R 146.6	R 154.3	R 166.2	R 174.9	R 182.7	R 196.6	R 186.8	R 181.2	R 190.7	R 202.5	R 203.7	188.1
Oregon	R 164.9	R 159.6	R 164.1	R 170.6	R 174.6	R 179.5	R 188.1	R 200.7	R 211.3	R 222.6	R 237.1	R 246.6	243.8
Pennsylvania	R 588.0	R 582.1	R 604.7	R 624.8	R 647.9	R 668.6	R 694.1	R 714.2	R 726.6	R 745.0	R 772.6	R 799.7	771.9
Rhode Island	R 47.3	R 47.7	49.5	50.2	51.6	R 53.0	R 54.6	R 56.4	R 57.4	R 57.9	R 59.1	R 61.3	60.6
South Carolina	R 163.9	R 161.8	R 165.9	R 172.1	R 177.6	R 185.0	R 194.4	R 205.8	R 215.1	R 223.0	R 233.7	R 244.7	244.9
South Dakota	R 36.6	R 36.4	R 37.9	R 41.9	R 43.9	R 45.4	R 46.8	R 48.1	49.2	50.3	R 52.4	R 53.9	54.8
Tennessee	R 254.2	R 252.3	R 257.8	R 269.8	R 286.3	R 295.9	R 306.2	R 325.3	R 336.4	R 349.8	R 361.4	R 376.9	369.6
Texas	R 1,244.3	R 1,169.6	R 1,246.0	R 1,341.3	R 1,421.2	R 1,515.2	R 1,579.3	R 1,573.5	R 1,579.0	R 1,677.1	R 1,809.7	R 1,864.0	1,775.6
Utah	R 117.2	R 114.0	R 118.7	R 125.6	R 129.5	R 135.5	R 142.2	R 149.2	R 157.8	R 168.1	R 182.6	R 195.1	197.6
Vermont	R 26.0	R 26.1	R 27.4	R 28.4	R 29.2	R 29.3	R 30.1	R 30.9	R 31.7	R 32.2	R 33.0	R 34.1	33.4
Virginia	R 404.6	R 411.0	R 427.0	R 435.2	R 446.0	R 457.6	R 465.2	R 483.8	R 496.0	R 509.9	R 531.8	R 554.3	549.5
Washington	R 354.8	R 351.2	R 365.5	R 379.6	R 400.5	R 419.1	R 440.6	R 466.7	R 487.3	R 519.9	R 564.5	R 597.9	604.3
West Virginia	R 62.7	R 63.6	R 66.0	R 69.2	R 70.3	R 71.5	R 72.6	R 71.3	R 70.9	R 74.8	R 79.0	R 79.1	75.9
Wisconsin	R 246.8	R 247.2	R 256.4	R 266.4	R 277.1	R 284.3	R 295.7	R 307.5	R 314.1	R 318.4	R 332.3	R 344.7	337.7
Wyoming	R 42.8	R 36.3	R 37.7	R 39.8	R 38.9	R 39.3	R 40.3	R 38.4	R 35.9	R 36.9	R 39.0	R 39.6	36.3
United States	R 14,769.9	R 14,478.1	R 15,049.0	R 15,599.7	R 16,254.0	R 16,843.2	R 17,550.7	R 18,206.0	R 18,695.1	R 19,479.6	R 20,527.2	R 21,372.6	20,893.7

Where shown, R = Revised data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Accounts.

**Table TN8.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by State, 1997-2007**  
(Billion Chained (2012) Dollars)

State	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Alabama	144.5	149.6	R 154.9	R 157.2	R 156.9	R 160.4	R 165.1	R 176.6	R 184.4	R 187.3	R 189.0
Alaska	R 42.2	R 41.1	R 40.6	R 39.4	41.0	R 43.0	R 42.4	R 44.1	R 45.7	R 49.2	R 51.7
Arizona	168.4	R 183.1	R 198.7	R 208.4	R 213.2	R 220.7	R 234.1	R 244.3	R 262.3	R 274.2	R 283.3
Arkansas	R 82.6	R 84.6	R 89.1	R 89.9	R 89.8	93.0	R 96.9	R 101.7	R 106.0	R 108.5	R 107.6
California	R 1,378.3	R 1,468.7	R 1,574.3	R 1,696.2	R 1,692.3	R 1,722.5	R 1,790.0	R 1,850.9	R 1,926.8	R 2,002.4	R 2,041.2
Colorado	R 184.2	R 200.7	R 215.3	R 231.6	R 235.0	R 235.4	R 237.8	R 240.7	R 251.6	R 257.4	R 266.9
Connecticut	R 190.5	R 196.4	R 202.4	R 216.2	R 218.1	R 216.7	R 219.2	R 233.4	R 238.5	R 248.2	R 258.0
Delaware	R 46.0	R 50.4	R 54.2	R 56.6	R 58.4	R 56.5	R 57.3	R 60.1	R 59.3	R 60.6	R 60.5
District of Columbia	R 79.8	R 81.2	R 84.8	R 85.4	88.4	R 91.1	R 92.9	R 97.5	R 99.5	R 99.8	R 102.7
Florida	R 559.8	R 588.0	R 615.2	R 642.7	R 660.7	R 690.0	R 722.4	R 769.1	R 815.8	R 840.0	R 850.0
Georgia	R 328.1	R 352.5	R 377.1	R 389.7	R 394.3	R 399.4	R 411.7	R 428.6	R 447.2	R 453.0	R 455.9
Hawaii	R 55.8	54.4	R 54.9	R 55.9	R 55.7	R 57.0	R 60.0	R 63.3	R 67.1	R 68.8	R 70.1
Idaho	R 37.0	R 38.8	R 42.5	R 47.3	R 46.1	R 47.1	48.6	R 51.8	R 56.0	57.6	58.7
Illinois	R 576.7	R 595.6	R 618.1	R 640.7	R 642.3	R 647.5	R 658.3	R 676.8	R 687.7	R 704.8	R 712.6
Indiana	R 231.7	R 245.7	R 254.1	264.1	R 259.5	R 265.3	R 277.2	R 287.7	R 290.3	R 296.1	R 304.1
Iowa	R 113.3	R 114.1	R 116.5	R 121.9	R 120.4	R 123.3	R 129.0	140.0	R 144.6	R 146.6	R 152.9
Kansas	R 104.6	R 108.2	111.0	R 114.0	R 114.3	R 116.2	R 118.2	R 119.4	R 123.9	R 130.4	R 137.1
Kentucky	R 146.5	R 150.8	R 155.6	R 151.5	151.8	R 155.6	R 160.0	R 164.7	R 171.2	R 175.7	R 174.4
Louisiana	R 200.9	R 207.6	R 212.0	R 205.7	R 208.6	213.1	R 221.8	R 232.7	R 247.8	R 245.5	R 230.4
Maine	R 42.9	R 44.1	46.4	48.5	R 49.5	R 50.9	R 52.2	R 54.3	R 54.9	R 55.4	R 55.4
Maryland	221.2	231.8	240.9	R 250.8	R 261.5	R 270.5	R 278.3	R 290.3	R 301.7	R 305.8	R 306.8
Massachusetts	R 302.7	R 315.0	R 331.6	R 358.1	R 362.7	R 362.6	R 369.0	R 379.1	R 386.8	R 395.5	R 406.4
Michigan	R 397.0	R 406.1	R 429.9	R 438.5	R 425.1	R 436.8	R 443.7	R 448.9	R 457.1	R 449.9	R 446.9
Minnesota	R 212.4	R 223.7	R 232.1	R 247.8	R 247.6	R 253.5	R 264.2	R 275.6	R 284.6	R 284.4	R 286.3
Mississippi	R 83.2	R 85.2	87.6	88.1	87.3	R 88.6	R 92.4	R 94.5	R 96.8	R 99.0	R 100.2
Missouri	R 227.8	R 231.7	R 238.5	R 244.7	R 243.1	R 247.4	R 252.7	R 259.7	R 265.7	R 267.2	R 267.7
Montana	R 29.0	R 30.3	R 30.5	R 31.2	R 31.5	32.5	R 33.8	R 35.5	R 37.4	R 38.6	40.4
Nebraska	R 70.4	R 72.1	R 73.6	R 76.4	R 78.2	R 79.2	R 83.8	R 86.0	R 89.3	R 91.8	R 93.9
Nevada	89.9	94.7	R 101.4	R 105.6	R 106.6	R 110.4	R 115.3	R 127.3	R 137.5	R 143.0	R 144.1
New Hampshire	48.4	R 51.5	53.1	R 56.8	R 57.6	R 59.5	R 61.9	R 64.4	R 65.0	R 66.6	R 66.9
New Jersey	R 426.0	R 433.6	R 447.9	R 471.4	R 476.6	R 484.7	R 494.7	R 498.2	R 507.9	R 516.7	R 520.9
New Mexico	R 67.3	R 66.9	R 70.5	R 71.7	R 71.7	R 73.9	R 76.8	R 83.0	R 84.0	R 86.1	R 86.7
New York	R 977.8	R 997.3	R 1,051.3	R 1,092.2	R 1,112.8	R 1,106.2	R 1,110.6	R 1,144.1	R 1,168.9	R 1,199.3	R 1,208.6
North Carolina	R 315.6	R 326.8	R 345.5	R 356.9	R 359.6	R 364.9	R 374.0	R 389.2	R 409.0	R 434.2	R 439.0
North Dakota	R 22.4	23.7	23.8	24.7	R 24.9	R 26.3	R 27.9	28.3	R 29.3	R 30.6	R 32.0
Ohio	R 471.5	R 487.5	R 499.3	R 509.9	R 503.0	R 513.2	R 519.9	R 534.1	R 546.0	R 545.5	R 546.7
Oklahoma	R 115.1	R 117.6	119.7	124.2	R 128.9	R 131.3	R 133.4	R 138.1	R 143.5	R 152.9	R 156.2
Oregon	R 118.4	R 124.0	R 126.7	R 137.4	R 136.2	R 138.9	R 144.8	R 152.0	R 158.2	R 166.1	R 169.0
Pennsylvania	R 496.7	R 509.6	R 525.0	R 538.8	R 547.3	R 555.1	R 568.2	R 584.3	R 594.9	R 597.2	R 617.3
Rhode Island	40.1	41.9	R 43.1	R 45.2	R 45.7	R 47.2	R 48.6	R 50.5	R 51.4	R 52.9	R 51.5
South Carolina	R 134.6	R 139.5	R 146.1	R 150.2	R 151.0	R 155.3	R 161.3	R 164.1	R 169.5	R 173.4	R 178.5
South Dakota	25.0	R 26.4	27.5	29.4	R 29.5	32.8	R 33.0	R 34.3	35.8	36.4	R 37.8
Tennessee	R 210.6	R 223.7	R 230.9	233.7	R 233.4	R 241.0	R 249.0	R 260.6	R 268.4	R 274.9	R 273.2
Texas	R 870.7	R 925.6	R 961.5	R 995.7	R 1,020.5	R 1,043.6	R 1,050.6	R 1,109.5	R 1,141.4	R 1,228.5	R 1,286.2
Utah	80.7	85.7	89.3	R 92.5	R 93.6	R 95.4	R 97.0	102.8	R 110.0	R 118.5	R 123.8
Vermont	R 20.0	20.7	21.8	23.0	R 23.8	R 24.6	R 25.5	R 26.9	R 27.0	27.1	R 26.9
Virginia	R 298.9	R 315.1	R 332.4	R 348.3	R 360.6	R 364.9	R 377.7	R 392.9	R 412.1	R 419.9	R 424.9
Washington	R 271.3	R 288.2	R 308.9	R 311.2	R 303.7	R 307.6	R 312.6	R 319.8	R 340.4	R 353.3	R 373.2
West Virginia	R 58.9	R 59.8	R 61.8	R 61.7	R 61.8	62.8	R 63.1	R 64.2	R 65.7	R 66.9	R 67.1
Wisconsin	R 209.1	R 217.0	R 225.8	R 232.4	R 236.1	R 240.5	R 247.8	R 256.2	R 263.7	R 268.2	R 269.9
Wyoming	R 25.0	R 25.5	R 26.6	R 27.4	R 29.1	R 29.8	R 30.7	R 31.7	R 33.5	R 37.8	R 40.6
United States	R 11,529.2	R 12,045.8	R 12,623.4	R 13,138.0	R 13,263.4	R 13,488.4	R 13,865.5	R 14,399.7	R 14,901.3	R 15,315.9	R 15,623.9

Where shown, R = Revised data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Accounts.

**Table TN8.4. Real Gross Domestic Product by State, 2008-2020**  
(Billion Chained (2012) Dollars)

State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Alabama	R 186.9	R 180.7	R 184.7	R 187.6	R 189.2	R 191.4	R 189.9	R 191.3	R 194.3	R 197.6	R 200.8	R 203.4	196.9
Alaska	R 51.3	R 56.2	R 54.6	R 55.3	R 58.3	R 55.4	R 54.2	R 54.7	R 54.2	R 54.1	R 53.2	53.3	50.2
Arizona	R 280.8	R 257.5	R 260.3	R 266.1	R 271.4	R 273.5	R 276.9	R 282.6	291.3	R 302.5	R 313.6	R 323.9	320.6
Arkansas	R 106.5	R 103.0	R 105.7	R 107.9	R 108.5	R 110.8	111.7	R 112.4	R 112.8	R 113.9	R 115.9	R 116.8	114.9
California	R 2,061.6	R 1,995.4	R 2,036.0	R 2,063.8	R 2,113.1	R 2,179.2	R 2,256.1	R 2,357.5	R 2,427.9	R 2,541.8	R 2,643.6	R 2,739.3	2,663.7
Colorado	R 271.0	R 265.0	R 267.9	R 271.7	R 276.8	R 286.3	R 298.7	R 312.4	R 319.0	R 330.0	R 342.5	R 356.8	346.0
Connecticut	R 257.8	R 244.9	R 244.4	R 238.5	R 240.9	R 236.1	R 235.8	R 242.7	R 243.3	R 247.4	R 250.0	R 251.5	235.9
Delaware	R 58.7	R 61.5	60.6	R 62.9	R 62.4	R 60.2	R 64.9	R 66.8	R 63.0	R 60.8	R 61.7	64.3	62.1
District of Columbia	106.8	R 105.9	R 110.0	R 111.6	R 112.2	R 112.3	R 114.6	R 116.8	R 119.6	R 120.9	R 123.8	R 125.0	122.3
Florida	R 816.1	R 769.1	R 775.0	R 772.0	R 778.5	R 794.8	R 817.2	R 852.2	R 881.5	R 913.0	R 943.5	R 971.6	944.0
Georgia	R 445.8	R 428.7	R 433.7	R 441.6	R 447.8	R 454.9	R 470.0	R 489.2	R 506.8	R 524.9	R 539.3	R 558.3	536.7
Hawaii	R 70.5	R 67.9	R 69.6	R 70.6	R 71.9	R 73.1	R 73.5	R 75.9	R 77.3	R 78.9	R 79.9	R 79.2	70.6
Idaho	R 60.3	R 57.3	R 58.3	R 58.2	R 58.3	R 60.6	R 62.5	R 63.1	R 65.5	R 67.0	R 71.1	R 73.9	73.7
Illinois	R 706.6	R 688.2	R 698.2	R 711.3	R 726.4	R 726.1	R 741.2	R 749.3	R 749.3	R 755.6	R 774.1	R 777.7	737.6
Indiana	R 301.0	R 279.5	R 297.5	R 299.1	R 300.5	R 307.3	R 316.8	R 313.8	R 319.6	R 325.8	R 337.1	R 338.4	329.9
Iowa	R 149.9	146.2	150.1	R 152.4	R 158.5	R 158.5	R 166.6	R 171.1	R 170.4	R 170.2	R 172.9	R 172.9	169.4
Kansas	R 139.5	R 134.2	R 135.7	R 139.6	R 141.8	R 141.7	R 145.3	R 148.8	R 153.7	R 155.4	R 158.9	R 160.2	156.8
Kentucky	R 173.8	R 166.7	R 173.8	R 175.7	R 178.1	R 181.5	R 181.5	R 182.9	R 184.1	R 185.9	R 188.1	R 191.4	185.5
Louisiana	R 232.2	R 236.4	R 246.8	R 235.0	R 235.4	R 228.5	R 235.4	R 233.0	R 228.4	R 233.8	R 236.3	R 235.9	222.3
Maine	R 54.7	R 53.6	R 54.3	R 53.8	R 53.7	R 53.2	R 54.0	R 54.4	R 55.6	R 56.7	R 58.2	R 59.4	58.8
Maryland	R 314.8	R 311.3	R 325.4	R 332.4	R 332.5	R 334.3	R 339.6	R 348.2	R 360.1	R 366.7	R 368.6	R 369.6	353.1
Massachusetts	R 414.9	R 407.2	R 425.8	R 434.5	R 442.9	R 444.9	R 451.6	R 468.1	R 475.3	R 484.4	R 503.0	R 517.7	498.6
Michigan	R 421.0	R 383.1	R 404.2	R 414.8	R 422.7	R 428.7	R 434.3	R 443.8	R 452.3	R 457.8	R 467.8	R 467.3	445.7
Minnesota	R 288.4	R 277.5	R 287.1	R 293.8	R 298.3	R 305.5	R 314.1	R 318.9	R 324.0	R 328.7	R 338.5	R 340.1	326.6
Mississippi	R 101.8	R 98.0	R 98.6	R 98.5	R 100.4	R 100.3	R 100.3	R 100.5	R 101.3	R 101.6	R 101.1	R 101.5	99.7
Missouri	R 273.4	R 266.8	R 270.7	R 268.5	R 271.5	R 274.6	R 276.1	R 279.0	R 279.1	R 282.2	R 286.0	R 290.8	282.7
Montana	R 40.5	R 39.5	R 40.8	R 41.9	R 42.3	R 43.0	R 43.8	R 45.4	R 44.4	R 45.9	46.6	R 46.8	46.2
Nebraska	R 93.8	R 94.0	R 97.5	R 102.6	R 102.7	R 104.7	R 107.9	R 111.4	R 112.6	R 114.5	R 116.9	R 118.3	117.7
Nevada	R 140.0	R 128.2	R 129.8	R 130.7	R 129.3	R 129.7	R 130.9	R 136.3	R 140.1	R 145.7	R 150.7	R 156.8	145.2
New Hampshire	R 65.9	R 65.0	R 67.1	R 67.6	R 68.5	R 69.1	R 70.2	R 72.0	R 73.6	R 74.1	R 75.5	R 77.1	75.5
New Jersey	R 534.5	R 506.9	R 513.9	R 507.6	R 517.2	R 523.7	R 522.2	R 530.0	R 535.1	R 537.0	R 550.1	R 561.8	535.8
New Mexico	R 87.0	R 88.1	R 87.6	R 87.6	R 87.9	R 86.9	R 89.0	R 89.7	R 89.2	R 89.0	R 91.0	R 94.9	92.7
New York	R 1,190.1	R 1,230.7	R 1,277.5	R 1,279.5	R 1,328.2	R 1,329.4	R 1,353.4	R 1,373.6	R 1,403.2	R 1,419.6	R 1,458.0	R 1,494.7	1,420.1
North Carolina	R 450.5	R 432.0	R 437.8	R 443.3	R 445.1	R 452.1	R 462.3	R 475.1	R 483.0	R 496.7	R 504.0	R 514.6	499.5
North Dakota	34.3	R 35.2	R 37.9	R 42.3	R 51.8	R 52.9	R 57.8	R 56.5	R 53.0	R 54.1	R 55.9	R 56.2	54.6
Ohio	R 537.1	R 511.1	R 524.0	R 541.2	R 545.7	R 556.2	R 574.2	R 578.9	R 583.9	R 590.7	R 598.9	R 611.1	589.9
Oklahoma	R 162.4	R 160.1	R 160.6	R 166.3	R 174.9	R 177.7	R 189.4	R 197.1	R 193.0	R 194.3	R 197.4	R 200.7	190.9
Oregon	R 173.6	R 165.5	R 169.2	R 173.8	R 174.6	R 175.9	R 181.2	R 189.9	R 198.1	R 205.7	R 215.2	R 219.5	212.8
Pennsylvania	R 629.8	R 610.1	R 627.7	R 637.1	R 647.9	R 655.9	R 669.6	682.5	R 688.4	R 694.2	R 703.9	R 716.2	683.8
Rhode Island	R 50.6	R 50.0	R 51.3	51.3	51.6	R 51.9	R 52.3	R 52.8	R 52.9	R 52.6	R 52.5	R 53.2	51.4
South Carolina	R 176.6	R 168.9	R 172.1	R 176.1	R 177.6	R 180.9	R 186.0	R 192.0	R 198.0	R 202.5	R 207.8	R 212.5	208.5
South Dakota	R 39.1	R 40.0	40.4	R 43.0	R 43.9	R 44.1	R 44.8	R 45.7	R 46.1	R 45.9	R 46.5	R 46.6	46.7
Tennessee	R 274.6	R 264.7	R 268.4	R 276.9	R 286.3	R 289.8	R 294.1	R 304.5	R 310.1	R 318.4	R 322.6	R 329.1	316.3
Texas	R 1,282.1	R 1,277.3	R 1,310.0	R 1,353.6	R 1,421.2	R 1,484.7	R 1,529.6	R 1,605.9	R 1,620.0	R 1,664.2	R 1,729.3	R 1,785.3	1,734.3
Utah	R 124.2	R 121.4	R 123.9	R 128.0	R 129.5	R 133.1	R 137.0	R 141.7	R 148.0	R 154.4	R 163.3	R 171.1	171.4
Vermont	R 27.8	R 27.2	R 28.4	R 29.0	R 29.2	R 28.7	R 28.9	R 29.1	R 29.4	R 29.5	R 29.6	R 29.9	28.6
Virginia	R 431.2	R 427.6	R 441.2	R 444.3	R 446.0	R 449.1	R 447.7	R 455.2	R 460.0	R 466.7	R 477.8	R 487.3	473.8
Washington	R 381.3	R 370.1	R 381.0	R 387.7	R 400.5	R 410.9	R 424.5	R 442.0	R 458.3	R 482.8	R 515.6	R 536.0	532.9
West Virginia	R 68.5	R 68.2	R 69.2	R 70.4	R 70.3	R 70.6	R 70.5	R 70.7	R 70.0	R 71.5	R 73.1	R 72.5	69.7
Wisconsin	R 266.6	R 258.8	R 266.8	R 272.8	R 277.1	R 278.0	R 284.0	R 289.1	R 291.9	R 292.3	R 299.4	R 303.9	291.7
Wyoming	R 42.9	R 41.5	R 40.1	R 39.8	R 38.9	R 38.8	R 39.6	R 40.4	R 38.2	R 37.4	R 38.0	R 38.6	36.3
United States	R 15,643.0	R 15,236.3	R 15,649.0	R 15,891.5	R 16,254.0	R 16,553.3	R 16,932.1	R 17,390.3	R 17,680.3	R 18,079.1	R 18,606.8	R 19,032.7	18,384.7

Where shown, R = Revised data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Accounts.

## Resident Population

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The population data used in the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) State Energy Data System (SEDS) to calculate per capita consumption are in Tables TN8.5 through TN8.10. The data are the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, resident population estimates by state. The reference date for the estimates is July 1 of each year.

Before 1980, the sum of the state estimates may not match the U.S. estimates. The U.S. Census Bureau may incorporate more recent revisions to the U.S. estimates that are not in the SEDS state estimates.

### *Data Sources*

TPOPPUS — Resident population estimates of the United States.

- 1960 through 2009: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, National Intercensal Tables, <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.All.html>.
- 2010 forward: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, National Population Totals, <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.All.html>.

TPOPPZZ — Resident population estimates by state.

- 1960 through 2009: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, State Intercensal Tables, <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.All.html>.
- 2010 forward: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, State Population Totals, <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.All.html>.



**Table TN8.5. Resident Population Estimates by State, 1960-1969**  
(Thousand People)

State	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Alabama	3,274	3,316	3,323	3,358	3,395	3,443	3,464	3,458	3,446	3,440
Alaska	229	238	246	256	263	271	271	278	285	296
Arizona	1,321	1,407	1,471	1,521	1,556	1,584	1,614	1,646	1,682	1,737
Arkansas	1,789	1,806	1,853	1,875	1,897	1,894	1,899	1,901	1,902	1,913
California	15,870	16,497	17,072	17,668	18,151	18,585	18,858	19,176	19,394	19,711
Colorado	1,769	1,844	1,899	1,936	1,970	1,985	2,007	2,053	2,120	2,166
Connecticut	2,544	2,586	2,647	2,727	2,798	2,857	2,903	2,935	2,964	3,000
Delaware	449	461	469	483	497	507	516	525	534	540
District of Columbia	765	778	788	798	798	797	791	791	778	762
Florida	5,004	5,243	5,458	5,628	5,781	5,954	6,104	6,242	6,433	6,641
Georgia	3,956	4,015	4,086	4,172	4,258	4,332	4,379	4,408	4,482	4,551
Hawaii	642	659	684	682	700	704	710	723	734	750
Idaho	671	684	692	683	680	686	689	688	695	707
Illinois	10,086	10,130	10,280	10,402	10,580	10,693	10,836	10,947	10,995	11,039
Indiana	4,674	4,730	4,736	4,799	4,856	4,922	4,999	5,053	5,093	5,143
Iowa	2,756	2,756	2,750	2,747	2,746	2,742	2,762	2,793	2,803	2,805
Kansas	2,183	2,215	2,231	2,217	2,209	2,206	2,200	2,216	2,236	2,236
Kentucky	3,041	3,054	3,079	3,096	3,129	3,140	3,147	3,172	3,195	3,198
Louisiana	3,260	3,287	3,345	3,377	3,446	3,496	3,550	3,581	3,603	3,619
Maine	975	995	994	993	993	997	999	1,004	994	992
Maryland	3,113	3,176	3,263	3,386	3,492	3,600	3,695	3,757	3,815	3,868
Massachusetts	5,160	5,219	5,263	5,344	5,448	5,502	5,535	5,594	5,618	5,650
Michigan	7,834	7,893	7,933	8,058	8,187	8,357	8,512	8,630	8,696	8,781
Minnesota	3,425	3,470	3,513	3,531	3,558	3,592	3,617	3,659	3,703	3,758
Mississippi	2,182	2,206	2,243	2,244	2,241	2,246	2,245	2,228	2,219	2,220
Missouri	4,326	4,349	4,357	4,392	4,442	4,467	4,523	4,539	4,568	4,640
Montana	679	696	698	703	706	706	707	701	700	694
Nebraska	1,417	1,446	1,464	1,476	1,482	1,471	1,456	1,457	1,467	1,474
Nevada	291	315	352	397	426	444	446	449	464	480
New Hampshire	609	618	632	649	663	676	681	697	709	724
New Jersey	6,103	6,265	6,376	6,531	6,660	6,767	6,851	6,928	7,005	7,095
New Mexico	954	965	979	989	1,006	1,012	1,007	1,000	994	1,011
New York	16,838	17,061	17,301	17,461	17,589	17,734	17,843	17,935	18,051	18,105
North Carolina	4,573	4,663	4,707	4,742	4,802	4,863	4,896	4,952	5,004	5,031
North Dakota	634	641	637	644	649	649	647	626	621	621
Ohio	9,734	9,854	9,929	9,986	10,080	10,201	10,330	10,414	10,516	10,563
Oklahoma	2,336	2,380	2,427	2,439	2,446	2,440	2,454	2,489	2,503	2,535
Oregon	1,772	1,818	1,818	1,853	1,888	1,937	1,969	1,979	2,004	2,062
Pennsylvania	11,329	11,392	11,355	11,424	11,519	11,620	11,664	11,681	11,741	11,741
Rhode Island	855	858	871	876	885	893	899	909	922	932
South Carolina	2,392	2,409	2,423	2,460	2,475	2,494	2,520	2,533	2,559	2,570
South Dakota	683	693	705	708	701	692	683	671	669	668
Tennessee	3,575	3,622	3,673	3,718	3,771	3,798	3,822	3,859	3,878	3,897
Texas	9,624	9,820	10,053	10,159	10,270	10,378	10,492	10,599	10,819	11,045
Utah	900	936	958	974	978	991	1,009	1,019	1,029	1,047
Vermont	389	390	393	397	399	404	413	423	430	437
Virginia	3,986	4,095	4,180	4,276	4,357	4,411	4,456	4,508	4,558	4,614
Washington	2,855	2,882	2,942	2,955	2,961	2,967	3,057	3,174	3,270	3,343
West Virginia	1,853	1,828	1,809	1,796	1,797	1,786	1,775	1,769	1,763	1,746
Wisconsin	3,962	4,009	4,049	4,112	4,165	4,232	4,274	4,303	4,345	4,378
Wyoming	331	337	333	336	339	332	323	322	324	329
United States	180,671	183,691	186,538	189,242	191,889	194,303	196,560	198,712	200,706	202,677

Where shown, R = Revised data.  
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

**Table TN8.6. Resident Population Estimates by State, 1970-1979**  
(Thousand People)

State	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Alabama	3,451	3,497	3,539	3,580	3,626	3,679	3,735	3,780	3,832	3,866
Alaska	304	316	324	331	341	376	401	403	405	403
Arizona	1,792	1,896	2,008	2,124	2,223	2,285	2,346	2,425	2,515	2,636
Arkansas	1,932	1,972	2,019	2,059	2,101	2,160	2,170	2,209	2,243	2,271
California	20,007	20,346	20,585	20,869	21,174	21,538	21,936	22,352	22,836	23,257
Colorado	2,223	2,304	2,405	2,496	2,541	2,586	2,632	2,696	2,767	2,849
Connecticut	3,041	3,061	3,069	3,068	3,074	3,082	3,083	3,086	3,092	3,096
Delaware	551	565	573	578	581	587	590	592	595	595
District of Columbia	756	750	742	731	718	707	692	677	665	650
Florida	6,848	7,158	7,511	7,914	8,299	8,518	8,667	8,856	9,102	9,426
Georgia	4,607	4,712	4,809	4,910	4,999	5,064	5,133	5,220	5,296	5,401
Hawaii	774	802	828	852	868	886	904	918	932	953
Idaho	718	739	763	782	808	832	857	883	911	933
Illinois	11,128	11,202	11,252	11,251	11,262	11,292	11,343	11,386	11,413	11,397
Indiana	5,202	5,253	5,302	5,338	5,362	5,366	5,389	5,426	5,470	5,501
Iowa	2,832	2,852	2,860	2,864	2,868	2,881	2,903	2,914	2,918	2,916
Kansas	2,249	2,247	2,256	2,266	2,269	2,281	2,301	2,321	2,336	2,351
Kentucky	3,231	3,298	3,336	3,371	3,416	3,468	3,529	3,574	3,610	3,642
Louisiana	3,652	3,710	3,762	3,788	3,820	3,886	3,951	4,014	4,069	4,138
Maine	997	1,015	1,034	1,046	1,059	1,072	1,088	1,104	1,114	1,123
Maryland	3,938	4,018	4,073	4,098	4,119	4,139	4,151	4,170	4,184	4,191
Massachusetts	5,706	5,738	5,760	5,781	5,774	5,758	5,744	5,738	5,736	5,738
Michigan	8,890	8,974	9,029	9,078	9,118	9,118	9,129	9,171	9,218	9,266
Minnesota	3,815	3,853	3,870	3,889	3,904	3,933	3,965	3,989	4,015	4,050
Mississippi	2,220	2,265	2,307	2,350	2,378	2,399	2,430	2,459	2,488	2,507
Missouri	4,688	4,726	4,759	4,783	4,796	4,808	4,839	4,863	4,889	4,912
Montana	698	711	719	727	736	748	757	770	782	787
Nebraska	1,488	1,505	1,519	1,530	1,539	1,543	1,551	1,557	1,564	1,567
Nevada	493	520	547	569	597	620	647	678	719	765
New Hampshire	742	762	781	801	816	829	845	870	892	909
New Jersey	7,193	7,281	7,335	7,333	7,332	7,338	7,340	7,337	7,351	7,367
New Mexico	1,023	1,054	1,079	1,106	1,131	1,160	1,189	1,216	1,238	1,285
New York	18,268	18,358	18,339	18,177	18,050	18,003	17,941	17,813	17,681	17,584
North Carolina	5,098	5,204	5,301	5,390	5,471	5,547	5,608	5,686	5,759	5,823
North Dakota	620	627	631	633	635	639	646	650	651	653
Ohio	10,664	10,735	10,747	10,767	10,766	10,770	10,753	10,771	10,796	10,798
Oklahoma	2,567	2,619	2,659	2,696	2,735	2,775	2,827	2,870	2,917	2,975
Oregon	2,101	2,151	2,197	2,242	2,285	2,330	2,378	2,447	2,518	2,588
Pennsylvania	11,813	11,886	11,908	11,891	11,871	11,906	11,897	11,894	11,879	11,888
Rhode Island	951	963	975	976	951	943	946	950	952	950
South Carolina	2,597	2,662	2,719	2,777	2,845	2,902	2,944	2,992	3,044	3,090
South Dakota	668	671	677	679	680	681	686	688	689	688
Tennessee	3,937	4,014	4,095	4,147	4,214	4,276	4,347	4,423	4,486	4,560
Texas	11,236	11,510	11,759	12,020	12,269	12,569	12,904	13,193	13,500	13,888
Utah	1,066	1,101	1,135	1,170	1,200	1,236	1,275	1,320	1,368	1,420
Vermont	446	454	463	468	473	480	485	492	498	505
Virginia	4,659	4,751	4,824	4,901	4,971	5,047	5,122	5,193	5,270	5,308
Washington	3,413	3,448	3,448	3,479	3,550	3,621	3,694	3,776	3,889	4,018
West Virginia	1,751	1,771	1,798	1,806	1,815	1,842	1,880	1,908	1,923	1,942
Wisconsin	4,429	4,462	4,502	4,524	4,546	4,579	4,596	4,627	4,646	4,683
Wyoming	334	340	347	354	366	382	397	413	433	454
United States	205,052	207,661	209,896	211,909	213,854	215,973	218,035	220,239	222,585	225,055

Where shown, R = Revised data.  
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

**Table TN8.7. Resident Population Estimates by State, 1980-1989**  
(Thousand People)

State	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Alabama	3,900	3,919	3,925	3,934	3,952	3,973	3,992	4,015	4,024	4,030
Alaska	405	418	450	488	514	532	544	539	542	547
Arizona	2,738	2,810	2,890	2,969	3,067	3,184	3,308	3,437	3,535	3,622
Arkansas	2,289	2,293	2,294	2,306	2,320	2,327	2,332	2,342	2,343	2,346
California	23,801	24,286	24,820	25,360	25,844	26,441	27,102	27,777	28,464	29,218
Colorado	2,909	2,978	3,062	3,134	3,170	3,209	3,237	3,260	3,262	3,276
Connecticut	3,113	3,129	3,139	3,162	3,180	3,201	3,224	3,247	3,272	3,283
Delaware	595	596	599	605	612	618	628	637	648	658
District of Columbia	638	637	634	632	633	635	638	637	630	624
Florida	9,840	10,193	10,471	10,750	11,040	11,351	11,668	11,997	12,306	12,638
Georgia	5,486	5,568	5,650	5,728	5,835	5,963	6,085	6,208	6,316	6,411
Hawaii	968	978	994	1,013	1,028	1,040	1,052	1,068	1,080	1,095
Idaho	948	962	974	982	991	994	990	985	986	994
Illinois	11,435	11,443	11,423	11,409	11,412	11,400	11,387	11,391	11,390	11,410
Indiana	5,491	5,480	5,468	5,450	5,458	5,459	5,454	5,473	5,492	5,524
Iowa	2,914	2,908	2,888	2,871	2,859	2,830	2,792	2,767	2,768	2,771
Kansas	2,369	2,385	2,401	2,416	2,424	2,427	2,433	2,445	2,462	2,473
Kentucky	3,664	3,670	3,683	3,694	3,695	3,695	3,688	3,683	3,680	3,677
Louisiana	4,223	4,283	4,353	4,395	4,400	4,408	4,407	4,344	4,289	4,253
Maine	1,127	1,133	1,137	1,145	1,156	1,163	1,170	1,185	1,204	1,220
Maryland	4,228	4,262	4,283	4,313	4,365	4,413	4,487	4,566	4,658	4,727
Massachusetts	5,746	5,769	5,771	5,799	5,841	5,881	5,903	5,935	5,980	6,015
Michigan	9,256	9,209	9,115	9,048	9,049	9,076	9,128	9,187	9,218	9,253
Minnesota	4,085	4,112	4,131	4,141	4,158	4,184	4,205	4,235	4,296	4,338
Mississippi	2,525	2,539	2,557	2,568	2,578	2,588	2,594	2,589	2,580	2,574
Missouri	4,922	4,932	4,929	4,944	4,975	5,000	5,023	5,057	5,082	5,096
Montana	789	795	804	814	821	822	814	805	800	800
Nebraska	1,572	1,579	1,582	1,584	1,589	1,585	1,574	1,567	1,571	1,575
Nevada	810	848	882	902	925	951	981	1,023	1,075	1,137
New Hampshire	924	937	948	958	977	997	1,025	1,054	1,083	1,105
New Jersey	7,376	7,407	7,431	7,468	7,515	7,566	7,622	7,671	7,712	7,726
New Mexico	1,309	1,333	1,364	1,394	1,417	1,438	1,463	1,479	1,490	1,504
New York	17,567	17,568	17,590	17,687	17,746	17,792	17,833	17,869	17,941	17,983
North Carolina	5,899	5,957	6,019	6,077	6,164	6,254	6,322	6,404	6,481	6,565
North Dakota	654	660	669	677	680	677	670	661	655	646
Ohio	10,801	10,788	10,757	10,738	10,738	10,735	10,730	10,760	10,799	10,829
Oklahoma	3,041	3,096	3,206	3,290	3,286	3,271	3,253	3,210	3,167	3,150
Oregon	2,641	2,668	2,665	2,653	2,667	2,673	2,684	2,701	2,741	2,791
Pennsylvania	11,868	11,859	11,845	11,838	11,815	11,771	11,783	11,811	11,846	11,866
Rhode Island	949	953	954	956	962	969	977	990	996	1,001
South Carolina	3,135	3,179	3,208	3,234	3,272	3,303	3,343	3,381	3,412	3,457
South Dakota	691	690	691	693	697	698	696	696	698	697
Tennessee	4,600	4,628	4,646	4,660	4,687	4,715	4,739	4,783	4,822	4,854
Texas	14,338	14,746	15,331	15,752	16,007	16,273	16,561	16,622	16,667	16,807
Utah	1,473	1,515	1,558	1,595	1,622	1,643	1,663	1,678	1,689	1,706
Vermont	513	516	519	523	527	530	534	540	550	558
Virginia	5,368	5,444	5,493	5,565	5,644	5,715	5,812	5,932	6,037	6,120
Washington	4,155	4,236	4,277	4,300	4,344	4,400	4,453	4,532	4,640	4,746
West Virginia	1,951	1,954	1,950	1,945	1,928	1,907	1,882	1,858	1,830	1,807
Wisconsin	4,712	4,726	4,729	4,721	4,736	4,748	4,756	4,778	4,822	4,857
Wyoming	474	492	506	510	505	500	496	477	465	458
United States	227,225	229,466	231,664	233,792	235,825	237,924	240,133	242,289	244,499	246,819

Where shown, R = Revised data.  
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

**Table TN8.8. Resident Population Estimates by State, 1990-1999**  
(Thousand People)

State	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Alabama	4,050	4,099	4,154	4,214	4,260	4,297	4,331	4,368	4,405	4,430
Alaska	553	570	589	599	603	604	609	613	620	625
Arizona	3,684	3,789	3,916	4,065	4,245	4,432	4,587	4,737	4,883	5,024
Arkansas	2,357	2,383	2,416	2,456	2,494	2,535	2,572	2,601	2,626	2,652
California	29,960	30,471	30,975	31,275	31,484	31,697	32,019	32,486	32,988	33,499
Colorado	3,308	3,387	3,496	3,614	3,724	3,827	3,920	4,018	4,117	4,226
Connecticut	3,292	3,303	3,301	3,309	3,316	3,324	3,337	3,349	3,365	3,386
Delaware	670	683	695	706	718	730	741	751	763	775
District of Columbia	605	601	598	595	589	581	572	568	565	570
Florida	13,033	13,370	13,651	13,927	14,239	14,538	14,853	15,186	15,487	15,759
Georgia	6,513	6,653	6,817	6,978	7,157	7,328	7,501	7,685	7,864	8,046
Hawaii	1,113	1,137	1,159	1,173	1,188	1,197	1,204	1,212	1,215	1,210
Idaho	1,012	1,041	1,072	1,109	1,145	1,177	1,203	1,229	1,252	1,276
Illinois	11,453	11,569	11,694	11,810	11,913	12,008	12,102	12,186	12,272	12,359
Indiana	5,558	5,616	5,675	5,739	5,794	5,851	5,906	5,955	5,999	6,045
Iowa	2,781	2,798	2,818	2,837	2,851	2,867	2,880	2,891	2,903	2,918
Kansas	2,481	2,499	2,532	2,557	2,581	2,601	2,615	2,635	2,651	2,678
Kentucky	3,694	3,722	3,765	3,812	3,849	3,887	3,920	3,953	3,985	4,018
Louisiana	4,222	4,253	4,293	4,316	4,347	4,379	4,399	4,421	4,440	4,461
Maine	1,232	1,239	1,239	1,243	1,243	1,243	1,243	1,255	1,259	1,267
Maryland	4,800	4,868	4,923	4,972	5,023	5,070	5,112	5,157	5,204	5,255
Massachusetts	6,023	6,018	6,029	6,061	6,095	6,141	6,180	6,226	6,272	6,317
Michigan	9,311	9,400	9,479	9,540	9,598	9,676	9,759	9,809	9,848	9,897
Minnesota	4,390	4,441	4,496	4,556	4,610	4,660	4,713	4,763	4,813	4,873
Mississippi	2,579	2,599	2,624	2,655	2,689	2,723	2,748	2,777	2,805	2,828
Missouri	5,129	5,171	5,217	5,271	5,324	5,378	5,432	5,481	5,522	5,562
Montana	800	810	826	845	861	877	886	890	892	898
Nebraska	1,582	1,596	1,612	1,626	1,639	1,657	1,674	1,686	1,696	1,705
Nevada	1,221	1,296	1,351	1,411	1,499	1,582	1,666	1,764	1,853	1,935
New Hampshire	1,112	1,110	1,118	1,129	1,143	1,158	1,175	1,189	1,206	1,222
New Jersey	7,763	7,815	7,881	7,949	8,014	8,083	8,150	8,219	8,287	8,360
New Mexico	1,522	1,555	1,595	1,636	1,682	1,720	1,752	1,775	1,793	1,808
New York	18,021	18,123	18,247	18,375	18,459	18,524	18,588	18,657	18,756	18,883
North Carolina	6,664	6,784	6,897	7,043	7,187	7,345	7,501	7,657	7,809	7,949
North Dakota	638	636	638	641	645	648	650	650	648	644
Ohio	10,864	10,946	11,029	11,101	11,152	11,203	11,243	11,277	11,312	11,335
Oklahoma	3,149	3,175	3,221	3,252	3,281	3,308	3,340	3,373	3,405	3,437
Oregon	2,860	2,929	2,992	3,060	3,121	3,184	3,247	3,304	3,352	3,394
Pennsylvania	11,903	11,982	12,049	12,120	12,166	12,198	12,220	12,228	12,246	12,264
Rhode Island	1,006	1,011	1,013	1,015	1,016	1,017	1,021	1,025	1,031	1,040
South Carolina	3,501	3,570	3,620	3,663	3,705	3,749	3,796	3,860	3,919	3,975
South Dakota	697	704	713	722	731	738	742	744	746	750
Tennessee	4,894	4,967	5,050	5,138	5,231	5,327	5,417	5,499	5,570	5,639
Texas	17,057	17,398	17,760	18,162	18,564	18,959	19,340	19,740	20,158	20,558
Utah	1,731	1,780	1,837	1,898	1,960	2,014	2,068	2,120	2,166	2,203
Vermont	565	569	573	578	584	589	594	597	600	605
Virginia	6,217	6,301	6,414	6,510	6,593	6,671	6,751	6,829	6,901	7,000
Washington	4,903	5,026	5,161	5,279	5,375	5,481	5,570	5,675	5,770	5,843
West Virginia	1,793	1,799	1,806	1,818	1,820	1,824	1,823	1,819	1,816	1,812
Wisconsin	4,905	4,964	5,025	5,085	5,134	5,185	5,230	5,266	5,298	5,333
Wyoming	454	459	466	473	480	485	488	489	491	492
United States	249,623	252,981	256,514	259,919	263,126	266,278	269,394	272,647	275,854	279,040

Where shown, R = Revised data.  
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

**Table TN8.9. Resident Population Estimates by State, 2000-2009**  
(Thousand People)

State	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Alabama	4,452	4,468	4,480	4,503	4,531	4,570	4,629	4,673	4,718	4,758
Alaska	628	634	642	648	659	667	675	680	687	699
Arizona	5,161	5,273	5,396	5,510	5,652	5,839	6,029	6,168	6,280	6,343
Arkansas	2,679	2,692	2,706	2,725	2,750	2,781	2,822	2,849	2,875	2,897
California	33,988	34,479	34,872	35,253	35,575	35,828	36,021	36,250	36,604	36,961
Colorado	4,327	4,426	4,490	4,529	4,575	4,632	4,720	4,804	4,890	4,972
Connecticut	3,412	3,433	3,459	3,484	3,496	3,507	3,517	3,527	3,546	3,562
Delaware	786	796	806	818	831	845	859	872	884	892
District of Columbia	572	575	573	569	568	567	571	574	580	592
Florida	16,048	16,357	16,689	17,004	17,415	17,842	18,167	18,368	18,527	18,653
Georgia	8,227	8,377	8,508	8,623	8,769	8,926	9,156	9,350	9,505	9,621
Hawaii	1,214	1,226	1,240	1,251	1,274	1,293	1,310	1,316	1,332	1,347
Idaho	1,299	1,320	1,340	1,363	1,392	1,428	1,469	1,505	1,534	1,554
Illinois	12,434	12,488	12,526	12,556	12,590	12,610	12,644	12,696	12,747	12,797
Indiana	6,092	6,128	6,156	6,197	6,233	6,279	6,333	6,380	6,425	6,459
Iowa	2,929	2,932	2,934	2,942	2,954	2,964	2,983	2,999	3,017	3,033
Kansas	2,694	2,702	2,714	2,723	2,734	2,745	2,763	2,784	2,808	2,833
Kentucky	4,049	4,068	4,090	4,117	4,146	4,183	4,219	4,257	4,290	4,317
Louisiana	4,472	4,478	4,497	4,521	4,552	4,577	4,603	4,636	4,636	4,692
Maine	1,277	1,286	1,296	1,307	1,314	1,319	1,324	1,327	1,331	1,330
Maryland	5,311	5,375	5,440	5,496	5,547	5,592	5,627	5,653	5,685	5,730
Massachusetts	6,361	6,398	6,417	6,423	6,412	6,403	6,410	6,432	6,469	6,518
Michigan	9,952	9,991	10,016	10,041	10,055	10,051	10,041	10,001	9,947	9,902
Minnesota	4,934	4,983	5,019	5,054	5,088	5,120	5,164	5,207	5,247	5,281
Mississippi	2,848	2,853	2,859	2,868	2,889	2,906	2,905	2,928	2,948	2,959
Missouri	5,607	5,641	5,675	5,709	5,748	5,790	5,843	5,888	5,924	5,961
Montana	904	907	912	920	930	940	953	965	976	984
Nebraska	1,714	1,720	1,728	1,739	1,749	1,761	1,773	1,783	1,796	1,813
Nevada	2,019	2,098	2,174	2,249	2,346	2,432	2,523	2,601	2,654	2,685
New Hampshire	1,240	1,256	1,269	1,280	1,290	1,298	1,308	1,313	1,316	1,316
New Jersey	8,431	8,493	8,553	8,601	8,635	8,652	8,662	8,678	8,711	8,756
New Mexico	1,821	1,832	1,855	1,878	1,904	1,932	1,962	1,990	2,011	2,037
New York	19,002	19,083	19,138	19,176	19,172	19,133	19,105	19,132	19,212	19,307
North Carolina	8,082	8,210	8,326	8,423	8,553	8,705	8,917	9,118	9,309	9,450
North Dakota	642	639	638	639	645	646	649	653	658	665
Ohio	11,364	11,387	11,408	11,435	11,452	11,463	11,481	11,500	11,515	11,529
Oklahoma	3,454	3,467	3,489	3,505	3,525	3,549	3,594	3,634	3,669	3,718
Oregon	3,430	3,468	3,513	3,547	3,569	3,613	3,671	3,722	3,769	3,809
Pennsylvania	12,284	12,299	12,331	12,375	12,411	12,450	12,511	12,564	12,612	12,667
Rhode Island	1,050	1,057	1,066	1,071	1,075	1,068	1,063	1,057	1,055	1,054
South Carolina	4,024	4,065	4,108	4,150	4,211	4,270	4,358	4,444	4,529	4,590
South Dakota	756	758	760	764	770	775	783	792	799	807
Tennessee	5,704	5,751	5,796	5,848	5,911	5,991	6,089	6,176	6,247	6,306
Texas	20,944	21,320	21,690	22,031	22,394	22,778	23,360	23,832	24,309	24,802
Utah	2,245	2,284	2,325	2,360	2,402	2,458	2,526	2,598	2,663	2,723
Vermont	610	612	615	618	620	621	623	623	624	625
Virginia	7,106	7,198	7,287	7,367	7,476	7,577	7,674	7,751	7,833	7,926
Washington	5,911	5,986	6,052	6,104	6,179	6,257	6,371	6,462	6,562	6,667
West Virginia	1,807	1,801	1,805	1,812	1,816	1,820	1,828	1,834	1,840	1,848
Wisconsin	5,374	5,407	5,445	5,479	5,514	5,546	5,578	5,611	5,641	5,669
Wyoming	494	495	500	503	509	514	523	535	546	560
United States	282,162	284,969	287,625	290,108	292,805	295,517	298,380	301,231	304,094	306,772

Where shown, R = Revised data.  
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

**Table TN8.10. Resident Population Estimates by State, 2010-2020**  
(Thousand People)

State	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Alabama	4,786	4,800	4,817	4,832	4,844	4,855	4,867	4,878	4,892	4,908	5,025
Alaska	714	722	731	738	737	738	743	741	737	734	732
Arizona	6,407	6,473	6,556	6,635	6,733	6,833	6,945	7,048	7,164	7,292	7,178
Arkansas	2,922	2,941	2,953	2,960	2,969	2,980	2,992	3,004	3,012	3,021	3,012
California	37,320	37,636	37,945	38,254	38,587	38,904	39,149	39,338	39,437	39,438	39,500
Colorado	5,048	5,122	5,194	5,271	5,353	5,454	5,544	5,617	5,697	5,758	5,784
Connecticut	3,579	3,589	3,595	3,596	3,596	3,589	3,580	3,575	3,575	3,566	3,600
Delaware	900	908	916	924	933	942	950	958	967	977	992
District of Columbia	605	620	636	652	664	677	688	697	704	708	690
Florida	18,846	19,056	19,302	19,552	19,854	20,219	20,627	20,977	21,255	21,492	21,570
Georgia	9,712	9,804	9,904	9,976	10,071	10,183	10,308	10,417	10,519	10,628	10,726
Hawaii	1,364	1,380	1,395	1,409	1,415	1,423	1,429	1,426	1,423	1,416	1,452
Idaho	1,571	1,584	1,596	1,612	1,632	1,652	1,684	1,720	1,752	1,789	1,848
Illinois	12,841	12,868	12,883	12,896	12,885	12,860	12,822	12,780	12,725	12,667	12,785
Indiana	6,491	6,517	6,539	6,571	6,596	6,611	6,638	6,662	6,698	6,731	6,786
Iowa	3,051	3,067	3,077	3,094	3,111	3,123	3,133	3,144	3,150	3,160	3,189
Kansas	2,858	2,870	2,886	2,894	2,902	2,911	2,913	2,911	2,913	2,913	2,936
Kentucky	4,348	4,371	4,388	4,407	4,417	4,429	4,440	4,456	4,464	4,472	4,504
Louisiana	4,545	4,576	4,602	4,626	4,646	4,667	4,681	4,674	4,664	4,658	4,651
Maine	1,328	1,328	1,328	1,329	1,331	1,329	1,332	1,336	1,340	1,346	1,362
Maryland	5,789	5,840	5,888	5,925	5,960	5,989	6,007	6,028	6,042	6,055	6,173
Massachusetts	6,566	6,614	6,664	6,715	6,765	6,797	6,827	6,864	6,886	6,895	7,022
Michigan	9,878	9,883	9,898	9,915	9,932	9,934	9,954	9,977	9,987	9,985	10,068
Minnesota	5,311	5,347	5,378	5,415	5,453	5,484	5,525	5,569	5,609	5,640	5,707
Mississippi	2,971	2,979	2,985	2,990	2,992	2,990	2,991	2,991	2,983	2,978	2,957
Missouri	5,996	6,011	6,026	6,043	6,059	6,075	6,091	6,111	6,126	6,140	6,154
Montana	991	998	1,004	1,014	1,023	1,031	1,042	1,054	1,062	1,070	1,086
Nebraska	1,830	1,841	1,854	1,866	1,880	1,892	1,906	1,917	1,926	1,933	1,961
Nevada	2,702	2,713	2,745	2,777	2,819	2,869	2,920	2,972	3,031	3,091	3,114
New Hampshire	1,317	1,320	1,325	1,327	1,334	1,337	1,344	1,350	1,355	1,361	1,378
New Jersey	8,799	8,829	8,846	8,858	8,867	8,870	8,874	8,888	8,892	8,891	9,280
New Mexico	2,065	2,081	2,088	2,093	2,090	2,090	2,093	2,093	2,093	2,100	2,118
New York	19,400	19,500	19,574	19,626	19,653	19,657	19,636	19,594	19,544	19,463	20,155
North Carolina	9,575	9,659	9,752	9,847	9,937	10,037	10,162	10,276	10,391	10,501	10,457
North Dakota	675	686	702	723	739	756	756	757	760	764	779
Ohio	11,539	11,546	11,551	11,580	11,607	11,622	11,640	11,666	11,681	11,697	11,791
Oklahoma	3,760	3,789	3,819	3,854	3,879	3,911	3,928	3,934	3,943	3,961	3,962
Oregon	3,838	3,873	3,900	3,924	3,965	4,019	4,093	4,147	4,184	4,216	4,242
Pennsylvania	12,711	12,747	12,769	12,780	12,792	12,790	12,788	12,795	12,809	12,799	12,990
Rhode Island	1,054	1,054	1,055	1,056	1,057	1,057	1,058	1,057	1,059	1,058	1,096
South Carolina	4,636	4,673	4,719	4,766	4,827	4,896	4,963	5,027	5,092	5,158	5,131
South Dakota	816	824	834	843	850	855	864	874	879	887	887
Tennessee	6,356	6,400	6,456	6,497	6,545	6,595	6,651	6,715	6,778	6,830	6,920
Texas	25,242	25,646	26,084	26,480	26,963	27,469	27,914	28,291	28,625	28,987	29,218
Utah	2,775	2,815	2,854	2,899	2,938	2,984	3,044	3,104	3,155	3,203	3,282
Vermont	626	627	626	627	626	626	624	625	625	624	642
Virginia	8,024	8,102	8,187	8,256	8,315	8,367	8,418	8,471	8,511	8,557	8,632
Washington	6,743	6,827	6,899	6,966	7,058	7,167	7,300	7,428	7,527	7,614	7,719
West Virginia	1,854	1,857	1,857	1,855	1,851	1,843	1,832	1,819	1,806	1,795	1,790
Wisconsin	5,691	5,706	5,721	5,738	5,753	5,763	5,775	5,793	5,809	5,825	5,892
Wyoming	565	567	577	583	583	586	585	580	579	580	577
United States	309,327	311,583	313,878	316,060	318,386	320,739	323,072	325,122	326,838	328,330	331,501

Where shown, R = Revised data.  
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.