

**Table A3. World gross domestic product (GDP) by region expressed in purchasing power parity, Reference case, 2011–40**  
(billion 2010 dollars)

Region	History		Projections					Average annual percent change, 2012–40
	2011	2012	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	
<b>OECD</b>								
OECD Americas	<b>18,616</b>	<b>19,080</b>	<b>23,390</b>	<b>26,577</b>	<b>29,942</b>	<b>33,569</b>	<b>37,770</b>	<b>2.5</b>
United States <sup>a</sup>	15,021	15,369	18,801	21,295	23,894	26,659	29,898	2.4
Canada	1,396	1,422	1,700	1,881	2,074	2,293	2,529	2.1
Mexico and Chile	2,200	2,288	2,890	3,400	3,974	4,618	5,343	3.1
OECD Europe	<b>18,670</b>	<b>18,638</b>	<b>21,496</b>	<b>23,621</b>	<b>25,697</b>	<b>27,809</b>	<b>30,074</b>	<b>1.7</b>
OECD Asia	<b>6,904</b>	<b>7,051</b>	<b>8,034</b>	<b>8,575</b>	<b>9,091</b>	<b>9,647</b>	<b>10,198</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Japan	4,299	4,373	4,695	4,886	5,025	5,141	5,173	0.6
South Korea	1,528	1,563	1,960	2,135	2,327	2,535	2,764	2.1
Australia and New Zealand	1,077	1,115	1,379	1,554	1,739	1,971	2,262	2.6
<b>Total OECD</b>	<b>44,189</b>	<b>44,769</b>	<b>52,921</b>	<b>58,772</b>	<b>64,731</b>	<b>71,026</b>	<b>78,042</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Non-OECD</b>								
Non-OECD Europe and Eurasia	<b>5,380</b>	<b>5,535</b>	<b>6,614</b>	<b>7,764</b>	<b>9,009</b>	<b>10,437</b>	<b>11,870</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Russia	3,165	3,273	3,645	4,109	4,604	5,171	5,623	2.0
Other	2,215	2,262	2,969	3,655	4,405	5,266	6,247	3.7
Non-OECD Asia	<b>26,261</b>	<b>27,914</b>	<b>44,139</b>	<b>56,222</b>	<b>69,542</b>	<b>84,680</b>	<b>102,015</b>	<b>4.7</b>
China	13,286	14,309	23,154	29,515	36,303	43,694	51,749	4.7
India	5,706	5,957	10,165	13,423	17,126	21,541	26,863	5.5
Other	7,268	7,648	10,819	13,284	16,112	19,445	23,403	4.1
Middle East	<b>4,986</b>	<b>5,072</b>	<b>6,951</b>	<b>8,578</b>	<b>10,309</b>	<b>12,164</b>	<b>14,144</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Africa	<b>4,355</b>	<b>4,561</b>	<b>6,539</b>	<b>8,295</b>	<b>10,559</b>	<b>13,467</b>	<b>17,144</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Non-OECD Americas	<b>6,427</b>	<b>6,604</b>	<b>7,952</b>	<b>9,259</b>	<b>10,561</b>	<b>11,985</b>	<b>13,615</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Brazil	2,916	2,968	3,410	3,949	4,494	5,077	5,728	2.4
Other	3,510	3,636	4,542	5,310	6,067	6,908	7,887	2.8
<b>Total Non-OECD</b>	<b>47,408</b>	<b>49,686</b>	<b>72,195</b>	<b>90,118</b>	<b>109,979</b>	<b>132,734</b>	<b>158,789</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Total World</b>	<b>91,598</b>	<b>94,455</b>	<b>125,115</b>	<b>148,891</b>	<b>174,711</b>	<b>203,760</b>	<b>236,831</b>	<b>3.3</b>

<sup>a</sup>Includes the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Sources: Derived from Oxford Economic Model (June 2015), [www.oxfordeconomics.com](http://www.oxfordeconomics.com) (subscription site); and EIA, *Annual Energy Outlook 2015*, DOE/EIA-0383(2015) (Washington, DC: April 2015); AEO2015 National Energy Modeling System, run REF2015.D021915A, [www.eia.gov/aeo](http://www.eia.gov/aeo).