

Table M9. World metallurgical coal imports by region, Low Economic Growth case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	21	19	20	20	18	18	19	-0.4%
United States	6	4	4	4	2	2	2	-3.1%
Canada	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-0.3%
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Brazil	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	0.3%
Other Americas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Europe and Eurasia	51	48	43	39	37	34	32	-1.6%
Western Europe	41	38	32	28	23	19	16	-3.4%
Russia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	10	11	11	12	13	15	17	2.0%
Asia Pacific	284	332	334	340	344	353	354	0.8%
Japan	41	39	33	28	24	20	16	-3.2%
South Korea	38	37	38	37	37	36	36	-0.2%
Australia and New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
China	118	170	170	163	149	133	123	0.2%
India	66	64	68	85	105	131	145	2.9%
Other Asia Pacific	22	23	24	27	29	32	34	1.7%
Africa and Middle East	4	5	7	8	11	13	16	4.7%
Africa	2	3	5	6	8	11	14	6.9%
Middle East	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-0.2%
World	361	405	403	408	409	418	422	0.6%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Im_230821.151939 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.