

Table M2. World thermal coal production by region, Low Oil Price case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	656	608	374	389	384	399	395	-1.8%
United States	549	497	260	257	240	248	238	-2.9%
Canada	26	19	14	17	17	18	19	-1.0%
Mexico	3	3	6	7	7	7	7	3.5%
Brazil	4	5	4	5	8	5	5	0.2%
Other Americas	75	84	89	105	111	121	127	1.9%
Europe and Eurasia	863	835	768	792	785	867	900	0.1%
Western Europe	468	459	358	370	359	422	437	-0.2%
Russia	284	270	297	302	303	319	333	0.6%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	111	106	112	121	123	127	130	0.6%
Asia Pacific	5,694	5,763	6,172	6,347	6,342	6,302	6,339	0.4%
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.6%
South Korea	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1.7%
Australia and New Zealand	236	281	307	345	351	373	384	1.7%
China	3,874	3,816	3,760	3,628	3,493	3,361	3,329	-0.5%
India	757	852	1,087	1,227	1,295	1,338	1,342	2.1%
Other Asia Pacific	825	811	1,015	1,144	1,200	1,228	1,281	1.6%
Africa and Middle East	205	213	265	300	319	344	350	1.9%
Africa	204	213	264	300	319	344	350	1.9%
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.2%
World	7,418	7,420	7,579	7,829	7,830	7,913	7,984	0.3%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Ip_230823.090253 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.