

Table HC9.1 Household demographics of U.S. homes, by housing unit type, 2024

| | Number of housing units (million) | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| | Housing unit type | | | | | |
| | Total U.S. ^a | Single-family detached | Single-family attached | Apartment (2-4 unit building) | Apartment (5 or more unit building) | Mobile home |
| All homes | 132.54 | 82.51 | 8.65 | 9.69 | 25.05 | 6.64 |
| Number of household members | | | | | | |
| One person | 43.74 | 21.18 | 3.16 | 3.92 | 13.48 | 2.00 |
| Two persons | 43.87 | 29.49 | 2.76 | 2.62 | 6.80 | 2.19 |
| Three persons | 18.84 | 12.54 | 1.30 | 1.52 | 2.42 | 1.05 |
| Four persons | 14.60 | 10.51 | 0.89 | 1.02 | 1.41 | 0.76 |
| Five persons | 6.67 | 5.13 | 0.27 | 0.36 | 0.56 | 0.36 |
| Six or more persons | 4.83 | 3.66 | 0.27 | 0.25 | 0.38 | 0.27 |
| Children under 18 in household | | | | | | |
| Yes | 35.34 | 23.87 | 2.22 | 2.65 | 4.67 | 1.93 |
| No | 97.20 | 58.63 | 6.43 | 7.04 | 20.39 | 4.71 |
| Annual household income | | | | | | |
| Less than \$10,000 | 6.23 | 1.89 | 0.47 | 1.10 | 2.26 | 0.50 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 5.90 | 1.94 | 0.48 | 0.92 | 1.94 | 0.61 |
| \$15,000 to \$29,999 | 13.42 | 6.23 | 0.79 | 1.62 | 3.30 | 1.47 |
| \$30,000 to \$59,999 | 30.96 | 17.77 | 2.16 | 2.88 | 6.16 | 1.99 |
| \$60,000 to \$99,999 | 29.41 | 19.10 | 1.92 | 1.57 | 5.44 | 1.39 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 32.30 | 24.24 | 1.96 | 1.20 | 4.33 | 0.59 |
| \$200,000 or more | 14.32 | 11.34 | 0.87 | 0.40 | 1.62 | 0.09 |
| Ownership of housing unit | | | | | | |
| Owned | 89.54 | 74.25 | 5.41 | 1.27 | 3.51 | 5.10 |
| Rented ^b | 43.00 | 8.26 | 3.24 | 8.42 | 21.55 | 1.54 |
| Payment method for energy bills | | | | | | |
| All paid by household | 121.70 | 81.33 | 8.00 | 7.74 | 18.29 | 6.34 |
| Some paid by household, some included in rent or condo fee | 6.64 | 0.55 | 0.34 | 1.17 | 4.37 | 0.22 |
| All included in rent or condo fee | 4.02 | 0.54 | 0.29 | 0.76 | 2.35 | Q |
| Some other method | 0.18 | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| Age of householder^c | | | | | | |
| Younger than 25 years | 4.43 | 1.16 | 0.23 | 0.75 | 2.02 | 0.27 |
| 25 to 34 years | 17.19 | 6.79 | 1.38 | 2.26 | 5.97 | 0.79 |
| 35 to 44 years | 21.63 | 12.67 | 1.57 | 1.94 | 4.42 | 1.03 |
| 45 to 54 years | 21.89 | 14.47 | 1.34 | 1.46 | 3.60 | 1.02 |
| 55 to 64 years | 23.18 | 16.03 | 1.30 | 1.48 | 3.06 | 1.31 |
| 65 to 74 years | 26.11 | 18.83 | 1.52 | 1.12 | 3.26 | 1.37 |
| 75 years or older | 18.11 | 12.55 | 1.32 | 0.67 | 2.72 | 0.84 |
| Ethnicity of householder^c | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 16.32 | 8.05 | 1.24 | 2.18 | 4.01 | 0.83 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 116.22 | 74.46 | 7.41 | 7.51 | 21.04 | 5.80 |

Table HC9.1 Household demographics of U.S. homes, by housing unit type, 2024

| | Number of housing units (million) | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Total U.S. ^a | Housing unit type | | | Apartment (2-4 unit building) | Apartment (5 or more unit building) |
| Single-family detached | | Single-family attached | | | | |
| All homes | 132.54 | 82.51 | 8.65 | 9.69 | 25.05 | 6.64 |
| Race of householder^{c,d} | | | | | | |
| White alone | 105.53 | 69.96 | 6.62 | 6.58 | 16.71 | 5.65 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 13.73 | 7.00 | 1.05 | 1.78 | 3.14 | 0.75 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 91.80 | 62.95 | 5.57 | 4.80 | 13.57 | 4.90 |
| Black or African American alone | 13.53 | 5.87 | 1.06 | 1.86 | 4.27 | 0.47 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.83 | 0.21 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.35 | Q |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 12.70 | 5.66 | 0.96 | 1.70 | 3.92 | 0.45 |
| Asian alone | 7.38 | 3.67 | 0.54 | 0.60 | 2.42 | 0.15 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native alone | 1.59 | 0.81 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.39 | 0.17 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone | 0.62 | 0.26 | Q | 0.08 | 0.22 | Q |
| More than one race | 3.90 | 1.95 | 0.28 | 0.45 | 1.05 | 0.17 |
| Employment status of householder^c | | | | | | |
| Employed full-time | 63.43 | 38.63 | 4.18 | 4.74 | 13.40 | 2.47 |
| Employed part-time | 12.99 | 6.90 | 0.82 | 1.71 | 2.78 | 0.78 |
| Retired | 42.82 | 30.52 | 2.68 | 1.74 | 5.63 | 2.24 |
| Not employed | 13.29 | 6.45 | 0.96 | 1.50 | 3.24 | 1.15 |
| Educational attainment of householder^c | | | | | | |
| Less than high school diploma or GED | 5.55 | 2.22 | 0.27 | 0.86 | 1.30 | 0.90 |
| High school diploma or GED | 27.92 | 15.67 | 1.75 | 2.80 | 5.23 | 2.47 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 38.64 | 24.75 | 2.43 | 2.59 | 6.54 | 2.33 |
| Bachelor's degree | 33.77 | 21.80 | 2.24 | 2.28 | 6.76 | 0.69 |
| Master's, professional, or doctoral degree | 26.66 | 18.06 | 1.96 | 1.15 | 5.22 | 0.26 |

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| | Total U.S. ^a | Housing unit type | | | Apartment (2-4 unit building) | Apartment (5 or more unit building) |
| Single-family detached | | Single-family attached | | | | |
| All homes | 132.54 | 82.51 | 8.65 | 9.69 | 25.05 | 6.64 |
| Typical number of weekdays someone is at home | | | | | | |
| Zero days a week | 13.93 | 7.15 | 0.83 | 1.61 | 3.68 | 0.66 |
| One day a week | 5.79 | 3.01 | 0.43 | 0.65 | 1.39 | 0.31 |
| Two days a week | 10.43 | 5.53 | 0.61 | 1.01 | 2.67 | 0.61 |
| Three days a week | 8.86 | 5.05 | 0.55 | 0.77 | 2.10 | 0.40 |
| Four days a week | 6.63 | 3.99 | 0.55 | 0.59 | 1.29 | 0.20 |
| Five days a week | 86.90 | 57.78 | 5.68 | 5.06 | 13.92 | 4.45 |

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the *2024 Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS)*

Note: Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. See RECS Terminology for the definitions of terms used in these tables.

^a *Total U.S.* includes all primary occupied housing units in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.

^b *Rented* includes households that occupy their primary housing unit without paying rent.

^c These characteristics refer to the householder who completed the RECS questionnaire.

^d Householders could select more than one racial category to describe themselves. These householders are only included as *More than one race*.

Q=Data withheld because either the relative standard error (RSE) was greater than 50% or fewer than 10 households were in the reporting sample.

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table HC9.1 Household demographics of U.S. homes, by housing unit type, 2024

RSEs for number of housing units

| | Housing unit type | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| | Total U.S. ^a | Single-family detached | Single-family attached | Apartment (2-4 unit building) | Apartment (5 or more unit building) | Mobile home |
| | P | P | P | P | P | P |
| All homes | | | | | | |
| Number of household members | | | | | | |
| One person | 1.43 | 2.07 | 4.42 | 4.62 | 2.53 | 5.89 |
| Two persons | 1.14 | 1.48 | 5.27 | 6.65 | 4.26 | 6.06 |
| Three persons | 2.56 | 3.08 | 8.12 | 8.25 | 8.18 | 9.77 |
| Four persons | 2.47 | 2.44 | 9.23 | 11.26 | 10.47 | 12.23 |
| Five persons | 3.73 | 4.36 | 20.40 | 18.27 | 15.83 | 19.17 |
| Six or more persons | 5.36 | 5.84 | 19.82 | 23.46 | 19.95 | 23.37 |
| Children under 18 in household | | | | | | |
| Yes | 1.82 | 1.99 | 5.86 | 5.59 | 5.55 | 7.87 |
| No | 0.66 | 0.81 | 2.02 | 2.11 | 1.27 | 3.23 |
| Annual household income | | | | | | |
| Less than \$10,000 | 4.64 | 8.20 | 12.94 | 10.20 | 7.73 | 14.20 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 3.57 | 7.21 | 13.05 | 12.45 | 8.61 | 11.65 |
| \$15,000 to \$29,999 | 2.86 | 3.76 | 9.14 | 8.38 | 5.98 | 8.77 |
| \$30,000 to \$59,999 | 1.60 | 2.16 | 5.18 | 5.98 | 3.49 | 7.30 |
| \$60,000 to \$99,999 | 1.92 | 2.12 | 5.80 | 8.34 | 5.33 | 8.61 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 1.42 | 1.50 | 5.43 | 8.21 | 5.73 | 14.57 |
| \$200,000 or more | 2.52 | 2.62 | 8.37 | 18.50 | 7.64 | 42.07 |
| Ownership of housing unit | | | | | | |
| Owned | 0.41 | 0.33 | 2.18 | 9.52 | 5.90 | 2.41 |
| Rented ^b | 0.85 | 2.94 | 3.63 | 1.43 | 0.96 | 8.00 |
| Payment method for energy bills | | | | | | |
| All paid by household | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.84 | 1.91 | 1.23 | 0.92 |
| Some paid by household, some included in rent or condo fee | 3.59 | 16.12 | 14.60 | 10.17 | 4.47 | 23.78 |
| All included in rent or condo fee | 4.96 | 15.28 | 17.23 | 11.59 | 6.80 | Q |
| Some other method | 26.96 | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| Age of householder^c | | | | | | |
| Younger than 25 years | 7.00 | 11.47 | 17.50 | 14.85 | 10.39 | 19.93 |
| 25 to 34 years | 2.37 | 3.77 | 7.19 | 7.14 | 5.22 | 10.54 |
| 35 to 44 years | 2.34 | 2.65 | 6.57 | 8.83 | 5.78 | 10.26 |
| 45 to 54 years | 2.29 | 2.71 | 7.32 | 8.76 | 6.00 | 10.69 |
| 55 to 64 years | 2.00 | 2.31 | 7.84 | 7.73 | 5.60 | 9.49 |
| 65 to 74 years | 2.27 | 2.28 | 7.09 | 10.48 | 6.93 | 9.16 |
| 75 years or older | 2.12 | 2.62 | 7.67 | 13.70 | 7.50 | 12.47 |
| Ethnicity of householder^c | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2.58 | 3.67 | 6.98 | 6.50 | 5.44 | 11.15 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.36 | 0.40 | 1.17 | 1.89 | 1.04 | 1.60 |

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RSEs for number of housing units

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|--|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| | Total U.S. ^a | Single-family detached | Single-family attached | Apartment (2-4 unit building) | Apartment (5 or more unit building) | Mobile home |
| All homes | P | P | P | P | P | P |
| Race of householder^{c,d} | | | | | | |
| White alone | 0.53 | 0.57 | 1.67 | 2.83 | 1.94 | 1.82 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2.88 | 4.12 | 8.18 | 7.84 | 5.97 | 12.39 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.64 | 0.73 | 1.94 | 3.87 | 2.26 | 2.72 |
| Black or African American alone | 2.90 | 4.85 | 9.05 | 7.92 | 5.92 | 17.39 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 14.59 | 24.75 | 30.64 | 34.23 | 19.98 | Q |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 3.06 | 4.82 | 9.42 | 8.55 | 6.42 | 17.64 |
| Asian alone | 3.50 | 4.62 | 9.90 | 11.75 | 7.29 | 35.07 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native alone | 10.57 | 11.88 | 26.25 | 36.14 | 19.24 | 28.15 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone | 13.61 | 20.19 | Q | 33.99 | 24.79 | Q |
| More than one race | 6.31 | 8.34 | 17.55 | 19.27 | 10.71 | 22.40 |
| Employment status of householder^c | | | | | | |
| Employed full-time | 0.92 | 1.16 | 3.36 | 3.18 | 2.34 | 5.39 |
| Employed part-time | 3.29 | 4.29 | 11.50 | 8.48 | 7.19 | 13.52 |
| Retired | 1.45 | 1.43 | 4.90 | 8.79 | 5.02 | 6.42 |
| Not employed | 2.78 | 3.36 | 8.29 | 9.36 | 6.45 | 9.17 |
| Educational attainment of householder^c | | | | | | |
| Less than high school diploma or GED | 4.87 | 7.90 | 17.42 | 12.64 | 9.51 | 12.98 |
| High school diploma or GED | 1.67 | 2.47 | 5.49 | 6.84 | 4.67 | 5.94 |
| Some college or associate's degree | 1.36 | 1.67 | 3.95 | 7.43 | 3.39 | 6.22 |
| Bachelor's degree | 1.71 | 2.21 | 5.52 | 8.82 | 4.46 | 11.33 |
| Master's, professional, or doctoral degree | 1.73 | 2.05 | 6.00 | 9.18 | 4.78 | 20.48 |

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| | Total U.S. ^a | Single-family detached | Single-family attached | Apartment (2-4 unit building) | Apartment (5 or more unit building) | Mobile home |
| All homes | P | P | P | P | P | P |
| Typical number of weekdays someone is at home | | | | | | |
| Zero days a week | 3.05 | 3.79 | 8.14 | 8.03 | 6.06 | 15.45 |
| One day a week | 4.07 | 5.62 | 13.04 | 12.74 | 9.52 | 18.29 |
| Two days a week | 2.95 | 4.41 | 11.69 | 10.40 | 7.50 | 14.38 |
| Three days a week | 4.45 | 5.62 | 12.96 | 13.92 | 7.79 | 19.82 |
| Four days a week | 3.91 | 5.07 | 10.89 | 16.71 | 10.54 | 21.11 |
| Five days a week | 0.63 | 0.69 | 2.13 | 3.53 | 2.21 | 2.84 |

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the *2024 Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS)*

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^a *Total U.S.* includes all primary occupied housing units in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.

^b *Rented* includes households that occupy their primary housing unit without paying rent.

^c These characteristics refer to the householder who completed the RECS questionnaire.

^d Householders could select more than one racial category to describe themselves. These householders are only included as *More than one race*.

P=Estimate is equal to the control total that is used in poststratification and is based on the U.S. Census Bureau's 2024 American Community Survey one-year estimates.

Q=Data withheld because either the relative standard error (RSE) was greater than 50% or fewer than 10 households were in the reporting sample.