

Table M7. World coal imports by region, High Economic Growth case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	31	32	34	34	37	37	38	0.7%
United States	5	5	4	2	1	1	1	-6.4%
Canada	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	-0.6%
Mexico	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	5.0%
Brazil	20	21	23	25	29	28	29	1.3%
Other Americas	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	7.9%
Europe and Eurasia	168	152	122	121	139	146	152	-0.4%
Western Europe	155	141	109	106	120	122	121	-0.9%
Russia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	13	11	13	15	18	24	31	3.1%
Asia Pacific	1,113	1,188	1,438	1,569	1,562	1,604	1,749	1.6%
Japan	192	191	135	141	137	150	150	-0.9%
South Korea	109	109	112	118	121	122	122	0.4%
Australia and New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
China	311	385	515	523	385	288	268	-0.5%
India	257	251	317	344	399	411	470	2.2%
Other Asia Pacific	243	253	358	442	519	633	740	4.0%
Africa and Middle East	24	24	28	34	34	40	48	2.5%
Africa	15	15	19	24	24	30	39	3.5%
Middle East	10	9	9	10	10	10	10	0.0%
World	1,337	1,396	1,622	1,757	1,772	1,827	1,987	1.4%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run hm_230821.151836 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/ao

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.