

Highlights for structural characteristics of U.S. homes by state, 2024

Number (million) and percentage of housing units

	Total U.S. ^a	Single-family detached home	Home was built in 2000 or later	Home has a basement ^b	Home has double- or triple-pane windows	Household can park a car within 20 feet of an outlet ^c	Household experienced a power outage lasting at least 24 hours						
All homes	132.54	82.51	62%	36.81	28%	39.14	30%	88.71	67%	67.76	51%	28.72	22%
State													
Alabama	2.05	1.48	72%	0.69	34%	0.25	12%	1.18	57%	1.11	54%	0.38	18%
Alaska	0.27	0.17	63%	0.08	31%	0.05	18%	0.23	84%	0.19	71%	0.06	21%
Arizona	2.97	1.97	66%	1.21	41%	0.06	2%	1.96	66%	1.70	57%	0.21	7%
Arkansas	1.24	0.89	72%	0.44	35%	0.07	5%	0.80	64%	0.73	58%	0.30	24%
California	13.78	7.92	57%	2.91	21%	0.71	5%	8.48	62%	6.33	46%	2.34	17%
Colorado	2.48	1.54	62%	0.90	36%	1.16	47%	1.95	79%	1.29	52%	0.32	13%
Connecticut	1.46	0.86	59%	0.21	15%	0.88	60%	1.04	71%	0.69	47%	0.28	20%
Delaware	0.41	0.25	61%	0.16	40%	0.18	43%	0.32	78%	0.25	61%	0.05	12%
District of Columbia	0.33	0.03	10%	0.09	27%	0.09	26%	0.21	65%	0.04	11%	0.03	8%
Florida	9.12	5.30	58%	3.56	39%	Q	Q	4.95	54%	4.57	50%	3.44	38%
Georgia	4.21	2.86	68%	1.44	34%	0.79	19%	2.74	65%	2.16	51%	1.31	31%
Hawaii	0.49	0.27	55%	0.12	23%	Q	Q	0.18	37%	0.23	46%	0.07	14%
Idaho	0.75	0.56	74%	0.33	44%	0.18	24%	0.57	76%	0.52	69%	0.08	11%
Illinois	5.10	3.03	59%	1.01	20%	2.60	51%	3.62	71%	2.73	54%	0.81	16%
Indiana	2.77	2.05	74%	0.78	28%	1.08	39%	1.99	72%	1.65	60%	0.48	17%
Iowa	1.34	0.98	73%	0.38	28%	0.92	68%	1.02	76%	0.87	65%	0.20	15%
Kansas	1.20	0.88	73%	0.29	24%	0.68	57%	0.75	62%	0.67	55%	0.22	19%
Kentucky	1.86	1.27	68%	0.56	30%	0.66	36%	1.31	70%	1.01	54%	0.45	24%
Louisiana	1.85	1.26	68%	0.52	28%	N	N	1.09	59%	1.09	59%	0.91	49%
Maine	0.61	0.41	67%	0.13	22%	0.35	57%	0.49	80%	0.37	60%	0.33	54%
Maryland	2.40	1.25	52%	0.56	23%	1.35	56%	1.83	76%	1.06	44%	0.28	11%
Massachusetts	2.83	1.43	51%	0.45	16%	1.47	52%	2.06	73%	1.23	44%	0.29	10%
Michigan	4.13	2.99	72%	0.68	17%	2.75	67%	2.85	69%	2.29	55%	1.40	34%
Minnesota	2.36	1.55	66%	0.60	25%	1.48	63%	1.76	75%	1.50	64%	0.31	13%
Mississippi	1.17	0.84	71%	0.39	33%	Q	Q	0.66	56%	0.62	53%	0.35	30%
Missouri	2.56	1.84	72%	0.58	23%	1.47	57%	1.72	67%	1.29	50%	0.49	19%
Montana	0.47	0.32	68%	0.15	31%	0.21	44%	0.35	76%	0.33	70%	0.08	18%
Nebraska	0.82	0.59	72%	0.20	24%	0.57	69%	0.57	69%	0.50	60%	0.21	25%
Nevada	1.24	0.77	62%	0.52	42%	Q	Q	0.88	71%	0.62	50%	0.16	13%
New Hampshire	0.57	0.36	62%	0.11	19%	0.35	62%	0.43	75%	0.32	57%	0.13	22%
New Jersey	3.54	1.88	53%	0.60	17%	1.58	45%	2.34	66%	1.46	41%	0.38	11%
New Mexico	0.85	0.56	66%	0.24	29%	Q	Q	0.58	68%	0.48	57%	0.11	13%
New York	7.82	3.23	41%	1.04	13%	3.12	40%	5.26	67%	2.66	34%	0.86	11%
North Carolina	4.49	2.97	66%	1.78	40%	0.66	15%	2.92	65%	2.38	53%	1.12	25%
North Dakota	0.35	0.20	56%	0.13	37%	0.20	56%	0.28	79%	0.22	62%	0.02	7%
Ohio	4.93	3.46	70%	0.85	17%	2.85	58%	3.55	72%	2.69	55%	0.89	18%
Oklahoma	1.60	1.18	74%	0.44	27%	0.10	6%	0.98	62%	0.91	57%	0.40	25%
Oregon	1.74	1.10	63%	0.44	25%	0.26	15%	1.33	77%	0.99	57%	0.35	20%
Pennsylvania	5.36	3.06	57%	0.90	17%	3.66	68%	3.86	72%	2.68	50%	0.81	15%
Rhode Island	0.45	0.25	57%	0.06	13%	0.25	55%	0.32	71%	0.20	44%	0.05	12%
South Carolina	2.22	1.51	68%	0.96	43%	Q	Q	1.54	69%	1.27	57%	1.00	45%
South Dakota	0.38	0.25	66%	0.13	35%	0.23	61%	0.30	79%	0.26	68%	Q	Q
Tennessee	2.92	2.02	69%	0.93	32%	0.64	22%	1.91	65%	1.58	54%	0.58	20%
Texas	11.42	7.51	66%	5.10	45%	Q	Q	6.72	59%	5.65	49%	3.78	33%
Utah	1.18	0.78	66%	0.47	40%	0.66	56%	0.93	78%	0.68	58%	0.09	7%
Vermont	0.29	0.19	67%	0.06	21%	0.18	63%	0.23	80%	0.16	55%	0.06	21%
Virginia	3.45	2.10	61%	0.88	26%	1.23	36%	2.52	73%	1.66	48%	0.76	22%
Washington	3.16	1.94	62%	1.01	32%	0.72	23%	2.55	81%	1.77	56%	0.72	23%
West Virginia	0.74	0.54	73%	0.13	18%	0.36	48%	0.53	72%	0.39	53%	0.26	35%
Wisconsin	2.53	1.67	66%	0.56	22%	1.61	64%	1.90	75%	1.54	61%	0.46	18%
Wyoming	0.26	0.18	69%	0.06	22%	0.12	48%	0.19	76%	0.18	69%	0.02	8%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the 2024 Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS)

Note: Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. See RECS Terminology for the definitions of terms used in these tables.

^a Total U.S. includes all primary occupied housing units in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.

^b Apartments and mobile homes were not asked if they had a basement.

^c Apartments with five or more units were not asked if they had parking near an electric outlet.

Q=Data withheld because either the relative standard error (RSE) was greater than 50% or fewer than 10 households were in the reporting sample.

N=No households in reporting sample.

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Highlights for structural characteristics of U.S. homes by state, 2024

RSEs for number and percentage of housing units

	Total U.S. ^a	Single-family detached home	Home was built in 2000 or later	Home has a basement ^b	Home has double- or triple-pane windows	Household can park a car within 20 feet of an outlet ^c	Household experienced a power outage lasting at least 24 hours
All homes	P	P	P	0.88	0.88	0.63	1.80
State							
Alabama	P	P	7.37	15.27	4.82	5.37	12.55
Alaska	P	P	10.82	13.03	3.57	4.44	12.81
Arizona	P	P	2.97	29.93	3.27	3.60	21.97
Arkansas	P	P	9.76	25.52	5.11	5.52	12.99
California	P	P	3.42	12.47	2.19	3.44	6.47
Colorado	P	P	5.72	5.17	3.53	4.59	17.76
Connecticut	P	1.14	12.70	2.08	4.16	4.56	12.23
Delaware	P	P	9.63	8.27	5.30	5.79	24.55
District of Columbia	P	6.96	8.78	4.52	4.28	10.94	15.07
Florida	P	P	4.11	Q	3.24	3.15	5.57
Georgia	P	P	7.51	9.44	4.08	4.21	8.86
Hawaii	P	P	13.93	Q	7.58	5.30	15.39
Idaho	P	P	6.65	11.83	3.77	3.67	18.36
Illinois	P	P	9.67	2.95	3.81	4.30	12.19
Indiana	P	P	10.32	7.07	3.91	4.44	13.03
Iowa	P	P	12.01	2.84	4.27	4.65	23.65
Kansas	P	P	13.63	6.60	6.29	6.55	21.40
Kentucky	P	P	8.35	6.53	3.99	4.78	12.13
Louisiana	P	P	9.05	N	5.22	4.31	6.77
Maine	P	P	13.62	3.50	3.49	5.94	6.78
Maryland	P	P	9.62	4.14	3.24	4.79	13.65
Massachusetts	P	1.55	7.40	2.31	2.69	4.36	14.07
Michigan	P	P	13.98	2.43	4.21	4.73	7.90
Minnesota	P	P	11.78	3.09	3.73	3.51	19.44
Mississippi	P	P	8.30	Q	6.23	5.60	10.66
Missouri	P	P	10.70	3.76	5.11	5.15	14.91
Montana	P	P	10.31	5.20	3.37	3.22	13.23
Nebraska	P	3.08	13.70	3.62	5.12	5.40	12.41
Nevada	P	P	6.79	Q	4.00	4.79	14.63
New Hampshire	P	P	14.09	1.95	4.16	5.15	10.98
New Jersey	P	P	8.67	3.91	3.87	3.98	11.96
New Mexico	P	P	10.93	Q	4.83	5.44	17.93
New York	P	P	5.79	1.96	2.23	3.47	9.15
North Carolina	P	P	6.01	13.46	4.09	5.37	9.54
North Dakota	P	P	10.07	2.64	3.19	2.96	23.42
Ohio	P	P	9.47	3.53	3.47	4.51	12.30
Oklahoma	P	P	11.56	22.30	5.08	5.24	11.66
Oregon	P	P	8.94	14.28	3.55	4.46	11.38
Pennsylvania	P	0.98	7.14	1.51	2.97	3.70	10.29
Rhode Island	P	P	21.89	2.56	5.14	8.19	17.98
South Carolina	P	P	7.98	Q	4.50	5.66	9.79
South Dakota	P	P	8.92	3.26	3.91	4.12	Q
Tennessee	P	P	3.94	7.85	3.60	3.61	9.27
Texas	P	P	1.72	Q	2.82	2.51	4.51
Utah	P	P	9.78	4.41	4.36	5.94	24.16
Vermont	P	P	17.08	3.01	3.57	6.20	13.21
Virginia	P	P	8.78	6.44	3.54	5.36	10.76
Washington	P	P	8.38	10.55	3.28	3.70	10.96
West Virginia	P	P	15.26	6.54	3.63	6.26	10.87
Wisconsin	P	P	12.99	2.58	4.54	4.46	14.44
Wyoming	P	P	15.16	5.81	3.53	4.51	26.96

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the 2024 Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS)

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^c Apartments with five or more units were not asked if they had parking near an electric outlet.

P=Estimate is equal to the control total that is used in poststratification and is based on the U.S. Census Bureau's 2024 American Community Survey one-year estimates.

Q=Data withheld because either the relative standard error (RSE) was greater than 50% or fewer than 10 households were in the reporting sample.

N=No households in reporting sample.