

Table 3d. World Crude Oil Production (million barrels per day)
 U.S. Energy Information Administration | Short-Term Energy Outlook - April 2025

	2024				2025				2026				Year		
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2024	2025	2026
Crude oil production (a)															
World total	76.66	76.18	75.84	76.27	76.95	76.52	77.08	77.75	77.87	77.59	77.70	78.10	76.23	77.08	77.82
OPEC+ total (b)	36.30	35.77	35.61	35.06	35.43	35.68	35.85	35.97	36.11	36.22	36.29	36.33	35.68	35.73	36.24
United States	12.94	13.23	13.25	13.42	13.35	13.45	13.56	13.66	13.67	13.64	13.46	13.48	13.21	13.51	13.56
Non-OPEC+ excluding United States	27.42	27.17	26.98	27.79	28.17	27.39	27.68	28.12	28.10	27.73	27.95	28.29	27.34	27.84	28.02
OPEC total (c)	26.77	26.83	26.68	26.70	26.96	26.69	26.64	26.68	26.75	26.82	26.88	26.88	26.74	26.74	26.83
Algeria	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.91	-	-
Congo (Brazzaville)	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.24	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	-	-
Gabon	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.22	-	-
Iran	3.24	3.26	3.34	3.39	3.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.31	-	-
Iraq	4.43	4.46	4.45	4.25	4.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.40	-	-
Kuwait	2.46	2.49	2.44	2.44	2.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.46	-	-
Libya	1.10	1.19	0.89	1.17	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.09	-	-
Nigeria	1.28	1.24	1.31	1.30	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28	-	-
Saudi Arabia	9.12	9.00	9.02	8.95	8.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.02	-	-
United Arab Emirates	2.91	2.94	2.95	2.92	2.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.93	-	-
Venezuela	0.79	0.83	0.86	0.85	0.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.83	-	-
OPEC+ total (b)	36.30	35.77	35.61	35.06	35.43	35.68	35.85	35.97	36.11	36.22	36.29	36.33	35.68	35.73	36.24
OPEC members subject to OPEC+ agreements (d)	21.63	21.56	21.59	21.29	21.41	21.70	21.73	21.80	21.90	22.00	22.09	22.12	21.52	21.66	22.03
OPEC+ other participants total	14.66	14.22	14.02	13.78	14.01	13.98	14.12	14.16	14.20	14.22	14.20	14.21	14.17	14.07	14.21
Azerbaijan	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.48	-	-
Bahrain	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.17	-	-
Brunei	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	-	-
Kazakhstan	1.58	1.52	1.53	1.39	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	-	-
Malaysia	0.37	0.36	0.31	0.34	0.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.34	-	-
Mexico	1.60	1.56	1.57	1.49	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.55	-	-
Oman	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.76	-	-
Russia	9.44	9.19	9.03	8.97	8.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.16	-	-
South Sudan	0.13	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	-	-
Sudan	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	-
Crude oil production capacity															
OPEC total	31.19	31.33	31.21	31.49	31.77	31.13	31.02	30.98	31.01	31.12	31.13	31.09	31.31	31.22	31.09
Middle East	26.48	26.53	26.63	26.64	26.70	26.40	26.40	26.40	26.46	26.61	26.66	26.66	26.57	26.47	26.60
Other	4.71	4.80	4.59	4.85	5.07	4.73	4.62	4.58	4.55	4.51	4.47	4.43	4.74	4.75	4.49
Surplus crude oil production capacity															
OPEC total	4.42	4.50	4.53	4.79	4.80	4.43	4.38	4.30	4.26	4.30	4.25	4.21	4.56	4.48	4.25
Middle East	4.32	4.38	4.42	4.68	4.70	4.32	4.28	4.20	4.16	4.21	4.16	4.13	4.45	4.37	4.17
Other	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.09
Unplanned production outages															
OPEC total	1.47	1.39	1.55	1.31	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.43	-	-

(a) Differences in the reported historical production data across countries could result in some inconsistencies in the delineation between crude oil and other liquid fuels.

(b) OPEC+ total = OPEC members subject to OPEC+ agreements plus Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Brunei, Kazakhstan, Malaysia, Mexico, Oman, Russia, South Sudan, and Sudan.

(c) OPEC = Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries: Algeria, Congo (Brazzaville), Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.

(d) Iran, Libya, and Venezuela are not subject to the OPEC+ agreements.

Notes:

EIA completed modeling and analysis for this report on April 7, 2025.

- = no data available

The approximate break between historical and forecast values is shown with historical data with no shading; estimates and forecasts are shaded gray.

Minor discrepancies with published historical data are due to independent rounding.

Sources:

Historical data: Energy Information Administration *International Energy Statistics* (<https://www.eia.gov/international/data/world>).

Forecasts: EIA Short-Term Integrated Forecasting System.