

Table M9. World metallurgical coal imports by region, Reference case

million short tons

Region	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2020–2050
OECD								
United States	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	-100.0
Canada	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	1.0
Mexico and other OECD Americas	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	--
OECD Europe	39	44	45	47	49	50	53	1.0
Japan	43	50	50	50	49	49	49	0.4
South Korea	40	44	45	46	47	48	50	0.7
Australia and New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Total OECD	128	144	146	147	150	153	157	0.7
Non-OECD								
Russia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Other Non-OECD Europe/Eurasia	13	13	14	18	21	24	27	2.6
China	198	201	190	158	154	135	84	-2.8
India	70	96	121	151	176	213	250	4.4
Other Non-OECD Asia	14	16	17	17	19	21	24	1.8
Middle East	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	0.3
Africa	4	5	6	6	7	8	9	2.3
Brazil	13	15	16	16	16	16	16	0.9
Other Non-OECD Americas	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	2.4
Total Non-OECD	314	350	367	371	397	422	415	0.9
Total World	442	494	513	518	547	575	572	0.9

Sources: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), World Energy Projection System (2021), run r_210719.163829; and EIA, *Annual Energy Outlook 2021*, (February 2021), www.eia.gov/aeo

Notes:

* Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

* Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.