

Table M12. World metallurgical coal exports by region, Reference case

million short tons

Region	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2020–2050
OECD								
United States	52	58	58	56	55	54	54	0.1
Canada	41	40	40	40	40	40	39	-0.1
Mexico and other OECD Americas	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	-2.7
OECD Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Australia and New Zealand	229	268	275	279	293	301	301	0.9
Total OECD	328	371	378	379	391	398	397	0.6
Non-OECD								
Russia	58	64	76	82	100	120	120	2.5
Other Non-OECD Europe/Eurasia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Other Non-OECD Asia	47	48	48	46	45	45	44	-0.2
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Africa	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	0.4
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Other Non-OECD Americas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Total Non-OECD	114	123	135	139	156	176	174	1.4
Total World	442	494	513	518	547	575	572	0.9

Sources: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), World Energy Projection System (2021), run r_210719.163829; and EIA, *Annual Energy Outlook 2021*, (February 2021), www.eia.gov/aeo

Notes:

* Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

* Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.