

Table M7. World coal imports by region, Reference case

million short tons

Region	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2020–2050
OECD								
United States	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	-1.2
Canada	8	8	5	5	6	6	6	-0.9
Mexico and other OECD Americas	11	7	7	7	8	8	10	-0.4
OECD Europe	166	144	120	122	130	129	135	-0.7
Japan	185	205	197	206	206	187	165	-0.4
South Korea	125	124	133	137	143	144	148	0.6
Australia and New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Total OECD	497	490	465	480	493	475	464	-0.2
Non-OECD								
Russia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Other Non-OECD Europe/Eurasia	17	16	17	20	24	27	31	2.1
China	329	315	293	226	197	176	124	-3.2
India	255	381	425	508	578	635	623	3.0
Other Non-OECD Asia	42	77	112	141	174	212	250	6.1
Middle East	3	4	8	4	8	17	16	5.4
Africa	18	20	22	24	25	26	26	1.2
Brazil	20	23	24	25	25	25	25	0.8
Other Non-OECD Americas	6	10	9	9	18	19	12	2.3
Total Non-OECD	691	846	909	958	1,049	1,137	1,107	1.6
Total World	1,188	1,336	1,374	1,438	1,542	1,612	1,571	0.9

Sources: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), World Energy Projection System (2021), run r_210719.163829; and EIA, *Annual Energy Outlook 2021*, (February 2021), www.eia.gov/aeo

Notes:

* Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

* Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.