

quadrillion British thermal units

Sector and fuel	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045
Residential						
Liquid fuels	9.6	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9
Natural gas	24.3	25.0	26.1	27.0	27.9	28.6
Coal	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5
Electricity	22.6	26.0	29.6	33.7	38.5	43.8
Renewables	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Total	63.5	65.9	70.6	75.7	81.5	87.5
Commercial						
Liquid fuels	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
Natural gas	10.1	10.8	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.1
Coal	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Electricity	17.2	19.9	22.0	24.3	26.9	29.5
Renewables	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total	33.1	35.9	38.5	41.2	44.2	47.3
Industrial						
Liquid fuels	61.8	71.2	79.5	88.9	98.0	107.4
Natural gas	58.2	69.6	77.5	85.7	94.4	103.0
Coal	64.4	71.8	77.4	83.8	90.9	98.8
Electricity	36.1	42.8	47.1	51.8	56.6	61.5
Renewables	20.7	25.3	29.3	33.5	37.9	42.6
Total	241.0	280.7	310.7	343.6	377.9	413.4
Transportation						
Liquid fuels	102.0	119.9	124.8	128.4	131.7	135.8
Natural gas	4.1	5.6	6.9	8.6	10.9	13.6
Coal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Electricity	1.6	2.2	3.1	4.8	7.1	9.8
Renewables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	107.7	127.6	134.9	141.7	149.6	159.3
All end-use sectors						
Liquid fuels	177.4	202.4	216.0	229.2	242.0	255.6
Natural gas	96.6	110.9	121.6	132.7	145.1	157.4
Coal	71.6	78.6	84.0	90.3	97.3	105.1
Electricity	77.5	90.9	101.9	114.6	129.0	144.7
Renewables	22.4	27.2	31.2	35.4	39.9	44.6
Delivered energy	445.4	510.0	554.6	602.3	653.2	707.4
Electricity-related losses	151.1	167.9	180.5	200.7	222.3	247.4
Discrepancy	5.1	4.9	6.5	7.9	9.4	11.0
Total	601.6	682.8	741.6	810.9	884.8	965.7
Electric power						

Liquid fuels	4.9	7.0	3.0	1.4	0.6	0.3
Natural gas	51.9	53.8	58.5	57.5	59.7	62.0
Coal	87.1	89.9	85.6	89.2	90.6	96.5
Nuclear	26.8	30.0	30.8	32.1	32.5	31.8
Renewables	65.1	85.3	111.6	142.4	174.9	208.5
Total	235.8	266.0	289.6	322.5	358.4	399.1

Total energy consumption

Liquid fuels	182.4	208.5	218.6	230.5	242.8	256.5
Natural gas	147.2	163.5	179.0	189.1	203.7	218.4
Coal	155.7	166.1	167.4	177.4	186.0	200.1
Nuclear	27.5	30.9	31.8	33.1	33.6	32.8
Renewables	88.7	113.9	144.9	180.8	218.7	258.1
Total	601.6	682.8	741.6	810.9	884.8	965.7

Sources: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), World Energy Projection System (2021), run hp_210719.163813; and EIA, (February 2021), www.eia.gov/aeo

Notes:

- * Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.
- * End-use sector electricity consumption does not include electrical system energy losses incurred in the generation, transmission and distribution.
- * End-use sector delivered energy consumption does not include electrical system energy losses incurred in the generation, transmission and distribution.
- * Electricity-related losses include energy losses during generation due to thermal efficiency, energy losses during transmission and distribution.

case

2050	Average annual percentage change, 2020–2050
9.0	-0.2
29.6	0.7
4.4	-0.7
49.2	2.6
1.7	0.5
93.9	1.3
3.6	-0.3
12.4	0.7
1.8	0.2
32.2	2.1
0.3	0.4
50.3	1.4
116.7	2.1
111.1	2.2
107.1	1.7
66.5	2.1
47.7	2.8
449.1	2.1
139.7	1.1
17.2	4.9
0.0	0.0
12.9	7.2
0.0	0.0
169.8	1.5
269.0	1.4
170.3	1.9
113.3	1.5
160.7	2.5
49.7	2.7
763.1	1.8
273.3	2.0
12.5	3.0
1,048.8	1.9

0.2	-10.6
65.5	0.8
101.8	0.5
31.9	0.6
241.7	4.5
441.0	2.1
270.0	1.3
234.9	1.6
213.7	1.1
32.9	0.6
297.3	4.1
1,048.8	1.9

Annual Energy Outlook 2021 ,

n, and distribution of electricity.
mission, and distribution of electricity.
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