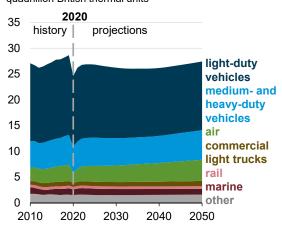




Transportation sector energy consumption

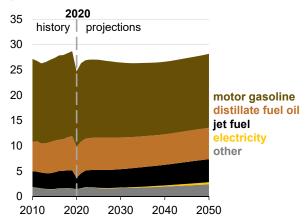
Transportation sector consumption by mode AEO2021 Reference case

quadrillion British thermal units



Transportation sector consumption by fuel AEO2021 Reference case

quadrillion British thermal units





Transportation sector minor petroleum and alternative fuels consumption

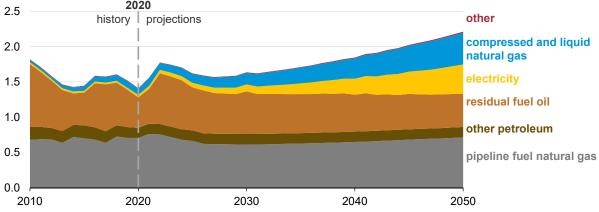
Transportation sector consumption of minor petroleum and alternative fuels AEO2021 Reference case

quadrillion British thermal units

2.5

2020
history projections

other





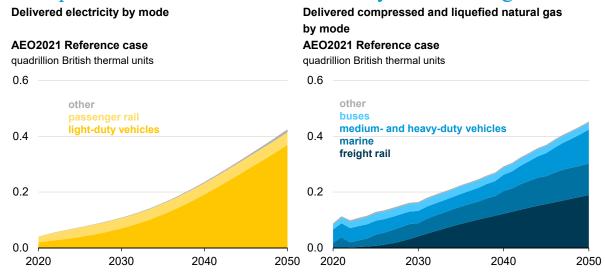
Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Annual Energy Outlook 2021 (AEO2021)

www.eia.gov/aeo



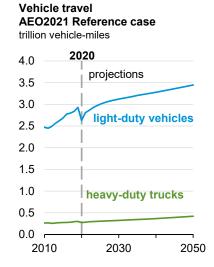


Transportation sector delivered electricity and natural gas

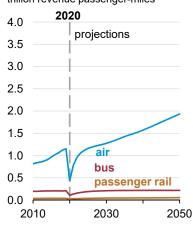




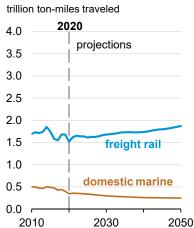
Passenger and freight travel by mode







Rail and domestic shipping AEO2021 Reference case





Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Annual Energy Outlook 2021 (AEO2021)

www.eia.gov/aeo



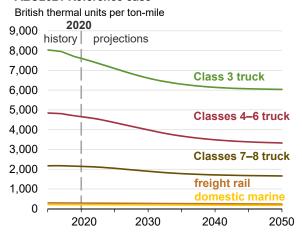


Energy intensity by transportation mode

Passenger travel energy intensity by mode AEO2021 Reference case

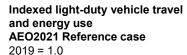
British thermal units per passenger-mile 2020 4,000 history projections 3,500 3,000 light-duty vehicle 2,500 2,000 aircraft passenger rail 1,500 1,000 bus 500 0 2020 2030 2040 2050

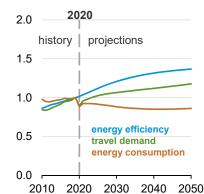
Freight travel energy intensity by mode AEO2021 Reference case



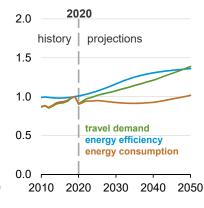


Indexed travel indicators and energy use by mode

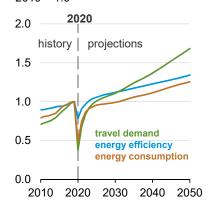




Indexed freight and commercial truck travel and energy use **AEO2021 Reference case** 2019 = 1.0



Indexed aircraft travel and energy use AEO2021 Reference case 2019 = 1.0



Note: Indexed freight and commercial truck energy efficiency is weighted by each vehicle type's relative share of energy consumption.

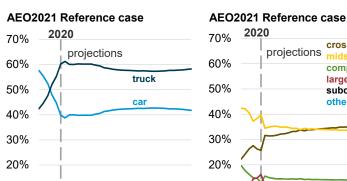


Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Annual Energy Outlook 2021 (AEO2021)

www.eia.gov/aeo



New light-duty vehicle sales shares

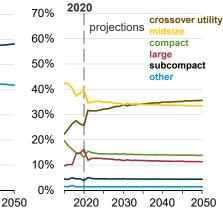


2030

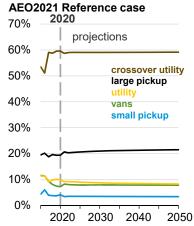
2040

Light-duty vehicle sales shares

Car sales shares by size class



Light truck sales shares by size class



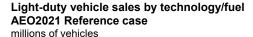
10%

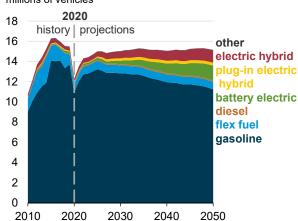
0%

2020

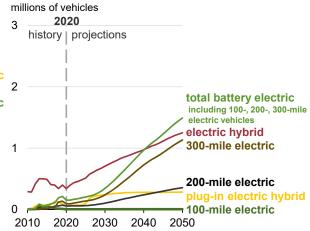


Light-duty vehicle sales by technology/fuel type





New vehicle sales of battery-powered vehicles AEO2021 Reference case





Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Annual Energy Outlook 2021 (AEO2021)

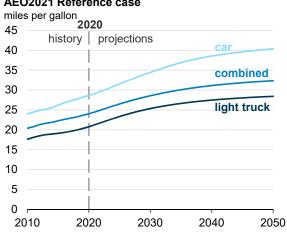
www.eia.gov/aeo



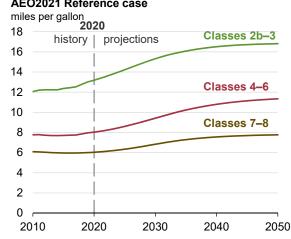


On-road vehicle fuel economy

Light-duty fuel economy by vehicle type AEO2021 Reference case



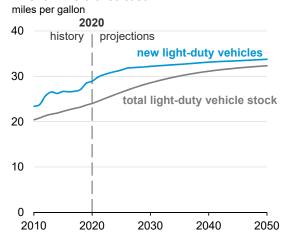
Heavy-duty fuel economy AEO2021 Reference case



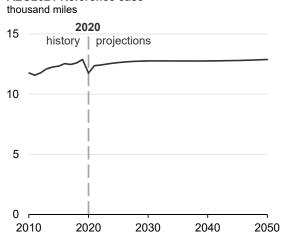


Light-duty vehicle fuel economy and per capita travel

Light-duty vehicle average fuel economy AEO2021 Reference case



Light-duty vehicle miles traveled per licensed driver AEO2021 Reference case



éia

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Annual Energy Outlook 2021 (AEO2021)

www.eia.gov/aeo

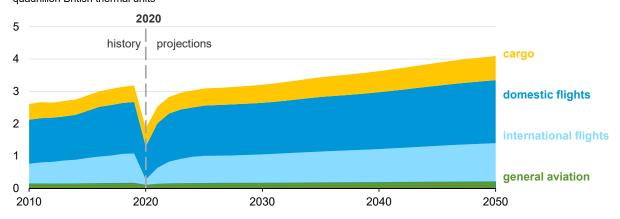




Air travel energy use by mode

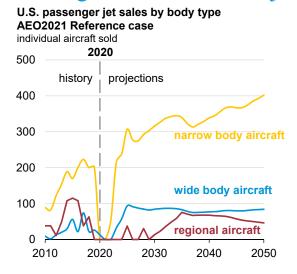
Energy use by air mode AEO2021 Reference case

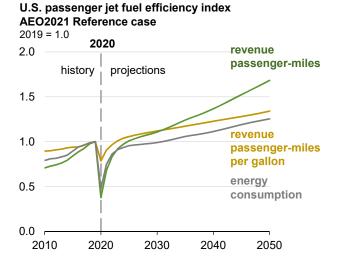
quadrillion British thermal units





Passenger aircraft sales and jet fuel efficiency







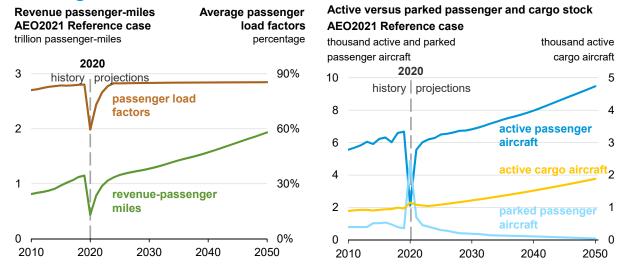
Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Annual Energy Outlook 2021 (AEO2021)

www.eia.gov/aeo





Passenger travel demand and aircraft stock



Note: Load factors are weighted by domestic and U.S.-originating or U.S.-bound flights' relative share of revenue passenger-miles.