

**Table A4. World gross domestic product (GDP) by region expressed in market exchange rates,**  
billion 2015 dollars

Region	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045
<b>OECD</b>						
<b>OECD Americas</b>	<b>\$22,284</b>	<b>\$24,930</b>	<b>\$26,705</b>	<b>\$28,888</b>	<b>\$31,004</b>	<b>\$33,304</b>
United States	\$18,905	\$21,068	\$22,560	\$24,449	\$26,270	\$28,284
Canada	\$1,599	\$1,801	\$1,912	\$2,031	\$2,152	\$2,276
Mexico and other OECD Americas	\$1,780	\$2,060	\$2,232	\$2,407	\$2,582	\$2,744
<b>OECD Europe</b>	<b>\$18,705</b>	<b>\$20,992</b>	<b>\$21,747</b>	<b>\$22,411</b>	<b>\$23,123</b>	<b>\$23,896</b>
<b>OECD Asia</b>	<b>\$7,505</b>	<b>\$8,132</b>	<b>\$8,400</b>	<b>\$8,502</b>	<b>\$8,553</b>	<b>\$8,597</b>
Japan	\$4,363	\$4,618	\$4,603	\$4,499	\$4,394	\$4,292
South Korea	\$1,619	\$1,803	\$1,904	\$1,934	\$1,936	\$1,940
Australia and New Zealand	\$1,523	\$1,711	\$1,893	\$2,069	\$2,223	\$2,365
<b>Total OECD</b>	<b>\$48,495</b>	<b>\$54,054</b>	<b>\$56,852</b>	<b>\$59,801</b>	<b>\$62,680</b>	<b>\$65,797</b>
<b>Non-OECD</b>						
<b>Non-OECD Europe and Eurasia</b>	<b>\$2,482</b>	<b>\$2,772</b>	<b>\$2,950</b>	<b>\$3,190</b>	<b>\$3,404</b>	<b>\$3,597</b>
Russia	\$1,393	\$1,469	\$1,487	\$1,536	\$1,556	\$1,558
Other Europe and Eurasia	\$1,088	\$1,303	\$1,463	\$1,654	\$1,848	\$2,039
<b>Non-OECD Asia</b>	<b>\$21,669</b>	<b>\$27,276</b>	<b>\$32,180</b>	<b>\$36,694</b>	<b>\$40,723</b>	<b>\$44,484</b>
China	\$14,503	\$18,155	\$20,975	\$23,422	\$25,420	\$27,161
India	\$2,522	\$3,464	\$4,602	\$5,745	\$6,840	\$7,929
Other Asia	\$4,644	\$5,657	\$6,604	\$7,526	\$8,462	\$9,394
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>\$2,076</b>	<b>\$2,343</b>	<b>\$2,515</b>	<b>\$2,640</b>	<b>\$2,741</b>	<b>\$2,828</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>\$2,379</b>	<b>\$2,777</b>	<b>\$3,150</b>	<b>\$3,536</b>	<b>\$3,943</b>	<b>\$4,371</b>
<b>Non-OECD Americas</b>	<b>\$3,279</b>	<b>\$3,692</b>	<b>\$3,971</b>	<b>\$4,191</b>	<b>\$4,402</b>	<b>\$4,641</b>
Brazil	\$1,739	\$1,878	\$1,943	\$1,965	\$1,971	\$1,978
Other Non-OECD Americas	\$1,541	\$1,814	\$2,028	\$2,225	\$2,430	\$2,663
<b>Total Non-OECD</b>	<b>\$31,885</b>	<b>\$38,861</b>	<b>\$44,766</b>	<b>\$50,250</b>	<b>\$55,213</b>	<b>\$59,921</b>
<b>Total World</b>	<b>\$80,380</b>	<b>\$92,915</b>	<b>\$101,618</b>	<b>\$110,051</b>	<b>\$117,893</b>	<b>\$125,718</b>

Sources: Table by the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), based on the Oxford Global Economic Model, (February 2021: (subscription site); EIA, World Energy Projection System (2021), run Im\_210719.163843; and EIA, *Annual Energy Outlook 2021*, (Notes:

\* Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

## Low Economic Growth case

2050	Average annual percentage change, 2020–2050
<b>\$35,513</b>	<b>1.6</b>
\$30,226	1.6
\$2,398	1.4
\$2,889	1.6
<b>\$24,716</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>\$8,648</b>	<b>0.5</b>
\$4,211	-0.1
\$1,934	0.6
\$2,503	1.7
<b>\$68,877</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>\$3,773</b>	<b>1.4</b>
\$1,552	0.4
\$2,221	2.4
<b>\$47,611</b>	<b>2.7</b>
\$28,384	2.3
\$8,949	4.3
\$10,277	2.7
<b>\$2,870</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>\$4,839</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>\$4,885</b>	<b>1.3</b>
\$1,986	0.4
\$2,899	2.1
<b>\$63,978</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>\$132,856</b>	<b>1.7</b>

1), [www.oxfordeconomics.com](http://www.oxfordeconomics.com)

[February 2021), [www.eia.gov/aeo](http://www.eia.gov/aeo)