

Table M13. World coal net trade by region, Low Oil Price case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	-207	-209	-194	-200	-193	-206	-217	--
United States	-127	-117	-107	-114	-122	-127	-128	--
Canada	-36	-39	-44	-47	-47	-57	-61	--
Mexico	-1	-1	2	2	2	3	2	--
Brazil	20	21	22	23	25	24	24	0.6%
Other Americas	-64	-72	-66	-64	-51	-50	-55	--
Europe and Eurasia	4	7	-72	-102	-103	-106	-110	--
Western Europe	155	138	106	99	93	100	103	-1.5%
Russia	-161	-140	-188	-210	-210	-224	-236	--
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	10	9	9	10	14	18	23	3.1%
Asia Pacific	240	256	352	385	370	386	382	1.7%
Japan	192	190	133	136	130	125	121	-1.6%
South Korea	109	109	112	116	118	120	119	0.3%
Australia and New Zealand	-311	-395	-410	-447	-461	-484	-494	--
China	311	381	483	556	461	411	356	0.5%
India	258	251	331	331	380	407	411	1.7%
Other Asia Pacific	-319	-280	-296	-306	-259	-194	-132	--
Africa and Middle East	-37	-55	-86	-84	-74	-73	-56	--
Africa	-47	-64	-95	-93	-83	-83	-65	--
Middle East	10	9	9	9	10	10	9	-0.1%
World	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	--

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Ip_230823.090253 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.