

Highlights for appliances in U.S. homes by state, 2024

Number (million) and percentage of housing units

	Household has...										
	Total U.S. ^a	Electric cooking appliance ^b		Natural gas cooking appliance ^c		Two or more refrigerators		Separate freezer		Clothes washer	
All homes	132.54	88.93	67%	49.57	37%	45.47	34%	48.64	37%	112.99	85%
State											
Alabama	2.05	1.66	81%	0.49	24%	0.74	36%	0.88	43%	1.92	94%
Alaska	0.27	0.16	60%	0.10	35%	0.08	29%	0.16	60%	0.22	82%
Arizona	2.97	2.08	70%	1.06	36%	0.97	33%	0.94	32%	2.76	93%
Arkansas	1.24	0.91	73%	0.32	26%	0.39	31%	0.57	46%	1.11	89%
California	13.78	5.94	43%	9.63	70%	4.07	30%	3.19	23%	10.56	77%
Colorado	2.48	1.92	77%	0.87	35%	0.85	34%	0.73	30%	2.16	87%
Connecticut	1.46	0.99	68%	0.41	28%	0.44	31%	0.39	27%	1.21	83%
Delaware	0.41	0.27	65%	0.12	29%	0.18	43%	0.14	33%	0.37	89%
District of Columbia	0.33	0.19	57%	0.17	53%	0.06	19%	0.06	18%	0.23	69%
Florida	9.12	8.43	92%	0.69	8%	3.20	35%	2.25	25%	8.13	89%
Georgia	4.21	3.07	73%	1.42	34%	1.56	37%	1.81	43%	3.78	90%
Hawaii	0.49	0.42	86%	0.04	7%	0.16	33%	0.12	25%	0.40	82%
Idaho	0.75	0.61	81%	0.21	28%	0.29	38%	0.44	59%	0.69	92%
Illinois	5.10	2.20	43%	3.29	65%	1.75	34%	2.03	40%	4.15	81%
Indiana	2.77	1.93	70%	0.93	34%	0.98	35%	1.22	44%	2.47	89%
Iowa	1.34	0.96	72%	0.36	27%	0.51	38%	0.73	54%	1.17	87%
Kansas	1.20	0.94	78%	0.31	26%	0.51	43%	0.47	39%	1.04	87%
Kentucky	1.86	1.58	85%	0.32	17%	0.63	34%	0.84	45%	1.69	91%
Louisiana	1.85	1.29	70%	0.66	36%	0.61	33%	0.93	50%	1.63	88%
Maine	0.61	0.47	77%	0.03	5%	0.18	29%	0.26	43%	0.53	86%
Maryland	2.40	1.57	65%	0.96	40%	0.86	36%	0.85	35%	2.08	87%
Massachusetts	2.83	1.76	62%	1.23	44%	0.85	30%	0.62	22%	2.16	76%
Michigan	4.13	2.56	62%	1.69	41%	1.46	35%	1.87	45%	3.66	89%
Minnesota	2.36	1.60	68%	0.92	39%	1.00	42%	1.33	56%	2.02	85%
Mississippi	1.17	0.88	75%	0.24	20%	0.39	33%	0.65	55%	1.04	88%
Missouri	2.56	1.96	77%	0.64	25%	0.98	38%	1.27	49%	2.34	91%
Montana	0.47	0.36	77%	0.10	22%	0.18	38%	0.31	65%	0.43	92%
Nebraska	0.82	0.69	84%	0.14	17%	0.38	46%	0.43	53%	0.72	87%
Nevada	1.24	0.61	49%	0.75	60%	0.48	39%	0.37	30%	1.12	91%
New Hampshire	0.57	0.40	70%	0.08	14%	0.17	31%	0.18	32%	0.48	85%
New Jersey	3.54	1.34	38%	2.48	70%	1.28	36%	0.90	25%	2.74	77%
New Mexico	0.85	0.41	48%	0.44	52%	0.22	26%	0.35	41%	0.77	91%
New York	7.82	3.47	44%	4.60	59%	2.13	27%	2.14	27%	4.91	63%
North Carolina	4.49	3.96	88%	0.67	15%	1.46	32%	1.75	39%	4.12	92%
North Dakota	0.35	0.30	87%	0.05	14%	0.16	46%	0.23	66%	0.30	86%
Ohio	4.93	3.23	66%	1.73	35%	1.80	37%	2.14	43%	4.23	86%
Oklahoma	1.60	1.06	66%	0.57	36%	0.57	36%	0.75	47%	1.44	90%
Oregon	1.74	1.37	79%	0.50	29%	0.65	38%	0.72	41%	1.49	86%
Pennsylvania	5.36	3.24	61%	2.14	40%	2.00	37%	2.17	41%	4.61	86%
Rhode Island	0.45	0.27	61%	0.17	39%	0.12	26%	0.09	20%	0.32	71%
South Carolina	2.22	1.91	86%	0.38	17%	0.78	35%	0.84	38%	2.03	92%
South Dakota	0.38	0.30	80%	0.08	22%	0.18	48%	0.26	68%	0.34	88%
Tennessee	2.92	2.46	84%	0.50	17%	0.99	34%	1.29	44%	2.66	91%
Texas	11.42	8.39	74%	3.90	34%	3.92	34%	3.84	34%	10.23	90%
Utah	1.18	0.86	73%	0.41	34%	0.48	40%	0.52	44%	1.08	91%
Vermont	0.29	0.20	69%	0.04	12%	0.10	34%	0.14	49%	0.24	83%
Virginia	3.45	2.56	74%	0.95	28%	1.33	39%	1.21	35%	3.18	92%
Washington	3.16	2.71	86%	0.73	23%	1.13	36%	1.34	43%	2.86	90%
West Virginia	0.74	0.56	76%	0.18	25%	0.27	36%	0.40	54%	0.68	91%
Wisconsin	2.53	1.70	67%	0.80	32%	0.91	36%	1.35	53%	2.25	89%
Wyoming	0.26	0.18	69%	0.08	32%	0.08	32%	0.16	63%	0.23	90%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the 2024 Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS)

Note: Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. See RECS Terminology for the definitions of terms used in these tables.

^a Total U.S. includes all primary occupied housing units in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.

^b This estimate includes electric ranges, cooktops, and ovens. Microwave ovens and small kitchen appliances are not included in this estimate.

^c This estimate includes natural gas ranges, cooktops, and ovens. Natural gas outdoor grills are not included in this estimate.

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Highlights for appliances in U.S. homes by state, 2024

RSEs for number and percentage of housing units

	Household has...										
	Total U.S. ^a	Electric cooking appliance ^b		Natural gas cooking appliance ^c		Two or more refrigerators		Separate freezer		Clothes washer	
All homes	P	0.62	0.62	1.28	1.28	1.08	1.08	1.15	1.15	0.33	0.33
State											
Alabama	P	3.07	3.07	11.05	11.05	7.89	7.89	6.73	6.73	1.77	1.77
Alaska	P	6.16	6.16	8.02	8.02	10.63	10.63	5.70	5.70	3.32	3.32
Arizona	P	3.08	3.08	6.53	6.53	6.44	6.44	7.46	7.46	1.38	1.38
Arkansas	P	4.64	4.64	12.71	12.71	9.55	9.55	7.29	7.29	2.68	2.68
California	P	3.74	3.74	2.19	2.19	5.47	5.47	5.99	5.99	1.51	1.51
Colorado	P	3.66	3.66	9.44	9.44	9.25	9.25	9.48	9.48	2.27	2.27
Connecticut	P	3.89	3.89	9.44	9.44	7.88	7.88	8.03	8.03	2.52	2.52
Delaware	P	7.27	7.27	16.16	16.16	9.13	9.13	10.83	10.83	3.46	3.46
District of Columbia	P	4.31	4.31	4.17	4.17	8.78	8.78	12.63	12.63	3.31	3.31
Florida	P	1.19	1.19	13.99	13.99	5.49	5.49	8.11	8.11	1.28	1.28
Georgia	P	3.49	3.49	7.63	7.63	7.29	7.29	6.45	6.45	2.27	2.27
Hawaii	P	2.65	2.65	23.23	23.23	7.90	7.90	12.52	12.52	2.61	2.61
Idaho	P	3.42	3.42	11.33	11.33	7.53	7.53	4.39	4.39	1.59	1.59
Illinois	P	6.45	6.45	4.15	4.15	7.29	7.29	6.60	6.60	2.12	2.12
Indiana	P	3.67	3.67	8.08	8.08	8.22	8.22	5.98	5.98	2.39	2.39
Iowa	P	4.47	4.47	11.86	11.86	7.92	7.92	6.46	6.46	2.70	2.70
Kansas	P	3.81	3.81	12.50	12.50	8.83	8.83	9.55	9.55	2.90	2.90
Kentucky	P	2.49	2.49	13.92	13.92	6.76	6.76	5.35	5.35	2.07	2.07
Louisiana	P	3.76	3.76	7.48	7.48	8.65	8.65	6.47	6.47	2.51	2.51
Maine	P	3.73	3.73	29.15	29.15	10.54	10.54	8.95	8.95	2.60	2.60
Maryland	P	3.97	3.97	5.52	5.52	6.60	6.60	7.79	7.79	1.81	1.81
Massachusetts	P	3.70	3.70	5.44	5.44	7.12	7.12	8.21	8.21	2.66	2.66
Michigan	P	4.94	4.94	7.33	7.33	7.41	7.41	6.69	6.69	2.27	2.27
Minnesota	P	4.83	4.83	8.34	8.34	7.86	7.86	5.66	5.66	2.90	2.90
Mississippi	P	4.82	4.82	17.43	17.43	7.90	7.90	5.27	5.27	3.13	3.13
Missouri	P	3.63	3.63	10.74	10.74	7.89	7.89	7.20	7.20	2.42	2.42
Montana	P	3.37	3.37	11.21	11.21	6.96	6.96	3.43	3.43	1.66	1.66
Nebraska	P	3.08	3.08	17.18	17.18	7.49	7.49	6.44	6.44	2.04	2.04
Nevada	P	6.17	6.17	5.36	5.36	7.11	7.11	9.17	9.17	2.11	2.11
New Hampshire	P	4.58	4.58	18.75	18.75	9.22	9.22	9.68	9.68	2.74	2.74
New Jersey	P	6.49	6.49	3.07	3.07	5.60	5.60	7.88	7.88	2.46	2.46
New Mexico	P	7.21	7.21	7.05	7.05	10.45	10.45	8.95	8.95	2.17	2.17
New York	P	3.34	3.34	2.38	2.38	4.48	4.48	4.96	4.96	2.22	2.22
North Carolina	P	2.36	2.36	12.28	12.28	6.70	6.70	6.65	6.65	2.01	2.01
North Dakota	P	2.38	2.38	15.00	15.00	5.54	5.54	4.13	4.13	2.54	2.54
Ohio	P	4.62	4.62	8.79	8.79	6.25	6.25	5.82	5.82	2.52	2.52
Oklahoma	P	4.32	4.32	7.45	7.45	8.75	8.75	6.10	6.10	1.75	1.75
Oregon	P	3.04	3.04	9.56	9.56	7.28	7.28	7.47	7.47	1.98	1.98
Pennsylvania	P	3.73	3.73	5.50	5.50	5.33	5.33	5.18	5.18	1.66	1.66
Rhode Island	P	5.31	5.31	8.05	8.05	10.52	10.52	14.41	14.41	4.02	4.02
South Carolina	P	2.63	2.63	14.58	14.58	9.83	9.83	9.80	9.80	2.34	2.34
South Dakota	P	3.79	3.79	13.81	13.81	7.40	7.40	4.71	4.71	2.57	2.57
Tennessee	P	2.14	2.14	9.65	9.65	6.27	6.27	5.77	5.77	1.63	1.63
Texas	P	1.97	1.97	4.80	4.80	4.33	4.33	4.83	4.83	1.03	1.03
Utah	P	4.56	4.56	9.61	9.61	9.71	9.71	7.00	7.00	3.07	3.07
Vermont	P	5.59	5.59	21.28	21.28	12.07	12.07	8.06	8.06	2.24	2.24
Virginia	P	2.71	2.71	8.33	8.33	6.90	6.90	5.62	5.62	1.72	1.72
Washington	P	1.97	1.97	9.94	9.94	7.76	7.76	6.17	6.17	2.18	2.18
West Virginia	P	3.85	3.85	12.17	12.17	9.85	9.85	5.79	5.79	1.66	1.66
Wisconsin	P	5.09	5.09	10.34	10.34	8.46	8.46	6.04	6.04	2.57	2.57
Wyoming	P	4.49	4.49	10.67	10.67	8.84	8.84	5.00	5.00	2.14	2.14

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P=Estimate is equal to the control total that is used in poststratification and is based on the U.S. Census Bureau's 2024 American Community Survey one-year estimates.