

Table F6. Delivered energy consumption in OECD Europe by end-use sector and fuel, Low Economic Growth case

quadrillion British thermal units

Sector and fuel	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2020–2050
Residential								
Liquid fuels	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	-1.3
Natural gas	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	-0.2
Coal	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.8
Electricity	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.1
Renewables	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8
Total	10.9	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.0	-0.3
Commercial								
Liquid fuels	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	-1.0
Natural gas	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0
Coal	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.0
Electricity	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	0.6
Renewables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Total	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	0.2
Industrial								
Liquid fuels	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9	0.4
Natural gas	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	0.3
Coal	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	0.5
Electricity	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	0.5
Renewables	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0
Total	23.7	25.3	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.9	26.4	0.4
Transportation								
Liquid fuels	15.2	18.4	17.4	16.4	15.6	15.0	14.5	-0.2
Natural gas	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	4.9
Coal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Electricity	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.5	8.0
Renewables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	15.6	19.0	18.3	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.7	0.4
All end-use sectors								
Liquid fuels	25.2	28.3	27.4	26.5	25.8	25.3	24.9	0.0
Natural gas	14.6	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.4	0.2
Coal	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	0.2
Electricity	10.8	11.6	12.1	12.8	13.3	13.9	14.5	1.0
Renewables	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	0.1
Delivered energy	56.7	61.3	60.8	60.5	60.3	60.6	61.2	0.3
Electricity-related losses	19.5	19.3	20.1	21.2	22.0	22.7	23.6	0.6
Discrepancy	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-4.5
Total	77.6	80.8	81.1	82.0	82.6	83.6	85.1	0.3
Electric power								
Liquid fuels	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-4.2
Natural gas	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	-0.1
Coal	4.5	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	-2.3
Nuclear	7.5	7.8	7.2	7.0	6.5	4.9	3.9	-2.2
Renewables	13.6	15.0	17.5	20.0	22.2	25.0	27.6	2.4
Total	30.9	31.5	32.8	34.6	35.9	37.2	38.6	0.7
Total energy consumption								
Liquid fuels	26.0	28.2	27.0	25.9	25.1	24.6	24.3	-0.2
Natural gas	19.5	20.3	20.4	20.0	19.8	19.9	20.2	0.1
Coal	8.1	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	-0.9

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Sector and fuel	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2020–2050
Nuclear	7.9	8.1	7.5	7.3	6.8	5.1	4.0	-2.2
Renewables	16.1	17.6	20.2	22.7	24.9	27.8	30.4	2.1
Total	77.6	80.8	81.1	82.0	82.6	83.6	85.1	0.3

Sources: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), World Energy Projection System (2021), run Im_210719.163843; and EIA, *Annual Energy Outlook 2021*, (February 2021), www.eia.gov/aeo

Notes:

* Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

* End-use sector electricity consumption does not include electrical system energy losses incurred in the generation, transmission, and distribution of electricity.

* End-use sector delivered energy consumption does not include electrical system energy losses incurred in the generation, transmission, and distribution of electricity.

* Electricity-related losses include energy losses during generation due to thermal efficiency, energy losses during transmission and distribution, and parasitic load.