

Table M12. World metallurgical coal exports by region, Low Economic Growth case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	108	119	122	119	118	123	128	0.6%
United States	67	78	82	78	78	77	77	0.5%
Canada	36	36	36	36	36	41	44	0.8%
Mexico	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.3%
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Americas	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	0.8%
Europe and Eurasia	36	36	37	39	38	34	30	-0.6%
Western Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Russia	32	33	34	37	35	32	30	-0.3%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	-5.6%
Asia Pacific	211	243	237	244	248	256	258	0.7%
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Australia and New Zealand	171	202	195	201	204	213	214	0.8%
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Asia Pacific	40	41	42	43	43	44	44	0.4%
Africa and Middle East	7	7	7	6	6	5	6	-0.7%
Africa	7	7	7	6	6	5	6	-0.7%
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
World	361	405	403	408	409	418	422	0.6%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Im_230821.151939 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.