

**Table A4. World GDP by region expressed in market exchange rates, High Economic Growth case**

billion 2015 dollars

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
<b>Americas</b>	<b>\$28,324</b>	<b>\$30,190</b>	<b>\$34,062</b>	<b>\$38,118</b>	<b>\$42,977</b>	<b>\$48,422</b>	<b>\$54,454</b>	<b>2.4%</b>
United States	\$20,917	\$22,220	\$24,768	\$27,456	\$30,861	\$34,729	\$39,045	2.3%
Canada	\$1,748	\$1,842	\$2,116	\$2,375	\$2,656	\$2,959	\$3,291	2.3%
Mexico	\$1,242	\$1,323	\$1,530	\$1,763	\$2,014	\$2,289	\$2,595	2.7%
Brazil	\$1,900	\$2,028	\$2,356	\$2,653	\$2,904	\$3,139	\$3,354	2.1%
Other Americas	\$2,516	\$2,777	\$3,293	\$3,872	\$4,542	\$5,305	\$6,170	3.3%
<b>Europe and Eurasia</b>	<b>\$22,950</b>	<b>\$24,184</b>	<b>\$26,828</b>	<b>\$29,512</b>	<b>\$32,534</b>	<b>\$35,929</b>	<b>\$39,707</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
Western Europe	\$20,884	\$21,914	\$24,141	\$26,345	\$28,777	\$31,453	\$34,370	1.8%
Russia	\$1,456	\$1,569	\$1,760	\$1,931	\$2,128	\$2,358	\$2,616	2.1%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	\$610	\$702	\$928	\$1,236	\$1,629	\$2,118	\$2,721	5.5%
<b>Asia Pacific</b>	<b>\$32,180</b>	<b>\$36,919</b>	<b>\$46,779</b>	<b>\$57,402</b>	<b>\$68,507</b>	<b>\$80,875</b>	<b>\$93,484</b>	<b>3.9%</b>
Japan	\$4,521	\$4,723	\$5,001	\$5,145	\$5,295	\$5,440	\$5,615	0.8%
South Korea	\$1,738	\$1,861	\$2,064	\$2,233	\$2,354	\$2,472	\$2,583	1.4%
Australia and New Zealand	\$1,671	\$1,812	\$2,152	\$2,470	\$2,779	\$3,094	\$3,426	2.6%
China	\$16,124	\$18,920	\$24,585	\$30,690	\$36,743	\$43,423	\$49,730	4.1%
India	\$2,927	\$3,565	\$5,179	\$7,117	\$9,341	\$11,922	\$14,838	6.0%
Other Asia Pacific	\$5,200	\$6,038	\$7,797	\$9,747	\$11,995	\$14,524	\$17,292	4.4%
<b>Africa and Middle East</b>	<b>\$5,524</b>	<b>\$6,152</b>	<b>\$7,264</b>	<b>\$8,530</b>	<b>\$9,883</b>	<b>\$11,296</b>	<b>\$12,771</b>	<b>3.0%</b>
Africa	\$2,723	\$3,026	\$3,704	\$4,481	\$5,351	\$6,314	\$7,376	3.6%
Middle East	\$2,801	\$3,126	\$3,559	\$4,050	\$4,532	\$4,982	\$5,396	2.4%
<b>World</b>	<b>\$88,979</b>	<b>\$97,445</b>	<b>\$114,933</b>	<b>\$133,563</b>	<b>\$153,901</b>	<b>\$176,522</b>	<b>\$200,416</b>	<b>2.9%</b>

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run hm\_230821.151836 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), [www.eia.gov/aeo](http://www.eia.gov/aeo); Oxford Economics, Global Economic Model (February 2023), [www.oxfordeconomics.com](http://www.oxfordeconomics.com) (subscription site)

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.