

Table 1. U.S. Energy Markets Summary

U.S. Energy Information Administration | Short-Term Energy Outlook - May 2019

	2018				2019				2020				Year		
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2018	2019	2020
Energy Supply															
Crude Oil Production (a) (million barrels per day)	10.23	10.54	11.24	11.81	11.86	<i>12.35</i>	<i>12.58</i>	<i>13.00</i>	<i>13.27</i>	<i>13.39</i>	<i>13.42</i>	<i>13.45</i>	10.96	<i>12.45</i>	<i>13.38</i>
Dry Natural Gas Production (billion cubic feet per day)	79.13	81.17	84.96	88.22	88.92	<i>89.58</i>	<i>90.65</i>	<i>91.88</i>	<i>92.13</i>	<i>92.26</i>	<i>92.39</i>	<i>91.98</i>	83.40	<i>90.27</i>	<i>92.19</i>
Coal Production (million short tons)	188	181	195	192	170	<i>165</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>166</i>	756	<i>700</i>	<i>638</i>
Energy Consumption															
Liquid Fuels (million barrels per day)	20.24	20.33	20.63	20.60	20.27	<i>20.51</i>	<i>21.05</i>	<i>20.94</i>	<i>20.69</i>	<i>20.88</i>	<i>21.31</i>	<i>21.03</i>	20.45	<i>20.70</i>	<i>20.98</i>
Natural Gas (billion cubic feet per day)	97.61	70.71	74.09	86.12	103.25	<i>71.17</i>	<i>74.89</i>	<i>87.26</i>	<i>101.28</i>	<i>73.71</i>	<i>76.88</i>		82.08	<i>84.07</i>	<i>84.78</i>
Coal (b) (million short tons)	168	157	194	169	157	<i>130</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>136</i>	687	<i>604</i>	<i>560</i>
Electricity (billion kilowatt hours per day)	10.62	10.33	12.14	10.14	10.52	<i>10.11</i>	<i>11.86</i>	<i>10.04</i>	<i>10.56</i>	<i>10.15</i>	<i>11.92</i>	<i>10.06</i>	10.81	<i>10.63</i>	<i>10.67</i>
Renewables (c) (quadrillion Btu)	2.92	3.10	2.72	2.74	2.89	<i>3.19</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>3.32</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>3.10</i>	11.48	<i>11.88</i>	<i>12.49</i>
Total Energy Consumption (d) (quadrillion Btu)	26.42	24.05	25.16	25.63	26.42	<i>23.43</i>	<i>24.73</i>	<i>25.31</i>	<i>26.47</i>	<i>23.65</i>	<i>24.91</i>	<i>25.26</i>	101.25	<i>99.90</i>	<i>100.29</i>
Energy Prices															
Crude Oil West Texas Intermediate Spot (dollars per barrel)	62.90	68.07	69.69	59.59	54.82	<i>63.95</i>	<i>65.97</i>	<i>66.03</i>	<i>63.00</i>	<i>63.00</i>	<i>63.00</i>	<i>63.00</i>	65.06	<i>62.79</i>	<i>63.00</i>
Natural Gas Henry Hub Spot (dollars per million Btu)	3.02	2.85	2.93	3.80	2.92	<i>2.62</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>2.89</i>	3.15	<i>2.79</i>	<i>2.78</i>
Coal (dollars per million Btu)	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.08	2.10	<i>2.14</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>2.12</i>	2.06	<i>2.12</i>	<i>2.12</i>
Macroeconomic															
Real Gross Domestic Product (billion chained 2012 dollars - SAAR)	18,324	18,512	18,665	18,765	18,856	<i>18,939</i>	<i>19,054</i>	<i>19,164</i>	<i>19,267</i>	<i>19,368</i>	<i>19,458</i>	<i>19,543</i>	18,566	<i>19,003</i>	<i>19,409</i>
Percent change from prior year	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>2.0</i>	2.9	<i>2.4</i>	<i>2.1</i>
GDP Implicit Price Deflator (Index, 2012=100)	109.3	110.2	110.7	111.1	111.6	<i>112.1</i>	<i>112.6</i>	<i>113.2</i>	<i>113.9</i>	<i>114.6</i>	<i>115.2</i>	<i>116.0</i>	110.3	<i>112.4</i>	<i>114.9</i>
Percent change from prior year	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	<i>1.8</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.4</i>	2.2	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.3</i>
Real Disposable Personal Income (billion chained 2012 dollars - SAAR)	14,220	14,282	14,375	14,527	14,623	<i>14,654</i>	<i>14,744</i>	<i>14,841</i>	<i>14,930</i>	<i>15,035</i>	<i>15,125</i>	<i>15,207</i>	14,351	<i>14,715</i>	<i>15,074</i>
Percent change from prior year	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.8	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.5</i>	2.9	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.4</i>
Manufacturing Production Index (Index, 2012=100)	104.8	105.5	106.6	107.0	107.0	<i>107.4</i>	<i>108.0</i>	<i>108.6</i>	<i>109.1</i>	<i>109.2</i>	<i>109.5</i>	<i>109.7</i>	106.0	<i>107.8</i>	<i>109.4</i>
Percent change from prior year	2.4	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.1	<i>1.8</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>0.9</i>	2.7	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.5</i>
Weather															
U.S. Heating Degree-Days	2,129	522	48	1,577	2,204	<i>425</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>1,513</i>	<i>2,096</i>	<i>479</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>1,511</i>	4,276	<i>4,217</i>	<i>4,159</i>
U.S. Cooling Degree-Days	52	478	959	99	46	<i>404</i>	<i>844</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>401</i>	<i>849</i>	<i>90</i>	1,587	<i>1,383</i>	<i>1,383</i>

- = no data available

Prices are not adjusted for inflation.

(a) Includes lease condensate.

(b) Total consumption includes Independent Power Producer (IPP) consumption.

(c) Renewable energy includes minor components of non-marketed renewable energy that is neither bought nor sold, either directly or indirectly, as inputs to marketed energy.

EIA does not estimate or project end-use consumption of non-marketed renewable energy.

(d) The conversion from physical units to Btu is calculated using a subset of conversion factors used in the calculations of gross energy consumption in EIA's Monthly Energy Review. Consequently, the historical data may not precisely match those published in the MER or the Annual Energy Review (AER).

Notes: The approximate break between historical and forecast values is shown with historical data printed in bold; estimates and forecasts in italics.

Historical data: Latest data available from Energy Information Administration databases supporting the following reports: *Petroleum Supply Monthly*, DOE/EIA-0109;

Petroleum Supply Annual, DOE/EIA-0340/2; *Weekly Petroleum Status Report*, DOE/EIA-0208; *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*, DOE/EIA-0380; *Natural Gas Monthly*, DOE/EIA-0130;

Electric Power Monthly, DOE/EIA-0226; *Quarterly Coal Report*, DOE/EIA-0121; and *International Petroleum Monthly*, DOE/EIA-0520.

Minor discrepancies with published historical data are due to independent rounding.

Projections: EIA Regional Short-Term Energy Model. U.S. macroeconomic projections are based on the IHS Markit model of the U.S. Economy.

Weather projections from National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.