

**Table A14. World population by region, Reference case**

million persons

| Region                             | 2020         | 2025         | 2030         | 2035         | 2040         | 2045         | 2050         | Average annual percentage change, 2020–2050 |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <b>OECD</b>                        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                                             |
| <b>OECD Americas</b>               | <b>570</b>   | <b>591</b>   | <b>611</b>   | <b>629</b>   | <b>644</b>   | <b>657</b>   | <b>669</b>   | <b>0.5</b>                                  |
| United States                      | 330          | 342          | 353          | 362          | 371          | 379          | 386          | 0.5                                         |
| Canada                             | 38           | 40           | 42           | 44           | 46           | 47           | 49           | 0.8                                         |
| Mexico and other OECD Americas     | 202          | 210          | 217          | 223          | 228          | 232          | 234          | 0.5                                         |
| <b>OECD Europe</b>                 | <b>590</b>   | <b>597</b>   | <b>602</b>   | <b>607</b>   | <b>611</b>   | <b>613</b>   | <b>613</b>   | <b>0.1</b>                                  |
| <b>OECD Asia</b>                   | <b>208</b>   | <b>208</b>   | <b>207</b>   | <b>205</b>   | <b>202</b>   | <b>199</b>   | <b>195</b>   | <b>-0.2</b>                                 |
| Japan                              | 126          | 124          | 121          | 117          | 114          | 110          | 106          | -0.6                                        |
| South Korea                        | 51           | 51           | 51           | 51           | 50           | 48           | 47           | -0.3                                        |
| Australia and New Zealand          | 31           | 32           | 34           | 37           | 39           | 41           | 42           | 1.1                                         |
| <b>Total OECD</b>                  | <b>1,369</b> | <b>1,396</b> | <b>1,420</b> | <b>1,441</b> | <b>1,457</b> | <b>1,469</b> | <b>1,478</b> | <b>0.3</b>                                  |
| <b>Non-OECD</b>                    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                                             |
| <b>Non-OECD Europe and Eurasia</b> | <b>342</b>   | <b>344</b>   | <b>343</b>   | <b>343</b>   | <b>343</b>   | <b>342</b>   | <b>341</b>   | <b>0.0</b>                                  |
| Russia                             | 146          | 145          | 143          | 141          | 139          | 137          | 136          | -0.2                                        |
| Other Europe and Eurasia           | 196          | 199          | 200          | 202          | 204          | 205          | 206          | 0.2                                         |
| <b>Non-OECD Asia</b>               | <b>3,972</b> | <b>4,120</b> | <b>4,242</b> | <b>4,339</b> | <b>4,409</b> | <b>4,453</b> | <b>4,473</b> | <b>0.4</b>                                  |
| China                              | 1,440        | 1,458        | 1,464        | 1,461        | 1,449        | 1,429        | 1,402        | -0.1                                        |
| India                              | 1,382        | 1,447        | 1,505        | 1,555        | 1,594        | 1,621        | 1,640        | 0.6                                         |
| Other Asia                         | 1,151        | 1,215        | 1,273        | 1,323        | 1,367        | 1,403        | 1,432        | 0.7                                         |
| <b>Middle East</b>                 | <b>287</b>   | <b>316</b>   | <b>342</b>   | <b>364</b>   | <b>385</b>   | <b>404</b>   | <b>422</b>   | <b>1.3</b>                                  |
| <b>Africa</b>                      | <b>1,302</b> | <b>1,465</b> | <b>1,638</b> | <b>1,822</b> | <b>2,014</b> | <b>2,212</b> | <b>2,413</b> | <b>2.1</b>                                  |
| <b>Non-OECD Americas</b>           | <b>452</b>   | <b>472</b>   | <b>489</b>   | <b>503</b>   | <b>514</b>   | <b>522</b>   | <b>528</b>   | <b>0.5</b>                                  |
| Brazil                             | 213          | 219          | 224          | 227          | 229          | 230          | 229          | 0.2                                         |
| Other Non-OECD Americas            | 239          | 253          | 265          | 276          | 285          | 292          | 299          | 0.7                                         |
| <b>Total Non-OECD</b>              | <b>6,354</b> | <b>6,716</b> | <b>7,055</b> | <b>7,371</b> | <b>7,665</b> | <b>7,934</b> | <b>8,177</b> | <b>0.8</b>                                  |
| <b>Total World</b>                 | <b>7,723</b> | <b>8,112</b> | <b>8,475</b> | <b>8,812</b> | <b>9,122</b> | <b>9,403</b> | <b>9,655</b> | <b>0.7</b>                                  |

Sources: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), World Energy Projection System (2021), run r\_210719.163829; and EIA, *Annual Energy Outlook 2021*, (February 2021), [www.eia.gov/aeo](http://www.eia.gov/aeo)

Notes:

\* Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.