

Section 1. Energy indicators

This section describes how the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) State Energy Data System (SEDS) produces state-level estimates of other energy indicators from external data sources for additional analysis, including:

- Capacity factors and usage factors
- Degree days (HDD and CDD)
- Electric net summer capacity
- Electric vehicle charging infrastructure
- Electric vehicle electricity consumption
- Electric vehicle stocks
- GDP (current-dollar and real)
- Population

Capacity factors and usage factors

Both capacity factors and usage factors measure the ratio of electrical energy produced by a generating unit for a given period of time to the electrical energy that could have been produced from continuous operation at net summer capacity during the same period. The difference between the two factors is that capacity factors measure electricity net generation, while usage factors measure electricity gross generation. Because energy storage applications such as hydroelectric pumped storage and battery storage generators often consume more electricity than they produce over the course of a month or year, gross generation is used to calculate usage factors for these technologies. All other technologies use net generation to calculate capacity factors.

A combination of efficiency, fuel cost dynamics, demand, and end-use application can drive differences in the capacity and usage factors of different generator types. For example, natural gas-fired combustion turbines typically have lower capacity factors than natural gas-fired combined cycle power systems, due largely to the higher efficiency of combined cycle power systems. Subbituminous and bituminous coal-fired power systems use generally the same technology and have variation in capacity factors due mostly to cost of the fuel. Conventional hydroelectric, solar, on-shore and off-shore wind facility capacity factors demonstrate seasonality and geographic variability due largely to

resource availability. Generators at industrial sector facilities often have different capacity factors than those at electric sector facilities.

A small number of operating generators within a state can lead to volatile capacity factor values, including capacity factors that can exceed 100%. Plant operators determine their own net summer capacity for each generator using specific test conditions. Under environmental conditions that are less restrictive than capacity test conditions, generator output can exceed its tested capacity. If sustained, such operations can result in capacity factors over 100%. The State Energy Data System (SEDS) capacity factor and usage factor data are from utility-scale facilities (>1 megawatt nameplate capacity) for all sectors. The data are from the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) surveys Form EIA-860 “Annual Electric Generator Report” and Form EIA-923 “Power Plant Operations Report.” Capacity factor data are for 2008 forward and usage factor data are for 2013 forward. Annual factors are based on a time-weighted average of monthly time-adjusted capacity. For plants that use multiple energy sources or technologies, capacity is assigned to the reported combination of predominant energy source and technology. See EIA’s *Electric Power Annual* technical notes for more details on each fuel category at <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/annual/>.

SEDS provides capacity and usage factor data for additional data analysis purposes. SEDS publishes capacity and usage factor estimates by state and for the United States. EIA’s *Monthly Energy Review* and *State Electricity Profiles* may incorporate more recent revisions to the data that are not in the SEDS estimates. SEDS incorporates historical revisions not included in EIA’s *Electric Power Annual*.

The SEDS variable names for individual fuel data, in percent units, are as follows (“ZZ” in the variable name represents the two-letter state code that differs for each state):

- BMCASZZ = biomass generating units capacity factor;
- BTCASZZ = battery storage generating units usage factor;
- CLCASZZ = coal generating units capacity factor;
- CYCASZZ = natural gas combined cycle generating units capacity factor;
- GECASZZ = geothermal generating units capacity factor;

- HPCASZZ = hydroelectric pumped storage generating units usage factor;
- HVCASZZ = conventional hydroelectric generating units capacity factor;
- NTCASZZ = natural gas turbine generating units capacity factor;
- NUCASZZ = nuclear generating units capacity factor;
- NYCASZZ = natural gas conventional steam generating units capacity factor;
- PACASZZ = petroleum generating units capacity factor;
- SHCASZZ = solar thermal generating units capacity factor;
- SPCASZZ = solar photovoltaic generating units capacity factor; and
- WYCASZZ = wind generating units capacity factor.

Data sources

Capacity factor data:

- 2008 forward: EIA, Form EIA-860 “Annual Electric Generator Report,” <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia860/>, and Form EIA-923 “Power Plant Operations Report,” <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia923/>.

Usage factor data:

- 2013 forward: EIA, Form EIA-860 “Annual Electric Generator Report,” <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia860/>, and Form EIA-923 “Power Plant Operations Report,” <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/data/eia923/>.

Degree days

Degree days are measures of how cold or warm a location is. A degree day compares the mean (the average of the high and low) outdoor temperatures recorded for a location compared to a standard 65° Fahrenheit (F) temperature. The more extreme the outside temperature, the higher the number of degree days. A high number of degree days generally results in higher levels of energy use for space heating or cooling.

Heating degree days (HDD) are a measure of how cold the temperature was on a given day or during a period of days. For example, a day with a mean temperature of 40°F has 25 HDD. Cooling degree days (CDD) are a measure of how hot the temperature was on a given day or during a period of days. A day with a mean temperature of 80°F has 15 CDD.

The National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) provides temperature data by various geographies, including for individual weather stations, within-state climate divisions, states, Census regions, and the United States. At the state-level, for Alaska, the District of Columbia, and Hawaii, NOAA data sources vary by year. For 1960 through 1997, the Alaska, District of Columbia, and Hawaii data come from the National Climatic Data Center (NCDC) and for 1998 forward the data come from the Climate Prediction Center (CPC). For all other states, the data come from NCDC for all years. At the U.S.-level, SEDS uses data from EIA’s *Monthly Energy Review* (MER), which publishes annual HDD and CDD data for the United States.

EIA’s degree day data are population-weighted. For state-level data, NOAA uses within-state climate division populations as weights. For U.S.-level data, EIA’s *Short-Term Energy Outlook* (STEO) applies annual state-level population weights from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau. SEDS and the MER republish these STEO data. See the *Short-Term Energy Outlook Supplement: Change in Regional and U.S. Degree-Day Calculations* technical document for more information at http://www.eia.gov/outlooks/steo/special/pdf/2012_sp_04.pdf.

SEDS provides HDD and CDD data for additional data analysis purposes. SEDS also uses HDD data to estimate some of its energy consumption variables, such as residential wood for home heating. SEDS publishes annual HDD and CDD estimates by state and for the United States. STEO, MER, NOAA, and the U.S. Census Bureau may incorporate more recent revisions to the data that are not in the SEDS estimates.

Data sources

ZWCDPUS—Cooling degree days (CDD) for the United States.

- 1960 forward: EIA, *Monthly Energy Review*, Table 1.10. Using National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) state-level CDD data, EIA calculates population-weighted U.S. degree day averages using state populations from the same year the degree days are measured. See methodology at http://www.eia.gov/forecasts/steo/special/pdf/2012_sp_04.pdf.

ZWCDPZZ—Cooling degree days (CDD) by state.

- 1960 through 1997: Alaska, District of Columbia, and Hawaii from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Climate Prediction Center (CPC) http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/analysis_monitoring/cdus/degree_days/. All other states from NOAA National Climatic Data Center (NCDC) <ftp://ftp.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/cirs/climdiv/> (use Microsoft Edge "Internet Explorer mode").
- 1998 forward: all states from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) National Climatic Data Center (NCDC) <ftp://ftp.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/cirs/climdiv/> (use Microsoft Edge "Internet Explorer mode").

ZWHDPUS—Heating degree days (HDD) for the United States.

- 1960 forward: EIA, *Monthly Energy Review*, Table 1.9. Using National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) state-level HDD data, EIA calculates population-weighted U.S. degree day averages using state populations from the same year the degree days are measured. See methodology at http://www.eia.gov/forecasts/steo/special/pdf/2012_sp_04.pdf.

ZWHDPZZ—Heating degree days (HDD) by state.

- 1960 through 1997: Alaska, District of Columbia, and Hawaii from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Climate Prediction Center (CPC) http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/analysis_monitoring/cdus/degree_days/. All other states from NOAA National Climatic Data Center (NCDC) <ftp://ftp.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/cirs/climdiv/> (use Microsoft Edge "Internet Explorer mode").

- 1998 forward: all states from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) National Climatic Data Center (NCDC) <ftp://ftp.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/cirs/climdiv/> (use Microsoft Edge "Internet Explorer mode").

Electric net summer capacity

Net summer capacity measures the maximum level of electric power (electricity) that a power plant can supply to the grid during summer month peak demand (June 1 through September 30), as demonstrated by a multi-hour test. This output reflects a reduction in capacity due to electricity use for station service or auxiliaries, thermal limitations, or specific assumptions about fuel availability for intermittent resources.

Net summer capacity differs from nameplate capacity, which is determined by the generator's manufacturer, and net winter capacity because of temperature-related environmental factors. EIA reports electric generation capacity as net summer capacity in most of its electricity data reports because it represents a realistic capacity value for generators during the summer season, which is typically when the system peak demand occurs in the continental United States.

EIA's net summer capacity data are for utility-scale (>1 megawatt capacity) facilities only, and do not include small-scale (<1 megawatt capacity) generating systems such as residential rooftop solar. For plants that use multiple sources of energy for fuel, capacity is assigned to the energy source reported as the predominant one.

The SEDS net summer capacity data are a total for all sectors, including the electric power, commercial, and industrial sectors, and include any utility-scale combined-heat-and-power (CHP) units, as published in EIA's *State Electricity Profiles*. Each annual net summer capacity value is for the end of the year (December), in thousand kilowatts (equal to one megawatt). The "other" category for net summer capacity data includes chemicals, hydrogen, pitch, purchased steam, sulfur, miscellaneous technologies, flywheels, and, beginning in 2001, non-renewable waste (municipal solid waste from non-biogenic sources, and tire-derived fuels), which are not separately shown. See EIA's *State Electricity Profiles* and *Electric Power Annual* for more details on each fuel category.

SEDS provides net summer capacity data for additional data analysis purposes. SEDS publishes annual net summer capacity estimates by state and for the United States. EIA's *Monthly Energy Review* and *State Electricity Profiles* may incorporate more recent revisions to the data that are not in the SEDS estimates. SEDS incorporates historical revisions not included in EIA's *Electric Power Annual*.

The SEDS variable names for individual fuel data are as follows ("ZZ" in the variable name represents the two-letter state code that differs for each state):

| | | |
|---------|---|--|
| BTGBPZZ | = | battery storage units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; |
| CLGBPZZ | = | coal generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; |
| GEGBPZZ | = | geothermal generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; |
| HPGBPZZ | = | hydroelectric pumped storage generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; |
| HVGBPZZ | = | conventional hydroelectric power generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; |
| NGGBPZZ | = | natural gas generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; |
| NUGBPZZ | = | nuclear generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; |
| OJGBPZZ | = | other gases generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; |
| OTGBPZZ | = | other generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; |
| PAGBPZZ | = | petroleum generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; |
| SOGBPZZ | = | solar generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; |
| WDGBPZZ | = | wood generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; |
| WSGBPZZ | = | waste generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; and |
| WYGBPZZ | = | wind generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts. |

The SEDS variable names for aggregate fuel data are as follows ("ZZ" in the variable name represents the two-letter state code that differs for each state):

| | | |
|---------|---|--|
| FFGBPZZ | = | fossil fuel total generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; |
| REGBPZZ | = | renewable energy total generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts; and |
| ELGBPZZ | = | total (all fuels) electric generating units net summer capacity in all sectors, in thousand kilowatts. |

Data sources

State-level data:

- 2008 forward: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *State Electricity Profiles*, <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/state/>.

U.S.-level data:

- 2008 forward, U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Monthly Energy Review* data for December of each year, <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/>.

Electric vehicle charging infrastructure

An electric vehicle (EV) charges its battery pack by connecting to an electric power source (port). The EV charging infrastructure data published in the State Energy Data System (SEDS) are for non-single-family residential EV charging locations only. Depending on who owns and operates the non-residential charging infrastructure, they can be private access or available to the general public. Similar to gasoline fueling stations with multiple fuel pumps, non-residential EV charging locations usually have multiple charging ports. Each charging port may offer various types of connectors to accommodate different EV models.

There are three main types of EV charging—Level 1, Level 2, and DC fast charging. Level 1 chargers use a standard 120-volt AC (alternating current) outlet, and they usually take at least 20 hours to fully charge an EV depending on the model, battery, and other environmental conditions. Level 2 chargers use a 240-volt AC outlet and can fully charge an EV in about 5–6 hours. Most U.S. non-residential charging ports are Level 2 chargers located at gasoline stations, workplaces, restaurants, shopping centers, sporting facilities, and hotels. DC (direct current) fast chargers are the fastest chargers available and are typically located along interstates to increase the ability of EVs to travel long distances. Using a DC fast charger electric vehicles can reach 80% charged in 20 minutes to an hour.

Non-residential charging ports are either networked or non-networked. Networked ports are connected to the internet, can communicate with their EV service provider, and have dedicated web platforms that allow users to find chargers and pay to use them. Networked service providers manage who can access the station and the cost of charging. Non-networked ports are not connected to the internet and provide only basic charging capabilities. Some EV charging stations have both networked and non-networked ports at the same location.

The U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) receives administrative electric vehicle (EV) charging infrastructure data from the U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Alternative Fuels Data Center (AFDC). EIA received historical data back to 2015 from the National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL), which manages the AFDC, to fill in data before 2022. AFDC collects and publishes location-level charging infrastructure data that allows vehicle owners to find stations near them or along a route. AFDC receives regular, often daily, updates from many of the networked providers, and continuously updates the data on their webpage.

EIA aggregates, imputes, and cleans the AFDC data using the methods described in the *Monthly Energy Review* (MER) Appendix F. SEDS publishes annual data twice per year following the release of the May and October MERs to incorporate data revisions. For the most recent data available at EIA, see the [monthly state data](#) and detailed [microdata](#) files published in [MER Appendix F](#).

The SEDS variable names for EV charging location data are as follows (“ZZ” in the variable name represents the two-letter state code that differs for each state):

| | | |
|---------|---|--|
| EVPUPZZ | = | electric vehicle charging locations with public ports only; |
| EVPVPZZ | = | electric vehicle charging locations with private ports only; |
| EVPPPZZ | = | electric vehicle charging locations with both public and private ports; |
| EVNTPZZ | = | electric vehicle charging locations with networked ports only; |
| EVNOPZZ | = | electric vehicle charging locations with non-networked ports only; |
| EVNNPZZ | = | electric vehicle charging locations with both networked and non-networked ports; and |
| EVCHPZZ | = | total electric vehicle charging locations. |

The SEDS variable names for EV ports data are as follows (“ZZ” in the variable name represents the two-letter state code that differs for each state):

| | | |
|----------|---|---|
| EVDCNZZ | = | DC fast charging ports for electric vehicles; |
| EV2CNZZ | = | Level 2 charging ports for electric vehicles; |
| EV1CNZZ | = | Level 1 charging ports for electric vehicles; |
| EV0CNZZ | = | legacy charging ports for electric vehicles; |
| EVCHNZZ | = | total charging ports for electric vehicles; |
| EVDCCRZZ | = | DC fast charging ports per location; and |
| EV2CRZZ | = | Level 2 charging ports per location. |

EIA calculates the DC fast charging ports per electric vehicle charging location (EVDCCR) as the total number of DC fast charging ports divided by the total number of locations with DC fast charging ports (available in the microdata file).

EIA calculates the Level 2 charging ports per location (EV2CR) as the total number of Level 2 charging ports divided by the total number of locations with Level 2 charging ports (available in the microdata file).

Data sources

All EV charging infrastructure data:

- 2015 through 2021: National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL), which manages the Alternative Fuels Data Center (AFDC), aggregated, imputed, and cleaned by EIA: <http://www.nrel.gov/>
 - See EIA’s *Monthly Energy Review* Appendix F for data cleaning methodology: <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#appendices>
- 2022 forward: U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Alternative Fuels Data Center (AFDC): <http://afdc.energy.gov/>
 - Latest available data from AFDC, updated daily: http://afdc.energy.gov/stations/#!/find/nearest?fuel=ELEC&ev_levels=all
 - Latest available data re-published by EIA, in *Monthly Energy Review*, Appendix F: <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#appendices>
 - MER Appendix F, monthly state file: http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/State_data_MER.xlsx
 - MER Appendix F, monthly microdata file: http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/full_data_MER.zip

Electric vehicle electricity consumption

The U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) *Electric Power Monthly* (EPM) estimates experimental electric vehicle (EV) electricity consumption used to operate and move on-road light-duty EVs (less than or equal to 8,500 pounds). These experimental estimates are based on models and subject to model error. Electric utilities do not separate light-duty EV electricity sales from other electricity sales. Instead, electric utilities account for electricity consumption by light-duty EVs based on the location of where the vehicle charges and report EV electricity sales as part of total electricity sales to ultimate customers in the residential, commercial, and industrial sectors (also called end-use electricity consumption in SEDS, see Section 6, “Electricity” at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-technical-notes-complete.php>). EIA does not estimate EV electricity sales by sector.

The State Energy Data System (SEDS) publishes state-level electricity consumption estimates for two kinds of on-road light-duty EVs: *battery electric vehicles* (BEVs) and *plug-in hybrid electric vehicles* (PHEVs). The data exclude PHEV motor gasoline consumption, on-road medium- and heavy-duty EVs, and off-road EVs such as golf carts and forklifts. SEDS uses unpublished state-level EPM data directly, which are estimated based on the number of EVs, average number of miles driven, fuel economy, and other assumptions. For more information, see the EPM technical documentation at <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/monthly/pdf/technotes-appendix-d.pdf>.

The SEDS variable names for EV electricity consumption data are as follows (“ZZ” in the variable name represents the two-letter state code that differs for each state):

BTVHPZZ = electricity consumed for battery electric vehicle (BEV) use, in million kilowatthours;
 PHVHPZZ = electricity consumed for plug-in hybrid electric vehicle (PHEV) use, in million kilowatthours; and
 ESVHPZZ = electricity consumed for electric vehicle (EV) use, in million kilowatthours.

EIA calculates total EV light-duty electricity consumption by state as the sum of BEVs and PHEVs:

$$\text{ESVHPZZ} = \text{BTVHPZZ} + \text{PHVHPZZ}$$

The U.S.-level data are the sum of the states:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{BTVHPUS} &= \sum \text{BTVHPZZ} \\ \text{PHVHPUS} &= \sum \text{PHVHPZZ} \\ \text{ESVHPUS} &= \sum \text{ESVHPZZ} \end{aligned}$$

Data sources

- 2018 forward: Unpublished state-level data from the U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Electric Power Monthly*, Appendix D, <http://www.eia.gov/electricity/monthly/>.

Electric vehicle stocks

Electric vehicles (EVs) are vehicles that use an electric motor to move the vehicle. An on-board battery pack powers the electric motor. There are two kinds of EVs: *battery electric vehicles* (BEVs) and *plug-in hybrid electric vehicles* (PHEVs). BEVs use stored electrical energy in a battery pack to fully operate and move the vehicle. PHEVs can use either an electric motor powered by an on-board battery pack or an internal combustion engine that uses fuel stored in on-board tanks to operate and move the vehicle. The internal combustion engine can use gasoline, diesel, natural gas, propane, or biofuels, however, PHEVs available in the United States use gasoline.

The U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) receives U.S.-level data for the number of registered light-duty vehicles (stocks) from S&P Global Mobility Vehicles in Operation, as of calendar year end figures. All of the vehicle stocks data in the State Energy Data System (SEDS) are for light-duty vehicles only. EIA defines light-duty vehicles as on-road cars and light-trucks that are less than equal to 8,500 pounds in weight. EIA received data for 2016 and 2018 forward. EIA estimated data for 2017 via interpolation.

To estimate the states, SEDS uses annual vehicle registration counts data from the U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Alternative Fuels Data Center (AFDC) as state-level allocators applied to the U.S.-level S&P Global stocks data. SEDS uses AFDC's "Electric (EV)" category to allocate BEVs and AFDC's "Plug-In Hybrid Electric (PHEV)" category to allocate PHEVs. SEDS sums all of the AFDC fuel types by state and applies those shares to the S&P Global U.S.-level total stocks for all light-duty vehicles to estimate total (all fuels) light-duty vehicles by state.

The SEDS variable names for EV stocks data are as follows ("ZZ" in the variable name represents the two-letter state code that differs for each state):

- BTVHNZZ = battery electric vehicle (BEV) light-duty stocks, in thousands of registered vehicles;
- PHVHNZZ = plug-in hybrid electric vehicle (PHEV) light-duty stocks, in thousands of registered vehicles;
- ELVHNZZ = total electric vehicle (EV) light-duty stocks, in thousands of registered vehicles;
- LDVHNZZ = total (all fuels) vehicle light-duty stocks, in thousands of registered vehicles; and

ELVHSZZ = electric vehicle (EV) share of total light-duty vehicles, percent.

EIA calculates total EV light-duty stocks as the sum of BEVs and PHEVs:

$$\text{ELVHNZZ} = \text{BTVHNZZ} + \text{PHVHNZZ}$$

EIA calculates the EV percent share of all light-duty vehicle stocks as total EVs divided by all light-duty vehicles:

$$\text{ELVHSZZ} = \text{ELVHNZZ} / \text{LDVHNZZ} * 100$$

Data sources

U.S.-level data:

- 2016 forward: S&P Global Mobility Vehicles in Operation, as of calendar year end figures <http://www.spglobal.com/mobility/en/products/polk-automotive-solutions.html>. Data for 2017 are estimates interpolated by EIA, as re-published in EIA's *Monthly Energy Review* Table 1.9 <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/>.

State-level data:

- 2016 forward: U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Alternative Fuels Data Center (AFDC), vehicle registration counts by state <http://afdc.energy.gov/vehicle-registration>.

Gross domestic product (GDP)

Current-dollar GDP

Current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP) data are not adjusted for inflation. The current-dollar GDP data used in the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) State Energy Data System (SEDS) to calculate total energy expenditures as a percent of current-dollar GDP (TEGDS) are in Tables TN8.1 and TN8.2. The GDP data are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), current-dollar GDP estimates by state, for 1997 forward.

BEA publishes both the national-level and state-level current-dollar GDP data in the “Regional Economic Accounts” dataset. However, there is a difference in the coverage between the two series. The difference between the sum of the states GDP and the U.S-level GDP reflects federal military and civilian activity located overseas. For details, see BEA’s Regional Economic Accounts: Methodologies, <http://www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm>.

Additional note

BEA reports current-dollar GDP for 1997 forward based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and current-dollar GDP. Before 1997, the data are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Through the 2012 data cycle, SEDS published current-dollar GDP by state from 1970 forward. In 2014, BEA completed a comprehensive revision of the state GDP and only revised the data for 1997 forward. Because of the incompatibility between the two sets of data, SEDS removed the state GDP data before 1997. In May 2024, BEA completed another comprehensive revision for all GDP data for 1997 forward and SEDS incorporated the new data during the 2022 SEDS data cycle.

Data sources

GDPRVZZ — Current-dollar gross domestic product by state and the United States, in millions of dollars.

- 1997 forward: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Accounts, <http://apps.bea.gov/itable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=70&step=1>, select Annual Gross Domestic Product by State, GDP in current dollars (SAGDP2), NAICS (1997-forward), All Areas, and All industry total.

Real GDP

Real gross domestic product (GDP) data are adjusted for inflation. The real GDP data used in the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) State Energy Data System (SEDS) to calculate total energy consumption per dollar of real GDP (TETGR) are in Tables TN8.3 and TN8.4. The data are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), real GDP estimates by state, beginning in 1997.

BEA publishes both the national-level and state-level real GDP data in the “Regional Economic Accounts” dataset. However, there is a difference in the coverage between the two series. The difference between the sum of the states GDP and the U.S-level GDP reflects federal military and civilian activity located overseas. For details, see BEA’s Regional Economic Accounts: Methodologies, <http://www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm>.

Additional note

For 1997 forward, BEA reports real GDP using the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Before 1997, BEA reports real GDP using the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Through the 2012 data cycle, SEDS published real GDP by state for 1977 forward. In 2014, BEA completed a comprehensive revision of the state GDP and only revised the data for 1997 forward. Because of the incompatibility between the two sets of data, SEDS removed state GDP data before 1997. In May 2024, BEA completed another comprehensive revision for all GDP data for 1997 forward, including changing from 2012 chained dollars to 2017 chained dollars, and SEDS incorporated the new data during the 2022 SEDS data cycle.

Data sources

GDPRXZZ — Real gross domestic product by state and the United States in million chained (2017) dollars.

- 1997 forward: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Accounts, <http://apps.bea.gov/itable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=70&step=1>, select Annual Gross Domestic Product by State, Gross Domestic Product (GDP) summary (SAGDP1), All Areas, and Real GDP (millions of chained 2017 dollars).

Table TN8.1. Current-dollar gross domestic product by state, 1997-2007
(billion dollars)

| State | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Alabama | 105.4 | 110.8 | 116.5 | 120.5 | 123.5 | 128.4 | 135.2 | 148.4 | 158.7 | 166.0 | 172.2 |
| Alaska | 25.9 | 24.4 | 24.9 | 26.9 | 28.7 | 29.9 | 32.1 | 35.4 | 40.5 | 45.0 | 49.5 |
| Arizona | 132.7 | 144.4 | 156.4 | 165.7 | 172.9 | 180.8 | 194.3 | 207.2 | 228.0 | 246.1 | 261.2 |
| Arkansas | 59.9 | 62.9 | 67.3 | 69.2 | 71.1 | 74.5 | 79.0 | 85.9 | 91.1 | 96.1 | 98.3 |
| California | 1,068.0 | 1,143.7 | 1,239.8 | 1,354.8 | 1,373.3 | 1,419.3 | 1,498.6 | 1,585.1 | 1,698.9 | 1,812.2 | 1,900.2 |
| Colorado | 136.6 | 149.7 | 162.4 | 179.3 | 185.8 | 189.6 | 195.1 | 203.7 | 220.8 | 232.9 | 248.6 |
| Connecticut | 138.5 | 145.3 | 152.1 | 165.5 | 171.1 | 172.9 | 177.8 | 194.7 | 204.5 | 219.8 | 232.6 |
| Delaware | 33.3 | 37.2 | 40.4 | 43.6 | 46.4 | 45.9 | 47.8 | 51.7 | 52.0 | 55.6 | 56.7 |
| District of Columbia | 52.6 | 54.9 | 58.9 | 61.3 | 65.6 | 70.1 | 74.0 | 80.6 | 85.4 | 88.4 | 94.0 |
| Florida | 401.7 | 428.6 | 457.6 | 490.1 | 519.1 | 553.4 | 590.3 | 647.0 | 704.9 | 749.9 | 781.9 |
| Georgia | 242.4 | 265.1 | 289.0 | 305.3 | 316.9 | 326.0 | 339.5 | 364.5 | 388.7 | 405.7 | 419.4 |
| Hawaii | 37.7 | 37.5 | 39.0 | 41.1 | 42.5 | 44.9 | 48.4 | 52.6 | 57.2 | 60.8 | 64.1 |
| Idaho | 29.7 | 31.4 | 34.5 | 38.3 | 37.7 | 39.0 | 40.8 | 44.7 | 48.8 | 51.1 | 53.7 |
| Illinois | 416.0 | 436.5 | 460.0 | 486.1 | 499.6 | 511.5 | 528.6 | 560.1 | 589.2 | 624.1 | 649.3 |
| Indiana | 170.9 | 185.3 | 193.7 | 204.1 | 205.3 | 213.4 | 225.3 | 239.3 | 247.4 | 259.0 | 273.3 |
| Iowa | 82.8 | 84.6 | 87.8 | 93.1 | 94.9 | 98.7 | 105.3 | 117.1 | 122.9 | 127.7 | 137.6 |
| Kansas | 74.6 | 78.2 | 81.6 | 86.0 | 88.9 | 91.4 | 95.2 | 98.9 | 105.3 | 113.8 | 123.6 |
| Kentucky | 104.9 | 110.0 | 115.6 | 114.5 | 117.8 | 122.7 | 128.3 | 135.7 | 144.9 | 153.0 | 156.9 |
| Louisiana | 116.4 | 120.2 | 125.7 | 132.4 | 138.2 | 140.1 | 155.2 | 171.0 | 199.3 | 207.2 | 203.8 |
| Maine | 30.6 | 32.4 | 34.7 | 37.2 | 38.9 | 40.7 | 42.5 | 45.2 | 47.0 | 48.9 | 50.3 |
| Maryland | 159.2 | 169.4 | 179.8 | 191.4 | 205.3 | 217.0 | 226.8 | 243.4 | 261.8 | 273.8 | 282.6 |
| Massachusetts | 236.4 | 247.7 | 262.9 | 287.1 | 294.9 | 299.9 | 309.7 | 324.9 | 340.6 | 358.4 | 378.0 |
| Michigan | 299.8 | 311.1 | 337.2 | 351.9 | 349.1 | 363.4 | 376.1 | 388.8 | 402.8 | 402.5 | 410.6 |
| Minnesota | 157.3 | 167.9 | 176.8 | 192.4 | 196.9 | 204.1 | 216.0 | 231.9 | 244.6 | 252.4 | 261.3 |
| Mississippi | 58.5 | 61.3 | 64.3 | 66.1 | 67.8 | 69.7 | 74.4 | 78.7 | 83.0 | 87.6 | 91.9 |
| Missouri | 163.1 | 170.1 | 178.2 | 187.0 | 190.4 | 197.4 | 206.0 | 217.0 | 227.6 | 235.8 | 244.1 |
| Montana | 19.3 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 23.9 | 25.8 | 28.1 | 30.8 | 33.1 | 36.1 |
| Nebraska | 49.9 | 51.8 | 53.7 | 56.6 | 59.6 | 61.6 | 66.5 | 70.4 | 74.9 | 79.3 | 84.3 |
| Nevada | 60.3 | 65.3 | 71.8 | 77.2 | 81.0 | 85.5 | 91.4 | 104.1 | 117.2 | 126.6 | 132.0 |
| New Hampshire | 38.1 | 40.7 | 42.3 | 45.6 | 47.0 | 49.1 | 51.6 | 54.5 | 56.9 | 60.2 | 62.0 |
| New Jersey | 307.1 | 318.1 | 335.0 | 360.5 | 372.8 | 385.0 | 400.0 | 415.5 | 436.1 | 457.7 | 474.5 |
| New Mexico | 52.6 | 50.6 | 52.8 | 55.0 | 55.7 | 57.7 | 62.9 | 70.6 | 74.1 | 78.0 | 81.1 |
| New York | 716.1 | 745.0 | 794.0 | 839.9 | 876.3 | 885.4 | 908.5 | 958.6 | 1,009.9 | 1,072.3 | 1,116.3 |
| North Carolina | 234.6 | 246.7 | 264.9 | 277.6 | 287.3 | 297.7 | 310.2 | 329.0 | 354.8 | 388.0 | 402.2 |
| North Dakota | 15.8 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 22.1 | 23.2 | 24.6 | 26.4 | 29.0 |
| Ohio | 343.5 | 361.5 | 375.8 | 391.0 | 395.9 | 411.2 | 425.5 | 447.8 | 470.2 | 482.9 | 497.6 |
| Oklahoma | 79.3 | 81.8 | 84.8 | 91.6 | 97.5 | 99.9 | 106.2 | 114.2 | 126.0 | 138.4 | 146.6 |
| Oregon | 101.4 | 105.0 | 107.5 | 117.1 | 117.0 | 120.6 | 126.8 | 136.5 | 143.6 | 153.8 | 159.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 357.5 | 373.5 | 391.1 | 409.3 | 428.5 | 440.9 | 460.5 | 486.4 | 510.8 | 528.8 | 563.2 |
| Rhode Island | 29.0 | 30.8 | 32.3 | 34.6 | 35.9 | 37.9 | 39.8 | 42.6 | 44.4 | 47.2 | 47.5 |
| South Carolina | 97.5 | 103.7 | 110.3 | 115.3 | 119.4 | 124.8 | 131.5 | 136.7 | 145.2 | 153.5 | 162.5 |
| South Dakota | 19.1 | 20.3 | 21.2 | 22.9 | 23.6 | 26.3 | 27.3 | 29.4 | 31.1 | 32.6 | 35.3 |
| Tennessee | 154.9 | 167.8 | 176.5 | 182.2 | 185.9 | 195.4 | 204.7 | 219.9 | 231.3 | 243.1 | 248.3 |
| Texas | 610.7 | 648.2 | 683.3 | 742.2 | 780.2 | 796.4 | 840.9 | 921.2 | 1,003.7 | 1,108.2 | 1,198.6 |
| Utah | 57.8 | 62.1 | 65.8 | 70.1 | 73.0 | 76.3 | 79.5 | 86.8 | 95.5 | 106.8 | 115.2 |
| Vermont | 15.4 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 21.4 | 23.0 | 23.8 | 24.5 | 25.0 |
| Virginia | 215.4 | 232.6 | 250.2 | 268.6 | 285.7 | 294.9 | 311.1 | 331.8 | 357.4 | 376.4 | 391.6 |
| Washington | 193.8 | 209.2 | 229.7 | 237.6 | 238.0 | 245.6 | 254.7 | 267.4 | 293.4 | 314.2 | 341.7 |
| West Virginia | 38.8 | 40.3 | 41.9 | 42.6 | 44.1 | 45.6 | 47.2 | 49.9 | 53.8 | 57.2 | 59.5 |
| Wisconsin | 153.5 | 163.0 | 172.9 | 180.9 | 188.7 | 195.5 | 203.8 | 216.4 | 226.9 | 237.6 | 245.8 |
| Wyoming | 14.7 | 14.8 | 15.7 | 17.2 | 18.7 | 19.2 | 21.2 | 23.4 | 27.5 | 32.7 | 36.9 |
| United States | 8,577.6 | 9,062.8 | 9,631.2 | 10,251.0 | 10,581.9 | 10,929.1 | 11,456.4 | 12,217.2 | 13,039.2 | 13,815.6 | 14,474.2 |

Where shown, R = Revised data.
Data source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Accounts.

Table TN8.2. Current-dollar gross domestic product by state, 2008-2023
(billion dollars)

| State | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| Alabama | 177.5 | 182.9 | 188.3 | 194.0 | 197.1 | 203.1 | 208.8 | 216.6 | 226.3 | R 234.8 | R 235.3 | R 260.0 | R 284.9 | 304.9 |
| Alaska | 53.7 | 56.9 | 58.3 | 57.5 | 56.6 | 51.6 | 51.1 | 53.6 | 54.8 | 54.5 | 51.3 | R 58.9 | R 66.3 | 68.1 |
| Arizona | 250.5 | 261.7 | 272.7 | 278.7 | 286.7 | 298.9 | 313.8 | 333.1 | 353.7 | R 375.4 | R 389.0 | R 436.8 | R 484.1 | 522.8 |
| Arkansas | 101.7 | 105.7 | 108.8 | 114.0 | 117.4 | 118.6 | 121.0 | 123.9 | 129.2 | 132.6 | R 136.2 | R 154.1 | R 168.6 | 178.6 |
| California | 1,938.6 | 2,014.1 | 2,108.9 | 2,223.3 | 2,342.2 | 2,487.2 | 2,586.5 | 2,740.6 | 2,899.5 | R 3,068.6 | R 3,076.8 | R 3,424.0 | R 3,660.4 | 3,870.4 |
| Colorado | 256.8 | 266.1 | 274.7 | 291.3 | 309.2 | 320.9 | 330.6 | 350.2 | 373.9 | R 397.8 | R 396.7 | R 445.8 | R 494.7 | 529.6 |
| Connecticut | 234.0 | 233.1 | 239.9 | 240.5 | 247.1 | 260.6 | 264.8 | 273.9 | 280.5 | R 286.5 | R 278.0 | R 296.8 | R 321.7 | 345.9 |
| Delaware | 58.1 | 61.4 | 62.3 | 62.1 | 68.6 | 72.4 | 70.0 | 69.6 | 73.4 | 78.7 | R 77.5 | R 83.1 | R 92.6 | 98.1 |
| District of Columbia | 106.1 | 110.0 | 112.5 | 114.8 | 120.0 | 124.8 | 129.9 | 134.3 | 141.2 | R 145.1 | R 146.7 | R 156.5 | R 165.8 | 176.5 |
| Florida | 753.0 | 761.0 | 784.5 | 819.7 | 860.1 | 918.5 | 964.5 | 1,014.9 | 1,072.1 | R 1,133.7 | R 1,142.0 | R 1,298.6 | R 1,465.3 | 1,600.8 |
| Georgia | 419.0 | 433.1 | 449.4 | 467.6 | 493.4 | 525.5 | 554.9 | 583.5 | 612.8 | R 646.7 | R 640.2 | R 705.5 | R 779.7 | 831.8 |
| Hawaii | 66.7 | 68.8 | 71.6 | 74.6 | 77.0 | 81.4 | 84.3 | 87.4 | 90.9 | R 93.2 | R 84.9 | R 93.4 | R 103.2 | 110.3 |
| Idaho | 56.1 | 57.4 | 57.9 | 61.7 | 64.5 | 66.1 | 69.2 | 72.9 | 79.1 | R 84.4 | R 88.1 | R 99.8 | R 112.3 | 121.0 |
| Illinois | 663.9 | 691.8 | 725.5 | 742.9 | 772.3 | 802.6 | 813.6 | 832.8 | 871.0 | R 895.6 | 860.7 | R 946.8 | R 1,040.4 | 1,098.3 |
| Indiana | 284.7 | 292.4 | 301.3 | 313.5 | 329.4 | 333.2 | 342.7 | 357.5 | 377.4 | R 384.8 | R 378.6 | R 425.9 | R 473.5 | 499.5 |
| Iowa | 142.5 | 149.0 | 158.6 | 162.4 | 173.7 | 181.5 | 183.8 | 187.1 | 193.2 | R 196.3 | R 198.6 | R 223.9 | R 242.8 | 254.0 |
| Kansas | 129.2 | 136.7 | 141.8 | 145.0 | 150.3 | 155.7 | 162.1 | 166.3 | 173.4 | R 176.1 | R 177.2 | R 191.7 | R 212.6 | 228.2 |
| Kentucky | 166.7 | 171.2 | 178.4 | 184.9 | 188.3 | 194.6 | 197.9 | 203.6 | 210.5 | 220.7 | R 218.5 | R 238.4 | R 261.5 | 279.7 |
| Louisiana | 226.6 | 230.5 | 236.0 | 231.7 | 241.0 | 234.3 | 227.4 | 239.8 | 256.4 | R 257.5 | R 236.2 | R 267.3 | R 298.4 | 315.0 |
| Maine | 52.8 | 53.1 | 54.0 | 54.9 | 56.5 | 58.8 | 61.1 | 63.0 | 66.2 | R 69.7 | 72.1 | R 79.2 | R 86.5 | 93.3 |
| Maryland | 313.9 | 324.9 | 331.9 | 339.9 | 351.7 | 367.3 | 386.5 | 399.7 | 410.8 | 419.4 | R 413.5 | R 447.8 | R 484.9 | 515.6 |
| Massachusetts | 409.3 | 423.7 | 441.4 | 452.6 | 469.8 | 497.8 | 514.1 | 530.1 | 559.6 | R 588.1 | R 592.7 | R 649.5 | R 695.6 | 736.3 |
| Michigan | 393.2 | 408.4 | 426.1 | 441.5 | 456.1 | 479.2 | 494.8 | 505.1 | 525.2 | R 540.2 | R 529.7 | R 575.1 | R 627.0 | 673.8 |
| Minnesota | 274.6 | 287.1 | 298.6 | 311.8 | 324.7 | 336.8 | 345.2 | 354.7 | 372.4 | R 384.9 | R 378.7 | R 416.5 | R 455.0 | 483.2 |
| Mississippi | 94.8 | 96.8 | 100.9 | 103.0 | 105.2 | 106.6 | 107.8 | 110.3 | 113.2 | R 116.1 | R 116.7 | R 129.9 | R 142.8 | 151.1 |
| Missouri | 262.0 | 263.3 | 272.5 | 282.7 | 289.3 | 304.1 | 311.3 | 320.5 | 331.3 | R 334.8 | 335.3 | R 366.4 | R 400.3 | 430.1 |
| Montana | 38.1 | 40.6 | 42.2 | 43.6 | 45.2 | 46.5 | 45.9 | 48.5 | 51.2 | R 52.7 | R 53.0 | R 60.4 | R 68.7 | 73.3 |
| Nebraska | 91.9 | 100.5 | 102.9 | 107.2 | 112.8 | 117.4 | 119.4 | 123.2 | 128.0 | R 132.8 | R 135.1 | R 150.8 | R 167.5 | 181.3 |
| Nevada | 125.1 | 128.6 | 130.2 | 133.6 | 136.9 | 145.8 | 153.3 | 163.2 | 172.5 | R 184.6 | R 176.3 | R 201.7 | R 227.3 | 246.0 |
| New Hampshire | 65.3 | 66.6 | 68.4 | 70.9 | 73.5 | 77.4 | 79.8 | 81.2 | 83.9 | R 87.9 | R 88.5 | 99.1 | R 106.5 | 114.1 |
| New Jersey | 491.2 | 494.3 | 516.1 | 534.2 | 543.8 | 565.8 | 578.7 | 590.1 | 619.3 | R 643.3 | R 631.6 | R 695.4 | R 758.3 | 806.7 |
| New Mexico | 84.9 | 87.1 | 87.7 | 88.8 | 92.5 | 90.8 | 90.5 | 93.2 | 98.8 | R 103.8 | R 100.7 | R 113.0 | R 128.1 | 135.0 |
| New York | 1,217.7 | 1,245.8 | 1,324.5 | 1,364.6 | 1,434.6 | 1,498.5 | 1,556.8 | 1,624.8 | 1,710.7 | R 1,787.5 | R 1,773.4 | R 1,923.4 | R 2,052.8 | 2,172.0 |
| North Carolina | 422.3 | 430.0 | 444.1 | 460.9 | 482.3 | 508.7 | 528.3 | 546.8 | 568.0 | R 592.4 | R 600.7 | R 662.1 | R 728.5 | 788.1 |
| North Dakota | 35.7 | 41.6 | 52.1 | 54.9 | 61.1 | 57.0 | 52.7 | 56.5 | 60.4 | R 60.9 | R 55.6 | R 63.8 | R 73.8 | 76.0 |
| Ohio | 500.3 | 525.5 | 543.0 | 566.4 | 597.2 | 615.3 | 627.3 | 652.2 | 672.5 | R 702.9 | R 692.7 | R 763.6 | R 832.7 | 884.8 |
| Oklahoma | 155.3 | 167.2 | 175.4 | 184.1 | 197.1 | 187.4 | 182.2 | 192.5 | 204.2 | R 206.0 | R 192.5 | R 217.8 | R 246.0 | 256.7 |
| Oregon | 163.2 | 169.7 | 173.9 | 179.0 | 187.8 | 179.0 | 211.8 | 225.5 | 238.5 | R 248.8 | R 251.6 | R 275.7 | R 298.8 | 318.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 604.6 | 623.8 | 646.4 | 670.8 | 695.5 | 716.5 | 733.2 | 754.3 | 780.6 | R 802.2 | R 777.0 | 844.4 | R 919.7 | 976.4 |
| Rhode Island | 49.4 | 50.1 | 51.5 | 53.0 | 54.6 | 56.6 | 57.7 | 58.8 | 60.1 | R 62.8 | 62.1 | 67.2 | R 72.9 | 77.6 |
| South Carolina | 166.8 | 172.8 | 178.5 | 186.3 | 195.7 | 207.5 | 217.6 | 224.9 | 236.6 | R 249.6 | R 249.4 | R 272.4 | R 301.9 | 327.4 |
| South Dakota | 38.2 | 42.1 | 44.1 | 45.5 | 47.2 | 48.7 | 49.8 | 51.6 | 53.3 | R 55.2 | R 56.3 | R 63.0 | R 69.1 | 74.0 |
| Tennessee | 258.7 | 270.1 | 285.9 | 296.8 | 307.4 | 326.4 | 339.4 | 355.4 | 369.7 | R 385.8 | R 391.6 | R 442.0 | R 488.7 | 523.0 |
| Texas | 1,255.7 | 1,351.8 | 1,429.6 | 1,526.8 | 1,592.2 | 1,586.0 | 1,583.0 | 1,667.3 | 1,808.0 | R 1,864.9 | R 1,802.1 | R 2,089.0 | R 2,436.9 | 2,583.9 |
| Utah | 118.3 | 125.1 | 129.4 | 135.3 | 142.6 | 149.8 | 159.3 | 172.1 | 186.8 | 201.3 | R 205.6 | R 232.6 | R 261.1 | 281.3 |
| Vermont | 27.5 | 28.6 | 29.3 | 29.5 | 30.4 | 31.2 | 31.8 | 32.6 | 33.5 | R 34.8 | R 34.4 | R 37.4 | R 41.0 | 43.5 |
| Virginia | 425.5 | 433.7 | 445.0 | 456.9 | 485.5 | 499.0 | 499.0 | 515.2 | 537.2 | R 561.7 | R 565.5 | R 616.0 | R 666.7 | 719.9 |
| Washington | 363.5 | 377.5 | 398.4 | 416.9 | 439.9 | 467.6 | 489.8 | 527.2 | 570.3 | R 608.6 | R 620.1 | R 687.7 | R 742.9 | 807.9 |
| West Virginia | 66.2 | 69.4 | 70.3 | 71.8 | 73.0 | 71.7 | 71.2 | 75.2 | 79.8 | R 80.2 | R 77.4 | R 86.6 | R 98.3 | 102.2 |
| Wisconsin | 256.2 | 276.3 | 276.3 | 283.8 | 296.2 | 308.3 | 315.4 | 321.9 | 335.1 | R 346.9 | R 343.3 | R 368.9 | R 400.6 | 428.4 |
| Wyoming | 37.6 | 39.6 | 38.7 | 39.4 | 40.6 | 38.6 | 36.1 | 37.6 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 36.7 | R 42.3 | R 49.8 | 52.0 |
| United States | 15,049.0 | 15,599.7 | 16,254.0 | 16,880.7 | 17,608.1 | 18,295.0 | 18,804.9 | 19,612.1 | 20,656.5 | R 21,540.0 | R 21,354.1 | R 23,681.2 | R 26,006.9 | 27,720.7 |

Where shown, R = Revised data.

Data source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Accounts.

Table TN8.3. Real gross domestic product by state, 1997-2007
(billion chained (2017) dollars)

| State | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Alabama | 154.7 | 160.4 | 166.5 | 168.7 | 168.4 | 172.4 | 178.0 | 189.9 | 197.2 | 199.9 | 202.0 |
| Alaska | 41.1 | 40.3 | 39.8 | 38.4 | 40.0 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 42.9 | 44.4 | 47.5 | 50.1 |
| Arizona | 180.3 | 197.5 | 214.3 | 224.7 | 230.9 | 238.3 | 253.7 | 265.0 | 283.8 | 296.4 | 306.6 |
| Arkansas | 87.2 | 89.9 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 98.6 | 102.9 | 108.6 | 112.5 | 114.9 | 114.0 |
| California | 1,441.2 | 1,538.6 | 1,655.4 | 1,784.3 | 1,784.6 | 1,821.5 | 1,895.3 | 1,956.7 | 2,042.1 | 2,120.4 | 2,168.9 |
| Colorado | 189.4 | 206.4 | 221.0 | 238.7 | 242.7 | 243.7 | 246.0 | 250.1 | 262.0 | 268.2 | 278.7 |
| Connecticut | 206.0 | 212.3 | 218.9 | 233.9 | 236.3 | 234.3 | 236.7 | 252.7 | 258.2 | 269.5 | 278.5 |
| Delaware | 51.3 | 56.5 | 60.9 | 63.4 | 65.7 | 63.7 | 64.3 | 67.7 | 66.4 | 68.4 | 68.1 |
| District of Columbia | 86.5 | 88.1 | 92.1 | 92.8 | 96.2 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 106.5 | 108.9 | 108.8 | 112.3 |
| Florida | 604.0 | 634.0 | 664.2 | 693.8 | 714.6 | 746.3 | 781.8 | 833.9 | 883.2 | 909.3 | 922.3 |
| Georgia | 351.2 | 377.7 | 404.5 | 417.7 | 422.7 | 427.3 | 439.1 | 461.2 | 480.8 | 487.5 | 492.2 |
| Hawaii | 60.6 | 58.9 | 59.6 | 60.7 | 60.4 | 62.4 | 65.6 | 69.3 | 72.9 | 74.9 | 76.4 |
| Idaho | 38.8 | 40.9 | 44.8 | 49.8 | 48.7 | 49.8 | 51.5 | 55.1 | 59.3 | 60.7 | 61.8 |
| Illinois | 619.3 | 639.6 | 663.9 | 687.1 | 688.4 | 692.4 | 703.5 | 726.1 | 741.2 | 759.8 | 769.6 |
| Indiana | 244.8 | 260.5 | 268.9 | 279.0 | 273.9 | 280.7 | 293.0 | 303.8 | 306.3 | 312.5 | 322.7 |
| Iowa | 120.2 | 121.0 | 123.7 | 129.3 | 128.1 | 131.0 | 137.5 | 149.1 | 153.6 | 155.7 | 162.8 |
| Kansas | 108.8 | 112.6 | 115.5 | 118.8 | 119.5 | 121.1 | 123.5 | 124.8 | 129.6 | 136.1 | 143.6 |
| Kentucky | 155.8 | 160.8 | 165.8 | 161.1 | 161.3 | 165.4 | 170.5 | 175.3 | 182.0 | 186.3 | 185.8 |
| Louisiana | 202.4 | 209.4 | 213.5 | 206.6 | 210.5 | 214.9 | 223.6 | 234.6 | 249.6 | 247.1 | 234.2 |
| Maine | 46.3 | 48.1 | 50.6 | 53.0 | 54.1 | 55.4 | 56.9 | 58.9 | 59.6 | 60.0 | 60.0 |
| Maryland | 237.6 | 248.7 | 258.9 | 269.3 | 281.1 | 290.4 | 297.7 | 311.5 | 325.6 | 329.9 | 331.8 |
| Massachusetts | 322.4 | 335.5 | 353.8 | 382.6 | 388.2 | 388.5 | 397.1 | 407.9 | 417.1 | 426.9 | 440.4 |
| Michigan | 423.5 | 431.3 | 457.6 | 467.7 | 453.3 | 465.8 | 477.1 | 485.1 | 493.8 | 483.8 | 482.9 |
| Minnesota | 225.5 | 237.7 | 247.0 | 263.3 | 263.5 | 269.0 | 280.8 | 293.8 | 301.8 | 302.3 | 304.2 |
| Mississippi | 88.4 | 91.0 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 94.6 | 98.8 | 101.4 | 103.7 | 105.9 | 107.7 |
| Missouri | 243.7 | 249.2 | 256.3 | 262.7 | 260.4 | 265.0 | 272.0 | 279.1 | 285.3 | 286.6 | 288.3 |
| Montana | 30.1 | 31.5 | 31.6 | 32.5 | 32.7 | 33.7 | 35.2 | 36.9 | 38.8 | 40.1 | 42.1 |
| Nebraska | 74.0 | 75.8 | 77.4 | 80.3 | 82.3 | 83.4 | 88.3 | 90.6 | 94.6 | 97.3 | 99.8 |
| Nevada | 97.2 | 102.8 | 110.1 | 114.8 | 116.3 | 120.2 | 125.9 | 139.4 | 150.7 | 156.3 | 157.7 |
| New Hampshire | 51.0 | 55.0 | 56.9 | 60.7 | 61.7 | 63.5 | 66.1 | 68.4 | 69.6 | 71.4 | 71.9 |
| New Jersey | 454.1 | 461.2 | 477.8 | 503.9 | 509.6 | 517.8 | 529.8 | 536.2 | 546.4 | 555.2 | 560.8 |
| New Mexico | 68.0 | 67.7 | 71.4 | 72.7 | 73.0 | 75.3 | 78.8 | 85.8 | 86.3 | 88.6 | 89.4 |
| New York | 1,085.9 | 1,112.3 | 1,172.1 | 1,217.0 | 1,240.8 | 1,228.6 | 1,236.6 | 1,269.4 | 1,301.4 | 1,339.6 | 1,353.8 |
| North Carolina | 340.6 | 352.0 | 372.0 | 384.1 | 387.4 | 393.7 | 404.6 | 420.6 | 442.3 | 470.7 | 477.9 |
| North Dakota | 22.7 | 24.0 | 24.1 | 25.0 | 25.3 | 26.6 | 28.3 | 28.6 | 29.6 | 30.9 | 32.5 |
| Ohio | 501.2 | 518.6 | 530.7 | 541.0 | 534.6 | 546.7 | 557.0 | 572.3 | 584.9 | 582.6 | 585.4 |
| Oklahoma | 111.9 | 114.9 | 117.0 | 121.2 | 125.7 | 127.9 | 130.1 | 134.6 | 140.4 | 149.4 | 152.9 |
| Oregon | 124.8 | 130.4 | 133.8 | 145.1 | 144.5 | 147.4 | 154.4 | 163.0 | 168.7 | 177.2 | 180.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 521.7 | 534.9 | 552.2 | 566.3 | 577.7 | 583.5 | 598.8 | 615.0 | 626.3 | 626.6 | 649.6 |
| Rhode Island | 43.4 | 45.4 | 46.8 | 49.1 | 49.7 | 51.3 | 52.9 | 55.2 | 55.9 | 57.4 | 56.2 |
| South Carolina | 145.0 | 150.7 | 157.6 | 161.9 | 162.8 | 167.3 | 174.3 | 177.2 | 183.3 | 187.4 | 193.4 |
| South Dakota | 27.1 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 32.1 | 32.4 | 35.8 | 36.1 | 37.6 | 39.3 | 40.0 | 41.6 |
| Tennessee | 226.8 | 241.0 | 248.5 | 251.0 | 250.3 | 258.5 | 267.6 | 281.6 | 289.1 | 295.7 | 294.8 |
| Texas | 860.0 | 920.1 | 957.2 | 989.9 | 1,020.5 | 1,042.6 | 1,052.1 | 1,111.2 | 1,143.4 | 1,225.1 | 1,288.8 |
| Utah | 86.3 | 91.3 | 95.2 | 98.6 | 100.2 | 102.8 | 104.8 | 111.3 | 118.4 | 127.5 | 133.8 |
| Vermont | 21.4 | 22.3 | 23.6 | 24.8 | 25.7 | 26.5 | 27.5 | 29.0 | 29.3 | 29.4 | 29.3 |
| Virginia | 320.0 | 338.9 | 356.4 | 372.9 | 386.4 | 390.2 | 404.5 | 421.7 | 442.1 | 451.3 | 457.6 |
| Washington | 281.5 | 299.8 | 322.7 | 325.9 | 317.9 | 322.0 | 327.6 | 335.4 | 358.4 | 372.1 | 394.2 |
| West Virginia | 60.4 | 61.7 | 63.7 | 63.4 | 63.6 | 64.5 | 65.1 | 66.1 | 67.9 | 68.9 | 69.4 |
| Wisconsin | 223.0 | 232.1 | 242.0 | 248.6 | 252.9 | 258.0 | 265.7 | 275.4 | 282.1 | 287.1 | 289.9 |
| Wyoming | 24.3 | 24.8 | 25.9 | 26.6 | 28.3 | 28.9 | 29.8 | 30.8 | 32.5 | 36.7 | 39.5 |
| United States | 12,370.3 | 12,924.9 | 13,543.8 | 14,096.0 | 14,230.7 | 14,472.7 | 14,877.3 | 15,449.8 | 15,988.0 | 16,433.1 | 16,762.4 |

Where shown, R = Revised data.
Data source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Accounts.

Table TN8.4. Real gross domestic product by state, 2008-2023
(billion chained (2017) dollars)

| State | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| Alabama | 201.0 | 194.2 | 199.5 | 201.4 | 203.7 | 207.0 | 206.1 | 209.0 | 212.9 | 216.6 | 220.8 | R 225.3 | R 222.3 | R 233.7 | R 238.6 | 245.4 |
| Alaska | 49.9 | 55.0 | 53.7 | 54.0 | 57.1 | 54.6 | 53.3 | 53.7 | 53.5 | 53.6 | 52.5 | R 52.4 | 50.3 | R 51.5 | R 50.8 | 54.1 |
| Arizona | 302.3 | 277.4 | 282.3 | 290.4 | 297.1 | 298.9 | 301.7 | 308.6 | 319.0 | 333.1 | 346.4 | 359.6 | R 365.0 | R 395.0 | R 410.2 | 422.4 |
| Arkansas | 113.6 | 109.8 | 113.0 | 115.2 | 116.6 | 119.8 | 121.4 | 121.5 | 123.0 | 123.9 | 126.4 | 127.2 | R 128.3 | R 137.5 | R 139.6 | 142.9 |
| California | 2,192.3 | 2,110.7 | 2,153.9 | 2,192.9 | 2,255.4 | 2,340.3 | 2,428.7 | 2,546.0 | 2,623.7 | 2,740.6 | 2,851.0 | R 2,969.6 | R 2,933.3 | R 3,154.2 | R 3,184.0 | 3,248.7 |
| Colorado | 281.8 | 275.7 | 279.4 | 284.0 | 289.3 | 301.5 | 315.4 | 330.5 | 337.7 | 350.2 | 365.2 | R 383.7 | R 380.2 | R 406.5 | R 418.8 | 437.1 |
| Connecticut | 277.8 | 265.5 | 266.8 | 261.6 | 263.6 | 258.9 | 260.6 | 268.9 | 268.2 | 273.9 | 274.6 | R 275.2 | R 260.8 | R 269.8 | R 279.0 | 286.6 |
| Delaware | 65.8 | 69.2 | 68.3 | 71.1 | 70.6 | 68.7 | 74.0 | 76.2 | 71.9 | 69.6 | 70.9 | 74.6 | R 72.5 | R 74.7 | R 77.1 | 78.0 |
| District of Columbia | 116.2 | 115.6 | 120.4 | 122.6 | 123.6 | 124.1 | 126.9 | 129.1 | 132.2 | 134.3 | 138.1 | 138.9 | R 137.6 | R 143.1 | R 144.6 | 146.0 |
| Florida | 891.8 | 840.5 | 852.0 | 849.4 | 857.9 | 880.2 | 905.6 | 945.9 | 979.0 | 1,014.9 | 1,050.4 | R 1,084.9 | R 1,069.8 | R 1,170.5 | R 1,239.9 | 1,292.8 |
| Georgia | 481.9 | 464.0 | 471.6 | 481.2 | 489.0 | 499.9 | 517.5 | 540.1 | 561.7 | 583.5 | 600.9 | R 620.7 | R 604.7 | R 643.0 | R 665.7 | 678.2 |
| Hawaii | 76.8 | 74.1 | 76.1 | 77.2 | 78.7 | 80.5 | 81.3 | 83.9 | 85.7 | 87.4 | 88.8 | 88.9 | R 79.8 | R 84.4 | R 86.9 | 88.6 |
| Idaho | 63.9 | 61.3 | 62.6 | 62.7 | 62.0 | 64.8 | 66.8 | 67.8 | 70.4 | 72.9 | 77.7 | R 81.1 | R 82.7 | R 89.0 | R 92.9 | 95.9 |
| Illinois | 759.1 | 740.8 | 755.4 | 772.2 | 790.7 | 795.4 | 811.5 | 825.4 | 826.4 | 832.8 | 851.5 | 858.0 | 810.2 | R 855.9 | R 876.5 | 885.7 |
| Indiana | 322.4 | 299.8 | 320.7 | 321.5 | 323.9 | 333.2 | 343.8 | 341.2 | 348.4 | 357.5 | 368.8 | R 370.5 | R 359.8 | R 387.1 | R 399.3 | 404.3 |
| Iowa | 160.5 | 156.7 | 161.6 | 164.6 | 170.9 | 171.1 | 180.3 | 186.0 | 186.7 | 187.1 | 189.2 | R 188.5 | R 186.3 | R 201.1 | R 201.6 | 202.1 |
| Kansas | 147.3 | 141.9 | 143.9 | 147.8 | 150.1 | 150.7 | 154.1 | 158.6 | 164.6 | 166.3 | 169.8 | R 169.6 | R 168.1 | R 172.8 | R 177.5 | 183.8 |
| Kentucky | 186.5 | 178.1 | 186.7 | 188.4 | 192.1 | 196.7 | 196.8 | 199.5 | 201.0 | 203.6 | 205.9 | R 211.8 | R 206.0 | R 215.1 | R 219.8 | 224.4 |
| Louisiana | 237.1 | 241.9 | 253.5 | 241.2 | 242.4 | 236.5 | 243.0 | 239.6 | 235.6 | 239.8 | 245.2 | R 246.7 | R 229.0 | R 237.8 | R 236.9 | 248.6 |
| Maine | 59.8 | 58.8 | 60.0 | 59.4 | 59.2 | 59.0 | 59.6 | 60.6 | 62.0 | 63.0 | 64.8 | R 66.8 | 67.4 | R 71.1 | R 73.0 | 75.2 |
| Maryland | 338.2 | 336.3 | 352.6 | 360.2 | 361.6 | 364.6 | 370.3 | 378.7 | 392.0 | 399.7 | 402.5 | R 402.5 | R 388.8 | R 407.0 | R 416.4 | 422.9 |
| Massachusetts | 447.5 | 441.3 | 462.3 | 472.7 | 483.3 | 487.0 | 496.3 | 514.4 | 521.7 | 530.1 | 549.3 | R 566.3 | R 559.8 | R 595.9 | R 608.1 | 615.5 |
| Michigan | 455.3 | 416.3 | 441.3 | 454.0 | 463.3 | 472.8 | 479.5 | 490.6 | 500.2 | 505.1 | 516.8 | R 521.1 | R 501.9 | R 530.4 | R 543.7 | 554.3 |
| Minnesota | 309.3 | 296.9 | 308.1 | 315.2 | 321.1 | 329.8 | 338.6 | 345.5 | 350.6 | 354.7 | 364.8 | R 369.6 | R 357.5 | R 377.9 | R 384.7 | 390.9 |
| Mississippi | 109.4 | 105.4 | 106.7 | 106.5 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 109.4 | 109.9 | 110.3 | 110.2 | R 111.2 | R 110.3 | R 115.7 | R 116.6 | 119.5 |
| Missouri | 297.9 | 289.6 | 296.0 | 293.0 | 296.5 | 302.0 | 303.6 | 308.0 | 308.4 | 311.3 | 314.2 | R 321.3 | 315.3 | R 331.6 | R 339.7 | 348.5 |
| Montana | 42.0 | 40.9 | 42.5 | 43.5 | 44.3 | 45.1 | 46.2 | 47.8 | 47.2 | 48.5 | 49.5 | 50.3 | R 50.0 | R 53.3 | R 55.2 | 57.4 |
| Nebraska | 99.9 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 111.4 | 115.7 | 119.6 | 121.3 | 123.2 | 125.5 | R 127.6 | R 126.7 | R 134.9 | R 139.4 | 145.0 |
| Nevada | 152.7 | 140.3 | 142.6 | 144.3 | 143.0 | 144.5 | 145.3 | 151.1 | 156.0 | 163.2 | 168.6 | R 176.0 | R 166.1 | R 182.5 | R 190.5 | 196.4 |
| New Hampshire | 71.2 | 70.5 | 73.0 | 73.5 | 74.1 | 75.5 | 76.8 | 79.3 | 80.7 | 81.2 | 82.3 | R 84.4 | 83.2 | 89.9 | R 91.4 | 93.5 |
| New Jersey | 573.2 | 546.4 | 554.8 | 548.5 | 560.7 | 571.0 | 570.7 | 581.4 | 587.0 | 590.1 | 606.9 | R 618.7 | R 597.2 | R 632.5 | R 650.2 | 663.9 |
| New Mexico | 89.0 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 90.8 | 90.1 | 92.6 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 96.1 | R 100.3 | R 97.6 | R 100.9 | R 103.3 | 110.3 |
| New York | 1,328.1 | 1,379.5 | 1,431.6 | 1,440.3 | 1,496.3 | 1,501.8 | 1,535.4 | 1,565.8 | 1,590.6 | 1,624.8 | 1,665.2 | R 1,704.4 | R 1,656.8 | R 1,736.2 | R 1,765.1 | 1,791.2 |
| North Carolina | 492.7 | 473.6 | 482.0 | 484.2 | 488.1 | 497.5 | 509.8 | 525.2 | 536.3 | 546.8 | 556.6 | R 568.0 | R 564.5 | R 600.2 | R 619.5 | 638.1 |
| North Dakota | 35.0 | 36.0 | 38.7 | 43.3 | 53.3 | 54.7 | 60.2 | 58.7 | 54.8 | 56.5 | 58.5 | R 59.4 | R 55.9 | R 56.4 | R 56.0 | 60.3 |
| Ohio | 580.4 | 551.0 | 563.8 | 580.3 | 586.5 | 603.1 | 625.0 | 633.3 | 638.2 | 652.2 | 656.2 | 674.1 | R 655.2 | R 690.5 | R 695.3 | 708.8 |
| Oklahoma | 159.0 | 156.9 | 158.1 | 163.9 | 172.0 | 176.1 | 186.6 | 193.8 | 190.1 | 192.5 | 196.0 | R 200.1 | R 191.6 | R 194.1 | R 193.9 | 207.9 |
| Oregon | 184.8 | 177.0 | 180.7 | 186.0 | 187.4 | 189.6 | 195.8 | 205.6 | 214.8 | 225.5 | 234.3 | R 239.8 | R 237.4 | R 250.3 | R 256.1 | 262.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 665.1 | 645.2 | 666.8 | 676.5 | 689.0 | 704.2 | 718.7 | 734.1 | 744.8 | 754.3 | 763.9 | R 771.9 | R 736.4 | R 765.5 | R 779.4 | 799.2 |
| Rhode Island | 55.0 | 54.5 | 56.1 | 56.0 | 56.5 | 57.0 | 57.6 | 58.4 | 58.6 | 58.8 | 58.7 | R 60.2 | 58.2 | 60.8 | R 62.3 | 63.3 |
| South Carolina | 192.5 | 184.1 | 188.8 | 196.2 | 195.4 | 200.1 | 206.1 | 213.2 | 220.6 | 224.9 | 231.7 | R 239.0 | 233.7 | R 245.8 | R 254.5 | 262.3 |
| South Dakota | 43.3 | 44.3 | 44.8 | 47.6 | 48.7 | 48.6 | 49.6 | 50.9 | 51.3 | 51.6 | 51.9 | R 52.5 | R 52.8 | R 55.5 | R 55.3 | 57.3 |
| Tennessee | 298.5 | 287.3 | 292.7 | 301.5 | 311.8 | 318.3 | 323.9 | 335.5 | 343.5 | 355.4 | 362.4 | R 370.2 | R 367.9 | R 400.2 | R 414.5 | 422.1 |
| Texas | 1,287.2 | 1,285.6 | 1,323.1 | 1,370.2 | 1,438.4 | 1,511.8 | 1,559.6 | 1,634.1 | 1,633.9 | 1,667.3 | 1,746.5 | R 1,806.7 | R 1,773.7 | R 1,879.1 | R 1,952.7 | 2,097.1 |
| Utah | 133.7 | 131.0 | 133.7 | 138.3 | 140.6 | 145.0 | 150.1 | 155.4 | 162.5 | 172.1 | 182.1 | R 192.8 | 194.8 | R 210.4 | R 217.4 | 225.5 |
| Vermont | 30.2 | 29.6 | 30.9 | 31.7 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 31.8 | 32.0 | 32.3 | 32.6 | 32.8 | R 33.3 | 32.3 | R 33.7 | R 34.8 | 35.2 |
| Virginia | 462.0 | 460.1 | 475.7 | 479.6 | 483.0 | 488.7 | 488.9 | 498.9 | 505.1 | 515.2 | 527.8 | R 541.0 | R 534.5 | R 565.5 | R 580.5 | 597.6 |
| Washington | 401.1 | 390.8 | 403.5 | 411.6 | 426.4 | 439.5 | 456.2 | 476.7 | 495.7 | 527.2 | 561.8 | R 588.8 | R 589.2 | R 630.1 | R 644.1 | 677.2 |
| West Virginia | 71.0 | 70.9 | 71.8 | 73.2 | 73.1 | 73.9 | 74.1 | 74.3 | 73.5 | 75.2 | 77.4 | R 77.2 | R 74.6 | R 75.8 | R 77.2 | 80.8 |
| Wisconsin | 286.2 | 277.3 | 287.7 | 293.7 | 299.0 | 301.6 | 309.4 | 315.7 | 319.3 | 321.9 | 328.8 | R 333.3 | R 322.5 | 334.5 | R 339.7 | 344.6 |
| Wyoming | 41.6 | 40.6 | 39.1 | 38.9 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 39.3 | 40.1 | 37.9 | 37.6 | 38.0 | 38.6 | 36.2 | R 37.1 | R 37.8 | 40.2 |
| United States | 16,781.5 | 16,349.1 | 16,789.8 | 17,052.4 | 17,442.8 | 17,812.2 | 18,261.7 | 18,799.6 | 19,141.7 | 19,612.1 | 20,193.9 | R 20,715.7 | R 20,267.6 | R 21,494.8 | R 22,034.8 | 22,671.1 |

Where shown, R = Revised data.
Data source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Accounts.

Resident population

The population data used in the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) State Energy Data System (SEDS) to calculate per capita consumption are in Tables TN8.5 through TN8.10. The data are the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, resident population estimates by state. The reference date for the estimates is July 1 of each year.

Before 1980, the sum of the state estimates may not match the U.S. estimates. The U.S. Census Bureau may incorporate more recent revisions to the U.S. estimates that are not in the SEDS state estimates.

Data sources

TPOPPUS — Resident population estimates of the United States.

- 1960 through 2009: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, National Intercensal Tables, <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.All.html>.
- 2010 forward: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, National Population Totals, <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.All.html>.

TPOPPZZ — Resident population estimates by state.

- 1960 through 2009: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, State Intercensal Tables, <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.All.html>.
- 2010 forward: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, State Population Totals, <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.All.html>.

Table TN8.5. Resident population estimates by state, 1960-1969
(thousand people)

| State | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Alabama | 3,274 | 3,316 | 3,323 | 3,358 | 3,395 | 3,443 | 3,464 | 3,458 | 3,446 | 3,440 |
| Alaska | 229 | 238 | 246 | 256 | 263 | 271 | 271 | 278 | 285 | 296 |
| Arizona | 1,321 | 1,407 | 1,471 | 1,521 | 1,556 | 1,584 | 1,614 | 1,646 | 1,682 | 1,737 |
| Arkansas | 1,789 | 1,806 | 1,853 | 1,875 | 1,897 | 1,894 | 1,899 | 1,901 | 1,902 | 1,913 |
| California | 15,870 | 16,497 | 17,072 | 17,668 | 18,151 | 18,585 | 18,858 | 19,176 | 19,394 | 19,711 |
| Colorado | 1,769 | 1,844 | 1,899 | 1,936 | 1,970 | 1,985 | 2,007 | 2,053 | 2,120 | 2,166 |
| Connecticut | 2,544 | 2,586 | 2,647 | 2,727 | 2,798 | 2,857 | 2,903 | 2,935 | 2,964 | 3,000 |
| Delaware | 449 | 461 | 469 | 483 | 497 | 507 | 516 | 525 | 534 | 540 |
| District of Columbia | 765 | 778 | 788 | 798 | 798 | 797 | 791 | 791 | 778 | 762 |
| Florida | 5,004 | 5,243 | 5,458 | 5,628 | 5,781 | 5,954 | 6,104 | 6,242 | 6,433 | 6,641 |
| Georgia | 3,956 | 4,015 | 4,086 | 4,172 | 4,258 | 4,332 | 4,379 | 4,408 | 4,482 | 4,551 |
| Hawaii | 642 | 659 | 684 | 682 | 700 | 704 | 710 | 723 | 734 | 750 |
| Idaho | 671 | 684 | 692 | 683 | 680 | 686 | 689 | 688 | 695 | 707 |
| Illinois | 10,086 | 10,130 | 10,280 | 10,402 | 10,580 | 10,693 | 10,836 | 10,947 | 10,995 | 11,039 |
| Indiana | 4,674 | 4,730 | 4,736 | 4,799 | 4,856 | 4,922 | 4,999 | 5,053 | 5,093 | 5,143 |
| Iowa | 2,756 | 2,756 | 2,750 | 2,747 | 2,746 | 2,742 | 2,762 | 2,793 | 2,803 | 2,805 |
| Kansas | 2,183 | 2,215 | 2,231 | 2,217 | 2,209 | 2,206 | 2,200 | 2,216 | 2,236 | 2,236 |
| Kentucky | 3,041 | 3,054 | 3,079 | 3,096 | 3,129 | 3,140 | 3,147 | 3,172 | 3,195 | 3,198 |
| Louisiana | 3,260 | 3,287 | 3,345 | 3,377 | 3,446 | 3,496 | 3,550 | 3,581 | 3,603 | 3,619 |
| Maine | 975 | 995 | 994 | 993 | 993 | 997 | 999 | 1,004 | 994 | 992 |
| Maryland | 3,113 | 3,176 | 3,263 | 3,386 | 3,492 | 3,600 | 3,695 | 3,757 | 3,815 | 3,868 |
| Massachusetts | 5,160 | 5,219 | 5,263 | 5,344 | 5,448 | 5,502 | 5,535 | 5,594 | 5,618 | 5,650 |
| Michigan | 7,834 | 7,893 | 7,933 | 8,058 | 8,187 | 8,357 | 8,512 | 8,630 | 8,696 | 8,781 |
| Minnesota | 3,425 | 3,470 | 3,513 | 3,531 | 3,558 | 3,592 | 3,617 | 3,659 | 3,703 | 3,758 |
| Mississippi | 2,182 | 2,206 | 2,243 | 2,244 | 2,241 | 2,246 | 2,245 | 2,228 | 2,219 | 2,220 |
| Missouri | 4,326 | 4,349 | 4,357 | 4,392 | 4,442 | 4,467 | 4,523 | 4,539 | 4,568 | 4,640 |
| Montana | 679 | 696 | 698 | 703 | 706 | 706 | 707 | 701 | 700 | 694 |
| Nebraska | 1,417 | 1,446 | 1,464 | 1,476 | 1,482 | 1,471 | 1,456 | 1,457 | 1,467 | 1,474 |
| Nevada | 291 | 315 | 352 | 397 | 426 | 444 | 446 | 449 | 464 | 480 |
| New Hampshire | 609 | 618 | 632 | 649 | 663 | 676 | 681 | 697 | 709 | 724 |
| New Jersey | 6,103 | 6,265 | 6,376 | 6,531 | 6,660 | 6,767 | 6,851 | 6,928 | 7,005 | 7,095 |
| New Mexico | 954 | 965 | 979 | 989 | 1,006 | 1,012 | 1,007 | 1,000 | 994 | 1,011 |
| New York | 16,838 | 17,061 | 17,301 | 17,461 | 17,589 | 17,734 | 17,843 | 17,935 | 18,051 | 18,105 |
| North Carolina | 4,573 | 4,663 | 4,707 | 4,742 | 4,802 | 4,863 | 4,896 | 4,952 | 5,004 | 5,031 |
| North Dakota | 634 | 641 | 637 | 644 | 649 | 649 | 647 | 626 | 621 | 621 |
| Ohio | 9,734 | 9,854 | 9,929 | 9,986 | 10,080 | 10,201 | 10,330 | 10,414 | 10,516 | 10,563 |
| Oklahoma | 2,336 | 2,380 | 2,427 | 2,439 | 2,446 | 2,440 | 2,454 | 2,489 | 2,503 | 2,535 |
| Oregon | 1,772 | 1,818 | 1,818 | 1,853 | 1,888 | 1,937 | 1,969 | 1,979 | 2,004 | 2,062 |
| Pennsylvania | 11,329 | 11,392 | 11,355 | 11,424 | 11,519 | 11,620 | 11,664 | 11,681 | 11,741 | 11,741 |
| Rhode Island | 855 | 858 | 871 | 876 | 885 | 893 | 899 | 909 | 922 | 932 |
| South Carolina | 2,392 | 2,409 | 2,423 | 2,460 | 2,475 | 2,494 | 2,520 | 2,533 | 2,559 | 2,570 |
| South Dakota | 683 | 693 | 705 | 708 | 701 | 692 | 683 | 671 | 669 | 668 |
| Tennessee | 3,575 | 3,622 | 3,673 | 3,718 | 3,771 | 3,798 | 3,822 | 3,859 | 3,878 | 3,897 |
| Texas | 9,624 | 9,820 | 10,053 | 10,159 | 10,270 | 10,378 | 10,492 | 10,599 | 10,819 | 11,045 |
| Utah | 900 | 936 | 958 | 974 | 978 | 991 | 1,009 | 1,019 | 1,029 | 1,047 |
| Vermont | 389 | 390 | 393 | 397 | 399 | 404 | 413 | 423 | 430 | 437 |
| Virginia | 3,986 | 4,095 | 4,180 | 4,276 | 4,357 | 4,411 | 4,456 | 4,508 | 4,558 | 4,614 |
| Washington | 2,855 | 2,882 | 2,942 | 2,955 | 2,961 | 2,967 | 3,057 | 3,174 | 3,270 | 3,343 |
| West Virginia | 1,853 | 1,828 | 1,809 | 1,796 | 1,797 | 1,786 | 1,775 | 1,769 | 1,763 | 1,746 |
| Wisconsin | 3,962 | 4,009 | 4,049 | 4,112 | 4,165 | 4,232 | 4,274 | 4,303 | 4,345 | 4,378 |
| Wyoming | 331 | 337 | 333 | 336 | 339 | 332 | 323 | 322 | 324 | 329 |
| United States | 180,671 | 183,691 | 186,538 | 189,242 | 191,889 | 194,303 | 196,560 | 198,712 | 200,706 | 202,677 |

Where shown, R = Revised data.

Data source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

Table TN8.6. Resident population estimates by state, 1970-1979
(thousand people)

| State | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Alabama | 3,451 | 3,497 | 3,539 | 3,580 | 3,626 | 3,679 | 3,735 | 3,780 | 3,832 | 3,866 |
| Alaska | 304 | 316 | 324 | 331 | 341 | 376 | 401 | 403 | 405 | 403 |
| Arizona | 1,792 | 1,896 | 2,008 | 2,124 | 2,223 | 2,285 | 2,346 | 2,425 | 2,515 | 2,636 |
| Arkansas | 1,932 | 1,972 | 2,019 | 2,059 | 2,101 | 2,160 | 2,170 | 2,209 | 2,243 | 2,271 |
| California | 20,007 | 20,346 | 20,585 | 20,869 | 21,174 | 21,538 | 21,936 | 22,352 | 22,836 | 23,257 |
| Colorado | 2,223 | 2,304 | 2,405 | 2,496 | 2,541 | 2,586 | 2,632 | 2,696 | 2,767 | 2,849 |
| Connecticut | 3,041 | 3,061 | 3,069 | 3,068 | 3,074 | 3,082 | 3,083 | 3,086 | 3,092 | 3,096 |
| Delaware | 551 | 565 | 573 | 578 | 581 | 587 | 590 | 592 | 595 | 595 |
| District of Columbia | 756 | 750 | 742 | 731 | 718 | 707 | 692 | 677 | 665 | 650 |
| Florida | 6,848 | 7,158 | 7,511 | 7,914 | 8,299 | 8,518 | 8,667 | 8,856 | 9,102 | 9,426 |
| Georgia | 4,607 | 4,712 | 4,809 | 4,910 | 4,999 | 5,064 | 5,133 | 5,220 | 5,296 | 5,401 |
| Hawaii | 774 | 802 | 828 | 852 | 868 | 886 | 904 | 918 | 932 | 953 |
| Idaho | 718 | 739 | 763 | 782 | 808 | 832 | 857 | 883 | 911 | 933 |
| Illinois | 11,128 | 11,202 | 11,252 | 11,251 | 11,262 | 11,292 | 11,343 | 11,386 | 11,413 | 11,397 |
| Indiana | 5,202 | 5,253 | 5,302 | 5,338 | 5,362 | 5,366 | 5,389 | 5,426 | 5,470 | 5,501 |
| Iowa | 2,832 | 2,852 | 2,860 | 2,864 | 2,868 | 2,881 | 2,903 | 2,914 | 2,918 | 2,916 |
| Kansas | 2,249 | 2,247 | 2,256 | 2,266 | 2,269 | 2,281 | 2,301 | 2,321 | 2,336 | 2,351 |
| Kentucky | 3,231 | 3,298 | 3,336 | 3,371 | 3,416 | 3,468 | 3,529 | 3,574 | 3,610 | 3,642 |
| Louisiana | 3,652 | 3,710 | 3,762 | 3,788 | 3,820 | 3,886 | 3,951 | 4,014 | 4,069 | 4,138 |
| Maine | 997 | 1,015 | 1,034 | 1,046 | 1,059 | 1,072 | 1,088 | 1,104 | 1,114 | 1,123 |
| Maryland | 3,938 | 4,018 | 4,073 | 4,098 | 4,119 | 4,139 | 4,151 | 4,170 | 4,184 | 4,191 |
| Massachusetts | 5,706 | 5,738 | 5,760 | 5,781 | 5,774 | 5,758 | 5,744 | 5,738 | 5,736 | 5,738 |
| Michigan | 8,890 | 8,974 | 9,029 | 9,078 | 9,118 | 9,118 | 9,129 | 9,171 | 9,218 | 9,266 |
| Minnesota | 3,815 | 3,853 | 3,870 | 3,889 | 3,904 | 3,933 | 3,965 | 3,989 | 4,015 | 4,050 |
| Mississippi | 2,220 | 2,265 | 2,307 | 2,350 | 2,378 | 2,399 | 2,430 | 2,459 | 2,488 | 2,507 |
| Missouri | 4,688 | 4,726 | 4,759 | 4,783 | 4,796 | 4,808 | 4,839 | 4,863 | 4,889 | 4,912 |
| Montana | 698 | 711 | 719 | 727 | 736 | 748 | 757 | 770 | 782 | 787 |
| Nebraska | 1,488 | 1,505 | 1,519 | 1,530 | 1,539 | 1,543 | 1,551 | 1,557 | 1,564 | 1,567 |
| Nevada | 493 | 520 | 547 | 569 | 597 | 620 | 647 | 678 | 719 | 765 |
| New Hampshire | 742 | 762 | 781 | 801 | 816 | 829 | 845 | 870 | 892 | 909 |
| New Jersey | 7,193 | 7,281 | 7,335 | 7,333 | 7,332 | 7,338 | 7,340 | 7,337 | 7,351 | 7,367 |
| New Mexico | 1,023 | 1,054 | 1,079 | 1,106 | 1,131 | 1,160 | 1,189 | 1,216 | 1,238 | 1,285 |
| New York | 18,268 | 18,358 | 18,339 | 18,177 | 18,050 | 18,003 | 17,941 | 17,813 | 17,681 | 17,584 |
| North Carolina | 5,098 | 5,204 | 5,301 | 5,390 | 5,471 | 5,547 | 5,608 | 5,686 | 5,759 | 5,823 |
| North Dakota | 620 | 627 | 631 | 633 | 635 | 639 | 646 | 650 | 651 | 653 |
| Ohio | 10,664 | 10,735 | 10,747 | 10,767 | 10,766 | 10,770 | 10,753 | 10,771 | 10,796 | 10,798 |
| Oklahoma | 2,567 | 2,619 | 2,659 | 2,696 | 2,735 | 2,775 | 2,827 | 2,870 | 2,917 | 2,975 |
| Oregon | 2,101 | 2,151 | 2,197 | 2,242 | 2,285 | 2,330 | 2,378 | 2,447 | 2,518 | 2,588 |
| Pennsylvania | 11,813 | 11,886 | 11,908 | 11,891 | 11,871 | 11,906 | 11,897 | 11,894 | 11,879 | 11,888 |
| Rhode Island | 951 | 963 | 975 | 976 | 951 | 943 | 946 | 950 | 952 | 950 |
| South Carolina | 2,597 | 2,662 | 2,719 | 2,777 | 2,845 | 2,902 | 2,944 | 2,992 | 3,044 | 3,090 |
| South Dakota | 668 | 671 | 677 | 679 | 680 | 681 | 686 | 688 | 689 | 688 |
| Tennessee | 3,937 | 4,014 | 4,095 | 4,147 | 4,214 | 4,276 | 4,347 | 4,423 | 4,486 | 4,560 |
| Texas | 11,236 | 11,510 | 11,759 | 12,020 | 12,269 | 12,569 | 12,904 | 13,193 | 13,500 | 13,888 |
| Utah | 1,066 | 1,101 | 1,135 | 1,170 | 1,200 | 1,236 | 1,275 | 1,320 | 1,368 | 1,420 |
| Vermont | 446 | 454 | 463 | 468 | 473 | 480 | 485 | 492 | 498 | 505 |
| Virginia | 4,659 | 4,751 | 4,824 | 4,901 | 4,971 | 5,047 | 5,122 | 5,193 | 5,270 | 5,308 |
| Washington | 3,413 | 3,448 | 3,448 | 3,479 | 3,550 | 3,621 | 3,694 | 3,776 | 3,889 | 4,018 |
| West Virginia | 1,751 | 1,771 | 1,798 | 1,806 | 1,815 | 1,842 | 1,880 | 1,908 | 1,923 | 1,942 |
| Wisconsin | 4,429 | 4,462 | 4,502 | 4,524 | 4,546 | 4,579 | 4,596 | 4,627 | 4,646 | 4,683 |
| Wyoming | 334 | 340 | 347 | 354 | 366 | 382 | 397 | 413 | 433 | 454 |
| United States | 205,052 | 207,661 | 209,896 | 211,909 | 213,854 | 215,973 | 218,035 | 220,239 | 222,585 | 225,055 |

Where shown, R = Revised data.
Data source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

Table TN8.7. Resident population estimates by state, 1980-1989
(thousand people)

| State | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Alabama | 3,900 | 3,919 | 3,925 | 3,934 | 3,952 | 3,973 | 3,992 | 4,015 | 4,024 | 4,030 |
| Alaska | 405 | 418 | 450 | 488 | 514 | 532 | 544 | 539 | 542 | 547 |
| Arizona | 2,738 | 2,810 | 2,890 | 2,969 | 3,067 | 3,184 | 3,308 | 3,437 | 3,535 | 3,622 |
| Arkansas | 2,289 | 2,293 | 2,294 | 2,306 | 2,320 | 2,327 | 2,332 | 2,342 | 2,343 | 2,346 |
| California | 23,801 | 24,286 | 24,820 | 25,360 | 25,844 | 26,441 | 27,102 | 27,777 | 28,464 | 29,218 |
| Colorado | 2,909 | 2,978 | 3,062 | 3,134 | 3,170 | 3,209 | 3,237 | 3,260 | 3,262 | 3,276 |
| Connecticut | 3,113 | 3,129 | 3,139 | 3,162 | 3,180 | 3,201 | 3,224 | 3,247 | 3,272 | 3,283 |
| Delaware | 595 | 596 | 599 | 605 | 612 | 618 | 628 | 637 | 648 | 658 |
| District of Columbia | 638 | 637 | 634 | 632 | 633 | 635 | 638 | 637 | 630 | 624 |
| Florida | 9,840 | 10,193 | 10,471 | 10,750 | 11,040 | 11,351 | 11,668 | 11,997 | 12,306 | 12,638 |
| Georgia | 5,486 | 5,568 | 5,650 | 5,728 | 5,835 | 5,963 | 6,085 | 6,208 | 6,316 | 6,411 |
| Hawaii | 968 | 978 | 994 | 1,013 | 1,028 | 1,040 | 1,052 | 1,068 | 1,080 | 1,095 |
| Idaho | 948 | 962 | 974 | 982 | 991 | 994 | 990 | 985 | 986 | 994 |
| Illinois | 11,435 | 11,443 | 11,423 | 11,409 | 11,412 | 11,400 | 11,387 | 11,391 | 11,390 | 11,410 |
| Indiana | 5,491 | 5,480 | 5,468 | 5,450 | 5,458 | 5,459 | 5,454 | 5,473 | 5,492 | 5,524 |
| Iowa | 2,914 | 2,908 | 2,888 | 2,871 | 2,859 | 2,830 | 2,792 | 2,767 | 2,768 | 2,771 |
| Kansas | 2,369 | 2,385 | 2,401 | 2,416 | 2,424 | 2,427 | 2,433 | 2,445 | 2,462 | 2,473 |
| Kentucky | 3,664 | 3,670 | 3,683 | 3,694 | 3,695 | 3,695 | 3,688 | 3,683 | 3,680 | 3,677 |
| Louisiana | 4,223 | 4,283 | 4,353 | 4,395 | 4,400 | 4,408 | 4,407 | 4,344 | 4,289 | 4,253 |
| Maine | 1,127 | 1,133 | 1,137 | 1,145 | 1,156 | 1,163 | 1,170 | 1,185 | 1,204 | 1,220 |
| Maryland | 4,228 | 4,262 | 4,283 | 4,313 | 4,365 | 4,413 | 4,487 | 4,566 | 4,658 | 4,727 |
| Massachusetts | 5,746 | 5,769 | 5,771 | 5,799 | 5,841 | 5,881 | 5,903 | 5,935 | 5,980 | 6,015 |
| Michigan | 9,256 | 9,209 | 9,115 | 9,048 | 9,049 | 9,076 | 9,128 | 9,187 | 9,218 | 9,253 |
| Minnesota | 4,085 | 4,112 | 4,131 | 4,141 | 4,158 | 4,184 | 4,205 | 4,235 | 4,296 | 4,338 |
| Mississippi | 2,525 | 2,539 | 2,557 | 2,568 | 2,578 | 2,588 | 2,594 | 2,589 | 2,580 | 2,574 |
| Missouri | 4,922 | 4,932 | 4,929 | 4,944 | 4,975 | 5,000 | 5,023 | 5,057 | 5,082 | 5,096 |
| Montana | 789 | 795 | 804 | 814 | 821 | 822 | 814 | 805 | 800 | 800 |
| Nebraska | 1,572 | 1,579 | 1,582 | 1,584 | 1,589 | 1,585 | 1,574 | 1,567 | 1,571 | 1,575 |
| Nevada | 810 | 848 | 882 | 902 | 925 | 951 | 981 | 1,023 | 1,075 | 1,137 |
| New Hampshire | 924 | 937 | 948 | 958 | 977 | 997 | 1,025 | 1,054 | 1,083 | 1,105 |
| New Jersey | 7,376 | 7,407 | 7,431 | 7,468 | 7,515 | 7,566 | 7,622 | 7,671 | 7,712 | 7,726 |
| New Mexico | 1,309 | 1,333 | 1,364 | 1,394 | 1,417 | 1,438 | 1,463 | 1,479 | 1,490 | 1,504 |
| New York | 17,567 | 17,568 | 17,590 | 17,687 | 17,746 | 17,792 | 17,833 | 17,869 | 17,941 | 17,983 |
| North Carolina | 5,899 | 5,957 | 6,019 | 6,077 | 6,164 | 6,254 | 6,322 | 6,404 | 6,481 | 6,565 |
| North Dakota | 654 | 660 | 669 | 677 | 680 | 677 | 670 | 661 | 655 | 646 |
| Ohio | 10,801 | 10,788 | 10,757 | 10,738 | 10,738 | 10,735 | 10,730 | 10,760 | 10,799 | 10,829 |
| Oklahoma | 3,041 | 3,096 | 3,206 | 3,290 | 3,286 | 3,271 | 3,253 | 3,210 | 3,167 | 3,150 |
| Oregon | 2,641 | 2,668 | 2,665 | 2,653 | 2,667 | 2,673 | 2,684 | 2,701 | 2,741 | 2,791 |
| Pennsylvania | 11,868 | 11,859 | 11,845 | 11,838 | 11,815 | 11,771 | 11,783 | 11,811 | 11,846 | 11,866 |
| Rhode Island | 949 | 953 | 954 | 956 | 962 | 969 | 977 | 990 | 996 | 1,001 |
| South Carolina | 3,135 | 3,179 | 3,208 | 3,234 | 3,272 | 3,303 | 3,343 | 3,381 | 3,412 | 3,457 |
| South Dakota | 691 | 690 | 691 | 693 | 697 | 698 | 696 | 696 | 698 | 697 |
| Tennessee | 4,600 | 4,628 | 4,646 | 4,660 | 4,687 | 4,715 | 4,739 | 4,783 | 4,822 | 4,854 |
| Texas | 14,338 | 14,746 | 15,331 | 15,752 | 16,007 | 16,273 | 16,561 | 16,622 | 16,667 | 16,807 |
| Utah | 1,473 | 1,515 | 1,558 | 1,595 | 1,622 | 1,643 | 1,663 | 1,678 | 1,689 | 1,706 |
| Vermont | 513 | 516 | 519 | 523 | 527 | 530 | 534 | 540 | 550 | 558 |
| Virginia | 5,368 | 5,444 | 5,493 | 5,565 | 5,644 | 5,715 | 5,812 | 5,932 | 6,037 | 6,120 |
| Washington | 4,155 | 4,236 | 4,277 | 4,300 | 4,344 | 4,400 | 4,453 | 4,532 | 4,640 | 4,746 |
| West Virginia | 1,951 | 1,954 | 1,950 | 1,945 | 1,928 | 1,907 | 1,882 | 1,858 | 1,830 | 1,807 |
| Wisconsin | 4,712 | 4,726 | 4,729 | 4,721 | 4,736 | 4,748 | 4,756 | 4,778 | 4,822 | 4,857 |
| Wyoming | 474 | 492 | 506 | 510 | 505 | 500 | 496 | 477 | 465 | 458 |
| United States | 227,225 | 229,466 | 231,664 | 233,792 | 235,825 | 237,924 | 240,133 | 242,289 | 244,499 | 246,819 |

Where shown, R = Revised data.
Data source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

Table TN8.8. Resident population estimates by state, 1990-1999
(thousand people)

| State | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Alabama | 4,050 | 4,099 | 4,154 | 4,214 | 4,260 | 4,297 | 4,331 | 4,368 | 4,405 | 4,430 |
| Alaska | 553 | 570 | 589 | 599 | 603 | 604 | 609 | 613 | 620 | 625 |
| Arizona | 3,684 | 3,789 | 3,916 | 4,065 | 4,245 | 4,432 | 4,587 | 4,737 | 4,883 | 5,024 |
| Arkansas | 2,357 | 2,383 | 2,416 | 2,456 | 2,494 | 2,535 | 2,572 | 2,601 | 2,626 | 2,652 |
| California | 29,960 | 30,471 | 30,975 | 31,275 | 31,484 | 31,697 | 32,019 | 32,486 | 32,988 | 33,499 |
| Colorado | 3,308 | 3,387 | 3,496 | 3,614 | 3,724 | 3,827 | 3,920 | 4,018 | 4,117 | 4,226 |
| Connecticut | 3,292 | 3,303 | 3,301 | 3,309 | 3,316 | 3,324 | 3,337 | 3,349 | 3,365 | 3,386 |
| Delaware | 670 | 683 | 695 | 706 | 718 | 730 | 741 | 751 | 763 | 775 |
| District of Columbia | 605 | 601 | 598 | 595 | 589 | 581 | 572 | 568 | 565 | 570 |
| Florida | 13,033 | 13,370 | 13,651 | 13,927 | 14,239 | 14,538 | 14,853 | 15,186 | 15,487 | 15,759 |
| Georgia | 6,513 | 6,653 | 6,817 | 6,978 | 7,157 | 7,328 | 7,501 | 7,685 | 7,864 | 8,046 |
| Hawaii | 1,113 | 1,137 | 1,159 | 1,173 | 1,188 | 1,197 | 1,204 | 1,212 | 1,215 | 1,210 |
| Idaho | 1,012 | 1,041 | 1,072 | 1,109 | 1,145 | 1,177 | 1,203 | 1,229 | 1,252 | 1,276 |
| Illinois | 11,453 | 11,569 | 11,694 | 11,810 | 11,913 | 12,008 | 12,102 | 12,186 | 12,272 | 12,359 |
| Indiana | 5,558 | 5,616 | 5,675 | 5,739 | 5,794 | 5,851 | 5,906 | 5,955 | 5,999 | 6,045 |
| Iowa | 2,781 | 2,798 | 2,818 | 2,837 | 2,851 | 2,867 | 2,880 | 2,891 | 2,903 | 2,918 |
| Kansas | 2,481 | 2,499 | 2,532 | 2,557 | 2,581 | 2,601 | 2,615 | 2,635 | 2,661 | 2,678 |
| Kentucky | 3,694 | 3,722 | 3,765 | 3,812 | 3,849 | 3,887 | 3,920 | 3,953 | 3,985 | 4,018 |
| Louisiana | 4,222 | 4,253 | 4,293 | 4,316 | 4,347 | 4,379 | 4,399 | 4,421 | 4,440 | 4,461 |
| Maine | 1,232 | 1,239 | 1,239 | 1,243 | 1,243 | 1,243 | 1,243 | 1,255 | 1,259 | 1,267 |
| Maryland | 4,800 | 4,868 | 4,923 | 4,972 | 5,023 | 5,070 | 5,112 | 5,157 | 5,204 | 5,255 |
| Massachusetts | 6,023 | 6,018 | 6,029 | 6,061 | 6,095 | 6,141 | 6,180 | 6,226 | 6,272 | 6,317 |
| Michigan | 9,311 | 9,400 | 9,479 | 9,540 | 9,598 | 9,676 | 9,759 | 9,809 | 9,848 | 9,897 |
| Minnesota | 4,390 | 4,441 | 4,496 | 4,556 | 4,610 | 4,660 | 4,713 | 4,763 | 4,813 | 4,873 |
| Mississippi | 2,579 | 2,599 | 2,624 | 2,655 | 2,689 | 2,723 | 2,748 | 2,777 | 2,805 | 2,828 |
| Missouri | 5,129 | 5,171 | 5,217 | 5,271 | 5,324 | 5,378 | 5,432 | 5,481 | 5,522 | 5,562 |
| Montana | 800 | 810 | 826 | 845 | 861 | 877 | 886 | 890 | 892 | 898 |
| Nebraska | 1,582 | 1,596 | 1,612 | 1,626 | 1,639 | 1,657 | 1,674 | 1,686 | 1,696 | 1,705 |
| Nevada | 1,221 | 1,296 | 1,351 | 1,411 | 1,499 | 1,582 | 1,666 | 1,764 | 1,853 | 1,935 |
| New Hampshire | 1,112 | 1,110 | 1,118 | 1,129 | 1,143 | 1,158 | 1,175 | 1,189 | 1,206 | 1,222 |
| New Jersey | 7,763 | 7,815 | 7,881 | 7,949 | 8,014 | 8,083 | 8,150 | 8,219 | 8,287 | 8,360 |
| New Mexico | 1,522 | 1,555 | 1,595 | 1,636 | 1,682 | 1,720 | 1,752 | 1,775 | 1,793 | 1,808 |
| New York | 18,021 | 18,123 | 18,247 | 18,375 | 18,459 | 18,524 | 18,588 | 18,657 | 18,756 | 18,883 |
| North Carolina | 6,664 | 6,784 | 6,897 | 7,043 | 7,187 | 7,345 | 7,501 | 7,657 | 7,809 | 7,949 |
| North Dakota | 638 | 636 | 638 | 641 | 645 | 648 | 650 | 650 | 648 | 644 |
| Ohio | 10,864 | 10,946 | 11,029 | 11,101 | 11,152 | 11,203 | 11,243 | 11,277 | 11,312 | 11,335 |
| Oklahoma | 3,149 | 3,175 | 3,221 | 3,252 | 3,281 | 3,308 | 3,340 | 3,373 | 3,405 | 3,437 |
| Oregon | 2,860 | 2,929 | 2,992 | 3,060 | 3,121 | 3,184 | 3,247 | 3,304 | 3,352 | 3,394 |
| Pennsylvania | 11,903 | 11,982 | 12,049 | 12,120 | 12,166 | 12,198 | 12,220 | 12,228 | 12,246 | 12,264 |
| Rhode Island | 1,006 | 1,011 | 1,013 | 1,015 | 1,016 | 1,017 | 1,021 | 1,025 | 1,031 | 1,040 |
| South Carolina | 3,501 | 3,570 | 3,620 | 3,663 | 3,705 | 3,749 | 3,796 | 3,860 | 3,919 | 3,975 |
| South Dakota | 697 | 704 | 713 | 722 | 731 | 738 | 742 | 744 | 746 | 750 |
| Tennessee | 4,894 | 4,967 | 5,050 | 5,138 | 5,231 | 5,327 | 5,417 | 5,499 | 5,570 | 5,639 |
| Texas | 17,057 | 17,398 | 17,760 | 18,162 | 18,564 | 18,959 | 19,340 | 19,740 | 20,158 | 20,558 |
| Utah | 1,731 | 1,780 | 1,837 | 1,898 | 1,960 | 2,014 | 2,068 | 2,120 | 2,166 | 2,203 |
| Vermont | 565 | 569 | 573 | 578 | 584 | 589 | 594 | 597 | 600 | 605 |
| Virginia | 6,217 | 6,301 | 6,414 | 6,510 | 6,593 | 6,671 | 6,751 | 6,829 | 6,901 | 7,000 |
| Washington | 4,903 | 5,026 | 5,161 | 5,279 | 5,375 | 5,481 | 5,570 | 5,675 | 5,770 | 5,843 |
| West Virginia | 1,793 | 1,799 | 1,806 | 1,818 | 1,820 | 1,824 | 1,823 | 1,819 | 1,816 | 1,812 |
| Wisconsin | 4,905 | 4,964 | 5,025 | 5,085 | 5,134 | 5,185 | 5,230 | 5,266 | 5,298 | 5,333 |
| Wyoming | 454 | 459 | 466 | 473 | 480 | 485 | 488 | 489 | 491 | 492 |
| United States | 249,623 | 252,981 | 256,514 | 259,919 | 263,126 | 266,278 | 269,394 | 272,647 | 275,854 | 279,040 |

Where shown, R = Revised data.
Data source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

Table TN8.9. Resident population estimates by state, 2000-2009
(thousand people)

| State | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Alabama | 4,452 | 4,468 | 4,480 | 4,503 | 4,531 | 4,570 | 4,629 | 4,673 | 4,718 | 4,758 |
| Alaska | 628 | 634 | 642 | 648 | 659 | 667 | 675 | 680 | 687 | 699 |
| Arizona | 5,161 | 5,273 | 5,396 | 5,510 | 5,652 | 5,839 | 6,029 | 6,168 | 6,280 | 6,343 |
| Arkansas | 2,679 | 2,692 | 2,706 | 2,725 | 2,750 | 2,781 | 2,822 | 2,849 | 2,875 | 2,897 |
| California | 33,988 | 34,479 | 34,872 | 35,253 | 35,575 | 35,828 | 36,021 | 36,250 | 36,604 | 36,961 |
| Colorado | 4,327 | 4,426 | 4,490 | 4,529 | 4,575 | 4,632 | 4,720 | 4,804 | 4,890 | 4,972 |
| Connecticut | 3,412 | 3,433 | 3,459 | 3,484 | 3,496 | 3,507 | 3,517 | 3,527 | 3,546 | 3,562 |
| Delaware | 786 | 796 | 806 | 818 | 831 | 845 | 859 | 872 | 884 | 892 |
| District of Columbia | 572 | 575 | 573 | 569 | 568 | 567 | 571 | 574 | 580 | 592 |
| Florida | 16,048 | 16,357 | 16,689 | 17,004 | 17,415 | 17,842 | 18,167 | 18,368 | 18,527 | 18,653 |
| Georgia | 8,227 | 8,377 | 8,508 | 8,623 | 8,769 | 8,926 | 9,156 | 9,350 | 9,505 | 9,621 |
| Hawaii | 1,214 | 1,226 | 1,240 | 1,251 | 1,274 | 1,293 | 1,310 | 1,316 | 1,332 | 1,347 |
| Idaho | 1,299 | 1,320 | 1,340 | 1,363 | 1,392 | 1,428 | 1,469 | 1,505 | 1,534 | 1,554 |
| Illinois | 12,434 | 12,488 | 12,526 | 12,556 | 12,590 | 12,610 | 12,644 | 12,696 | 12,747 | 12,797 |
| Indiana | 6,092 | 6,128 | 6,156 | 6,197 | 6,233 | 6,279 | 6,333 | 6,380 | 6,425 | 6,459 |
| Iowa | 2,929 | 2,932 | 2,934 | 2,942 | 2,954 | 2,964 | 2,983 | 2,999 | 3,017 | 3,033 |
| Kansas | 2,694 | 2,702 | 2,714 | 2,723 | 2,734 | 2,745 | 2,763 | 2,784 | 2,808 | 2,833 |
| Kentucky | 4,049 | 4,068 | 4,090 | 4,117 | 4,146 | 4,183 | 4,219 | 4,257 | 4,290 | 4,317 |
| Louisiana | 4,472 | 4,478 | 4,497 | 4,521 | 4,552 | 4,577 | 4,603 | 4,636 | 4,636 | 4,692 |
| Maine | 1,277 | 1,286 | 1,296 | 1,307 | 1,314 | 1,319 | 1,324 | 1,327 | 1,331 | 1,330 |
| Maryland | 5,311 | 5,375 | 5,440 | 5,496 | 5,547 | 5,592 | 5,627 | 5,653 | 5,685 | 5,730 |
| Massachusetts | 6,361 | 6,398 | 6,417 | 6,423 | 6,412 | 6,403 | 6,410 | 6,432 | 6,469 | 6,518 |
| Michigan | 9,952 | 9,991 | 10,016 | 10,041 | 10,055 | 10,051 | 10,031 | 10,001 | 9,947 | 9,902 |
| Minnesota | 4,934 | 4,983 | 5,019 | 5,054 | 5,088 | 5,120 | 5,164 | 5,207 | 5,247 | 5,281 |
| Mississippi | 2,848 | 2,853 | 2,859 | 2,868 | 2,889 | 2,906 | 2,905 | 2,928 | 2,948 | 2,959 |
| Missouri | 5,607 | 5,641 | 5,675 | 5,709 | 5,748 | 5,790 | 5,843 | 5,888 | 5,924 | 5,961 |
| Montana | 904 | 907 | 912 | 920 | 930 | 940 | 953 | 965 | 976 | 984 |
| Nebraska | 1,714 | 1,720 | 1,728 | 1,739 | 1,749 | 1,761 | 1,773 | 1,783 | 1,796 | 1,813 |
| Nevada | 2,019 | 2,098 | 2,174 | 2,249 | 2,346 | 2,432 | 2,523 | 2,601 | 2,654 | 2,685 |
| New Hampshire | 1,240 | 1,256 | 1,269 | 1,280 | 1,290 | 1,298 | 1,308 | 1,313 | 1,316 | 1,316 |
| New Jersey | 8,431 | 8,493 | 8,553 | 8,601 | 8,635 | 8,652 | 8,662 | 8,678 | 8,711 | 8,756 |
| New Mexico | 1,821 | 1,832 | 1,855 | 1,878 | 1,904 | 1,932 | 1,962 | 1,990 | 2,011 | 2,037 |
| New York | 19,002 | 19,083 | 19,138 | 19,176 | 19,172 | 19,133 | 19,105 | 19,132 | 19,212 | 19,307 |
| North Carolina | 8,082 | 8,210 | 8,326 | 8,423 | 8,553 | 8,705 | 8,917 | 9,118 | 9,309 | 9,450 |
| North Dakota | 642 | 639 | 638 | 639 | 645 | 646 | 649 | 653 | 658 | 665 |
| Ohio | 11,364 | 11,387 | 11,408 | 11,435 | 11,452 | 11,463 | 11,481 | 11,500 | 11,515 | 11,529 |
| Oklahoma | 3,454 | 3,467 | 3,489 | 3,505 | 3,525 | 3,549 | 3,594 | 3,634 | 3,669 | 3,718 |
| Oregon | 3,430 | 3,468 | 3,513 | 3,547 | 3,569 | 3,613 | 3,671 | 3,722 | 3,769 | 3,809 |
| Pennsylvania | 12,284 | 12,299 | 12,331 | 12,375 | 12,411 | 12,450 | 12,511 | 12,564 | 12,612 | 12,667 |
| Rhode Island | 1,050 | 1,057 | 1,066 | 1,071 | 1,075 | 1,068 | 1,063 | 1,057 | 1,055 | 1,054 |
| South Carolina | 4,024 | 4,065 | 4,108 | 4,150 | 4,211 | 4,270 | 4,358 | 4,444 | 4,529 | 4,590 |
| South Dakota | 756 | 758 | 760 | 764 | 770 | 775 | 783 | 792 | 799 | 807 |
| Tennessee | 5,704 | 5,751 | 5,796 | 5,848 | 5,911 | 5,991 | 6,089 | 6,176 | 6,247 | 6,306 |
| Texas | 20,944 | 21,320 | 21,690 | 22,031 | 22,394 | 22,778 | 23,360 | 23,832 | 24,309 | 24,802 |
| Utah | 2,245 | 2,284 | 2,325 | 2,360 | 2,402 | 2,458 | 2,526 | 2,598 | 2,663 | 2,723 |
| Vermont | 610 | 612 | 615 | 618 | 620 | 621 | 623 | 623 | 624 | 625 |
| Virginia | 7,106 | 7,198 | 7,287 | 7,367 | 7,476 | 7,577 | 7,674 | 7,751 | 7,833 | 7,926 |
| Washington | 5,911 | 5,986 | 6,052 | 6,104 | 6,179 | 6,257 | 6,371 | 6,462 | 6,562 | 6,667 |
| West Virginia | 1,807 | 1,801 | 1,805 | 1,812 | 1,816 | 1,820 | 1,828 | 1,834 | 1,840 | 1,848 |
| Wisconsin | 5,374 | 5,407 | 5,445 | 5,479 | 5,514 | 5,546 | 5,578 | 5,611 | 5,641 | 5,669 |
| Wyoming | 494 | 495 | 500 | 503 | 509 | 514 | 523 | 535 | 546 | 560 |
| United States | 282,162 | 284,969 | 287,625 | 290,108 | 292,805 | 295,517 | 298,380 | 301,231 | 304,094 | 306,772 |

Where shown, R = Revised data.

Data source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

Table TN8.10. Resident population estimates by state, 2010-2023
(thousand people)

| State | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Alabama | 4,786 | 4,800 | 4,817 | 4,832 | 4,844 | 4,855 | 4,867 | 4,878 | 4,892 | 4,908 | 5,032 | 5,050 | 5,074 | 5,108 |
| Alaska | 714 | 722 | 731 | 738 | 737 | 738 | 743 | 741 | 737 | 734 | 733 | 735 | 733 | 733 |
| Arizona | 6,407 | 6,473 | 6,556 | 6,635 | 6,733 | 6,833 | 6,945 | 7,048 | 7,164 | 7,292 | 7,187 | 7,272 | 7,366 | 7,431 |
| Arkansas | 2,922 | 2,941 | 2,953 | 2,960 | 2,969 | 2,980 | 2,992 | 3,004 | 3,012 | 3,021 | 3,014 | 3,028 | 3,046 | 3,068 |
| California | 37,320 | 37,636 | 37,945 | 38,254 | 38,587 | 38,904 | 39,149 | 39,338 | 39,437 | 39,438 | 39,503 | 39,145 | 39,041 | 38,965 |
| Colorado | 5,048 | 5,122 | 5,194 | 5,271 | 5,353 | 5,454 | 5,544 | 5,617 | 5,697 | 5,758 | 5,785 | 5,812 | 5,841 | 5,878 |
| Connecticut | 3,579 | 3,589 | 3,595 | 3,596 | 3,596 | 3,589 | 3,580 | 3,575 | 3,575 | 3,566 | 3,578 | 3,604 | 3,609 | 3,617 |
| Delaware | 900 | 908 | 916 | 924 | 933 | 942 | 950 | 958 | 967 | 977 | 992 | 1,005 | 1,019 | 1,032 |
| District of Columbia | 605 | 620 | 636 | 652 | 664 | 677 | 688 | 697 | 704 | 708 | 671 | 669 | 671 | 679 |
| Florida | 18,846 | 19,056 | 19,302 | 19,552 | 19,854 | 20,219 | 20,627 | 20,977 | 21,255 | 21,492 | 21,591 | 21,831 | 22,246 | 22,611 |
| Georgia | 9,712 | 9,804 | 9,904 | 9,976 | 10,071 | 10,183 | 10,308 | 10,417 | 10,519 | 10,628 | 10,732 | 10,790 | 10,913 | 11,029 |
| Hawaii | 1,364 | 1,380 | 1,395 | 1,409 | 1,415 | 1,423 | 1,429 | 1,426 | 1,423 | 1,416 | 1,451 | 1,447 | 1,439 | 1,435 |
| Idaho | 1,571 | 1,584 | 1,596 | 1,612 | 1,632 | 1,652 | 1,684 | 1,720 | 1,752 | 1,789 | 1,849 | 1,905 | 1,939 | 1,965 |
| Illinois | 12,841 | 12,868 | 12,883 | 12,896 | 12,885 | 12,860 | 12,822 | 12,780 | 12,725 | 12,667 | 12,790 | 12,690 | 12,583 | 12,550 |
| Indiana | 6,491 | 6,517 | 6,539 | 6,571 | 6,596 | 6,611 | 6,638 | 6,662 | 6,698 | 6,731 | 6,789 | 6,814 | 6,832 | 6,862 |
| Iowa | 3,051 | 3,067 | 3,077 | 3,094 | 3,111 | 3,123 | 3,133 | 3,144 | 3,150 | 3,160 | 3,191 | 3,198 | 3,200 | 3,207 |
| Kansas | 2,858 | 2,870 | 2,886 | 2,894 | 2,902 | 2,911 | 2,913 | 2,911 | 2,913 | 2,913 | 2,938 | 2,938 | 2,937 | 2,941 |
| Kentucky | 4,348 | 4,371 | 4,388 | 4,407 | 4,417 | 4,429 | 4,440 | 4,456 | 4,464 | 4,472 | 4,508 | 4,508 | 4,512 | 4,526 |
| Louisiana | 4,545 | 4,576 | 4,602 | 4,626 | 4,646 | 4,667 | 4,681 | 4,674 | 4,664 | 4,658 | 4,652 | 4,627 | 4,588 | 4,574 |
| Maine | 1,328 | 1,328 | 1,328 | 1,329 | 1,331 | 1,329 | 1,332 | 1,336 | 1,340 | 1,346 | 1,365 | 1,379 | 1,389 | 1,396 |
| Maryland | 5,789 | 5,840 | 5,888 | 5,925 | 5,960 | 5,989 | 6,007 | 6,028 | 6,042 | 6,055 | 6,174 | 6,175 | 6,164 | 6,180 |
| Massachusetts | 6,566 | 6,614 | 6,664 | 6,715 | 6,765 | 6,797 | 6,827 | 6,864 | 6,886 | 6,895 | 6,998 | 6,992 | 6,983 | 7,001 |
| Michigan | 9,878 | 9,883 | 9,898 | 9,915 | 9,932 | 9,934 | 9,954 | 9,977 | 9,987 | 9,985 | 10,071 | 10,038 | 10,033 | 10,037 |
| Minnesota | 5,311 | 5,347 | 5,378 | 5,415 | 5,453 | 5,484 | 5,525 | 5,569 | 5,609 | 5,640 | 5,711 | 5,718 | 5,714 | 5,738 |
| Mississippi | 2,971 | 2,979 | 2,985 | 2,990 | 2,992 | 2,990 | 2,991 | 2,991 | 2,983 | 2,978 | 2,958 | 2,950 | 2,939 | 2,940 |
| Missouri | 5,996 | 6,011 | 6,026 | 6,043 | 6,059 | 6,075 | 6,091 | 6,111 | 6,126 | 6,140 | 6,154 | 6,170 | 6,177 | 6,196 |
| Montana | 991 | 998 | 1,004 | 1,014 | 1,023 | 1,031 | 1,042 | 1,054 | 1,062 | 1,070 | 1,087 | 1,106 | 1,123 | 1,133 |
| Nebraska | 1,830 | 1,841 | 1,854 | 1,866 | 1,880 | 1,892 | 1,906 | 1,917 | 1,926 | 1,933 | 1,963 | 1,964 | 1,968 | 1,978 |
| Nevada | 2,702 | 2,713 | 2,745 | 2,777 | 2,819 | 2,869 | 2,920 | 2,972 | 3,031 | 3,091 | 3,116 | 3,147 | 3,177 | 3,194 |
| New Hampshire | 1,317 | 1,320 | 1,325 | 1,327 | 1,334 | 1,337 | 1,344 | 1,350 | 1,355 | 1,361 | 1,379 | 1,387 | 1,399 | 1,402 |
| New Jersey | 8,799 | 8,829 | 8,846 | 8,858 | 8,867 | 8,870 | 8,874 | 8,888 | 8,892 | 8,891 | 9,272 | 9,269 | 9,261 | 9,291 |
| New Mexico | 2,065 | 2,081 | 2,088 | 2,093 | 2,090 | 2,090 | 2,093 | 2,093 | 2,094 | 2,100 | 2,118 | 2,117 | 2,113 | 2,114 |
| New York | 19,400 | 19,500 | 19,574 | 19,626 | 19,653 | 19,657 | 19,636 | 19,594 | 19,544 | 19,463 | 20,105 | 19,855 | 19,673 | 19,571 |
| North Carolina | 9,575 | 9,659 | 9,752 | 9,847 | 9,937 | 10,037 | 10,162 | 10,276 | 10,391 | 10,501 | 10,454 | 10,567 | 10,696 | 10,835 |
| North Dakota | 675 | 686 | 702 | 723 | 739 | 756 | 756 | 757 | 760 | 764 | 780 | 778 | 779 | 784 |
| Ohio | 11,539 | 11,546 | 11,551 | 11,580 | 11,607 | 11,622 | 11,640 | 11,666 | 11,681 | 11,697 | 11,798 | 11,765 | 11,760 | 11,786 |
| Oklahoma | 3,760 | 3,789 | 3,819 | 3,854 | 3,879 | 3,911 | 3,928 | 3,934 | 3,943 | 3,961 | 3,965 | 3,992 | 4,019 | 4,054 |
| Oregon | 3,838 | 3,873 | 3,900 | 3,924 | 3,965 | 4,019 | 4,093 | 4,147 | 4,184 | 4,216 | 4,245 | 4,256 | 4,239 | 4,233 |
| Pennsylvania | 12,711 | 12,747 | 12,769 | 12,780 | 12,792 | 12,790 | 12,788 | 12,795 | 12,809 | 12,799 | 12,995 | 13,014 | 12,972 | 12,962 |
| Rhode Island | 1,054 | 1,054 | 1,055 | 1,056 | 1,057 | 1,057 | 1,058 | 1,057 | 1,059 | 1,058 | 1,096 | 1,097 | 1,094 | 1,096 |
| South Carolina | 4,636 | 4,673 | 4,719 | 4,766 | 4,827 | 4,896 | 4,963 | 5,027 | 5,092 | 5,158 | 5,132 | 5,194 | 5,283 | 5,374 |
| South Dakota | 816 | 824 | 834 | 843 | 850 | 855 | 864 | 874 | 879 | 887 | 888 | 896 | 910 | 919 |
| Tennessee | 6,356 | 6,400 | 6,456 | 6,497 | 6,545 | 6,595 | 6,651 | 6,715 | 6,778 | 6,830 | 6,926 | 6,964 | 7,049 | 7,126 |
| Texas | 25,242 | 25,646 | 26,084 | 26,480 | 26,963 | 27,469 | 27,914 | 28,291 | 28,625 | 28,961 | 29,234 | 29,561 | 30,030 | 30,503 |
| Utah | 2,775 | 2,815 | 2,854 | 2,899 | 2,938 | 2,984 | 3,044 | 3,104 | 3,155 | 3,203 | 3,284 | 3,339 | 3,381 | 3,418 |
| Vermont | 626 | 627 | 626 | 627 | 626 | 626 | 624 | 625 | 625 | 624 | 643 | 647 | 647 | 647 |
| Virginia | 8,024 | 8,102 | 8,187 | 8,256 | 8,315 | 8,367 | 8,418 | 8,471 | 8,511 | 8,557 | 8,637 | 8,657 | 8,679 | 8,716 |
| Washington | 6,743 | 6,827 | 6,899 | 6,966 | 7,058 | 7,167 | 7,300 | 7,428 | 7,527 | 7,614 | 7,725 | 7,741 | 7,784 | 7,813 |
| West Virginia | 1,854 | 1,857 | 1,857 | 1,855 | 1,851 | 1,843 | 1,832 | 1,819 | 1,806 | 1,795 | 1,792 | 1,785 | 1,774 | 1,770 |
| Wisconsin | 5,691 | 5,706 | 5,721 | 5,738 | 5,753 | 5,763 | 5,775 | 5,793 | 5,809 | 5,825 | 5,897 | 5,880 | 5,891 | 5,911 |
| Wyoming | 565 | 567 | 577 | 583 | 583 | 586 | 585 | 580 | 579 | 580 | 578 | 580 | 582 | 584 |
| United States | 309,327 | 311,583 | 313,878 | 316,060 | 318,386 | 320,739 | 323,072 | 325,122 | 326,838 | 328,330 | 331,527 | 332,049 | 333,271 | 334,915 |

Where shown, R = Revised data.
Data source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.