Table K3. Industrial sector energy intensity by region and sector, Low Oil Price case

thousand British thermal units per 2015 dollar

Region and sector	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas								
United States								
Energy-intensive manufacturing	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	-1.1%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	-1.7%
Nonmanufacturing	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	-2.0%
Total	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	-1.8%
Canada								
Energy-intensive manufacturing	8.0	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.2	0.5%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	-0.6%
Nonmanufacturing	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	-0.5%
Total	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	-0.1%
Mexico								
Energy-intensive manufacturing	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	-0.1%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	-0.7%
Nonmanufacturing	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.1%
Total	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	-0.3%
Brazil								
Energy-intensive manufacturing	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	-0.2%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	-0.1%
Nonmanufacturing	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-0.5%
Total	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	-0.3%
Other Americas	2.0	2.,,	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.07.
Energy-intensive manufacturing	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	-0.7%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	0.4%
Nonmanufacturing	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.5%
Total	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	-0.3%
Europe and Eurasia	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-0.176
Western Europe								
•	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	-0.1%
Energy-intensive manufacturing	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	-1.4%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing								-0.8%
Nonmanufacturing	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	
Total	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	-0.7%
Russia								0.004
Energy-intensive manufacturing	10.6	10.1	9.6	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.5	-0.8%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	0.1%
Nonmanufacturing	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	-0.8%
Total	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	-0.1%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia								
Energy-intensive manufacturing	9.1	8.8	8.5	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.6	-1.1%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	7.8	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.6	-2.8%
Nonmanufacturing	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.5%
Total	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	-0.9%
Asia Pacific								
Japan								
Energy-intensive manufacturing	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	-0.4%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-1.4%
Nonmanufacturing	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	-0.5%
Total	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	-1.1%
South Korea								
Energy-intensive manufacturing	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	0.0%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	-0.2%

Nonmanufacturing	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-1.0%
Total	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	-0.5%
Australia and New Zealand								
Energy-intensive manufacturing	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	-0.5%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	-0.1%
Nonmanufacturing	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	-0.7%
Total	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	-0.6%
China								
Energy-intensive manufacturing	5.2	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.8	-2.2%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	-1.7%
Nonmanufacturing	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.5%
Total	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	-2.2%
India								
Energy-intensive manufacturing	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	-1.4%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	-1.1%
Nonmanufacturing	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.1%
Total	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	-0.8%
Other Asia Pacific								
Energy-intensive manufacturing	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	-1.2%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.5%
Nonmanufacturing	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-1.8%
Total	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	-0.7%
Africa and Middle East								
Africa								
Energy-intensive manufacturing	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	-0.5%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	0.2%
Nonmanufacturing	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.3%
Total	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	0.2%
Middle East								
Energy-intensive manufacturing	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	-0.4%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	9.5	8.8	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.8	-1.2%
Nonmanufacturing	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9%
Total	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	-0.1%
World								
Energy-intensive manufacturing	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	-1.6%
Non-energy-intensive manufacturing	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	-0.7%
Nonmanufacturing	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	-1.1%
Total	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	-1.2%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run lp_230823.090253 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. Nonmanufacturing includes agriculture, construction, and mining; energy-intensive manufacturing includes food, pulp and paper, basic chemicals, refining, iron and steel, nonferrous metals, and nonmetallic minerals; non-energy-intensive manufacturing includes all other manufacturing industries.