

Preliminary data release date: March 2026

Table HC10.8 Total square footage of mobile homes, 2024

	Number of housing units (million)	Total square footage (billion square feet)		
	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	6.64	8.05	7.21	5.90
Census region and division				
Northeast	0.49	0.53	0.49	0.27
New England	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.07
Middle Atlantic	0.35	0.38	0.34	0.19
Midwest	0.93	1.13	1.04	0.82
East North Central	0.62	0.73	0.65	0.50
West North Central	0.32	0.40	0.38	0.32
South	3.83	4.78	4.25	3.76
South Atlantic	1.94	2.36	2.11	1.85
East South Central	0.77	1.00	0.92	0.77
West South Central	1.11	1.41	1.23	1.14
West	1.39	1.61	1.42	1.06
Mountain	0.65	0.75	0.64	0.55
Mountain North	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.14
Mountain South	0.42	0.49	0.38	0.41
Pacific	0.74	0.87	0.78	0.51
Census urban-rural classification^c				
Urban	3.01	3.37	2.94	2.44
Rural	3.62	4.68	4.26	3.47
Climate region^d				
Very cold/Cold	1.40	1.58	1.51	0.99
Mixed-humid	2.37	2.95	2.70	2.15
Mixed-dry/Hot-dry	0.80	0.93	0.74	0.76
Hot-humid	1.81	2.23	1.90	1.85
Marine	0.27	0.36	0.35	0.15

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All homes	6.64	8.05	7.21	5.90
Year of construction				
Before 1950	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.04
1950 to 1959	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.06
1960 to 1969	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.15
1970 to 1979	1.17	1.18	0.98	0.75
1980 to 1989	1.14	1.25	1.09	0.84
1990 to 1999	1.54	2.06	1.89	1.53
2000 to 2009	1.18	1.62	1.47	1.31
2010 to 2019	0.74	0.97	0.90	0.82
2020 to 2024	0.41	0.52	0.46	0.41
Number of indoor light bulbs used at least 4 hours a day				
0 to 2	3.01	3.46	3.02	2.44
3 to 5	1.80	2.23	2.01	1.70
6 to 9	1.05	1.29	1.21	0.93
10 to 19	0.63	0.88	0.79	0.66
20 or more	0.15	0.20	0.18	0.17
Total number of rooms (excluding bathrooms)				
One or two	0.22	0.12	0.09	0.10
Three	0.43	0.38	0.33	0.20
Four	1.11	1.00	0.86	0.64
Five	1.60	1.70	1.58	1.18
Six	1.67	2.20	1.94	1.78
Seven	0.91	1.42	1.35	1.11
Eight	0.33	0.56	0.47	0.38
Nine or more	0.37	0.66	0.60	0.52

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All homes	6.64	8.05	7.21	5.90
Number of bedrooms				
None	Q	Q	Q	Q
One	0.36	0.24	0.19	0.17
Two	2.40	2.49	2.21	1.64
Three	3.31	4.40	3.95	3.39
Four	0.41	0.75	0.70	0.55
Five or more	Q	Q	Q	Q
Adequacy of insulation				
Well insulated	1.28	1.84	1.67	1.42
Adequately insulated	2.96	3.64	3.33	2.71
Poorly insulated	2.25	2.43	2.09	1.70
Not insulated	0.15	0.14	Q	0.07
Type of glass in windows				
Single-pane glass	3.52	4.00	3.56	2.88
Double-pane glass	3.10	4.04	3.65	3.02
Triple-pane glass	Q	Q	Q	Q
Number of household members				
One person	2.00	2.23	2.01	1.60
Two persons	2.19	2.69	2.38	1.94
Three persons	1.05	1.42	1.31	1.10
Four persons	0.76	0.88	0.80	0.61
Five persons	0.36	0.44	0.40	0.34
Six or more persons	0.27	0.39	0.32	0.32
Annual household income				
Less than \$10,000	0.50	0.48	0.40	0.26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.61	0.67	0.60	0.42
\$15,000 to \$29,999	1.47	1.73	1.53	1.29
\$30,000 to \$59,999	1.99	2.41	2.13	1.77
\$60,000 to \$99,999	1.39	1.82	1.67	1.49
\$100,000 to \$199,999	0.59	0.81	0.74	0.59
\$200,000 or more	0.09	0.14	0.13	0.08

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	Number of housing units (million)	Total square footage (billion square feet)		
	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	6.64	8.05	7.21	5.90
Ownership of housing unit				
Owned	5.10	6.42	5.81	4.74
Rented ^e	1.54	1.63	1.40	1.16

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the 2024 Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS)

Note: Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. See RECS Terminology for the definitions of terms used in these tables.

^a *Total mobile homes* includes all primary occupied mobile homes in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.

^b Total square footage includes all basements, finished or conditioned (heated or cooled) areas of attics, and conditioned garage space that is attached to the home. Unconditioned and unfinished areas in attics and attached garages are excluded. The square footage of the home is based on respondent reports. For households that did not report an exact square footage estimate, the square footage of the home was imputed based on a reported square footage range and/or characteristics of the home.

^c *Census urban-rural classification* is based on categories defined by the U.S. Census Bureau for the 2020 census. Urban areas are densely settled cores of blocks with at least 2,000 housing units or a population of at least 5,000. All other areas are rural.

^d The Building America program, sponsored by the U.S. Department of Energy, created these climate regions. We combined climate regions for this publication. The Subarctic region is included with data for *Very cold/Cold*.

^e *Rented* includes households that occupy their primary housing unit without paying rent.

Q=Data withheld because either the relative standard error (RSE) was greater than 50% or fewer than 10 households were in the reporting sample.

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table HC10.8 Total square footage of mobile homes, 2024

	RSEs for number of housing units	RSEs for total square footage		
	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	P	1.77	2.78	2.86
Census region and division				
Northeast	3.70	5.10	6.12	12.55
New England	17.47	17.44	17.44	31.47
Middle Atlantic	8.56	9.07	10.01	17.46
Midwest	1.96	6.06	8.12	10.29
East North Central	P	5.09	9.13	12.00
West North Central	5.77	14.10	14.70	19.36
South	0.06	2.29	3.65	3.86
South Atlantic	0.12	3.66	5.63	6.26
East South Central	P	3.33	4.33	5.74
West South Central	P	3.45	5.40	5.53
West	P	3.09	4.90	6.57
Mountain	P	3.86	6.15	6.92
Mountain North	P	5.66	5.66	11.00
Mountain South	P	5.17	9.82	8.48
Pacific	P	4.77	7.34	11.74
Census urban-rural classification^c				
Urban	3.87	5.20	6.17	6.01
Rural	3.22	3.91	4.86	5.06
Climate region^d				
Very cold/Cold	4.99	5.57	6.13	9.20
Mixed-humid	3.57	4.74	5.57	6.46
Mixed-dry/Hot-dry	6.21	8.77	11.81	11.41
Hot-humid	3.77	5.36	7.23	6.98
Marine	15.41	16.50	16.85	27.84

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	RSEs for number of housing units	RSEs for total square footage		
	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	P	1.77	2.78	2.86
Year of construction				
Before 1950	37.12	34.41	37.34	43.60
1950 to 1959	34.10	39.13	35.25	34.31
1960 to 1969	21.64	22.95	23.40	25.60
1970 to 1979	8.84	10.10	10.64	13.72
1980 to 1989	8.06	9.70	10.93	13.34
1990 to 1999	7.94	8.79	9.60	11.19
2000 to 2009	7.62	8.82	9.36	9.58
2010 to 2019	11.41	11.98	13.04	12.95
2020 to 2024	17.36	19.43	19.96	21.90
Number of indoor light bulbs used at least 4 hours a day				
0 to 2	4.75	5.31	6.37	6.85
3 to 5	7.36	8.18	8.20	9.27
6 to 9	11.10	11.11	11.02	13.19
10 to 19	13.54	14.62	15.71	17.42
20 or more	25.94	26.87	26.45	26.13
Total number of rooms (excluding bathrooms)				
One or two	23.33	24.77	26.30	24.36
Three	18.59	25.35	28.61	28.39
Four	10.28	10.18	10.15	11.91
Five	7.83	8.16	8.63	10.12
Six	8.36	8.58	9.32	9.13
Seven	10.99	11.39	11.50	13.82
Eight	24.07	22.91	22.26	25.18
Nine or more	18.48	19.47	20.74	20.16

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	RSEs for number of housing units	RSEs for total square footage		
	Total mobile homes ^a	Total ^b	Heated	Cooled
All homes	P	1.77	2.78	2.86
Number of bedrooms				
None	Q	Q	Q	Q
One	17.36	19.31	21.81	21.06
Two	5.40	6.70	7.64	7.89
Three	4.22	4.89	5.18	5.83
Four	16.94	17.56	18.60	20.46
Five or more	Q	Q	Q	Q
Adequacy of insulation				
Well insulated	8.39	9.37	9.36	10.30
Adequately insulated	5.10	5.95	6.46	7.62
Poorly insulated	5.90	6.73	7.38	8.34
Not insulated	38.15	45.67	Q	36.24
Type of glass in windows				
Single-pane glass	3.60	4.37	5.36	5.72
Double-pane glass	4.10	4.74	5.16	5.82
Triple-pane glass	Q	Q	Q	Q
Number of household members				
One person	5.89	6.82	7.44	8.73
Two persons	6.06	7.31	8.27	8.13
Three persons	9.77	11.29	11.57	12.29
Four persons	12.23	12.59	13.45	15.88
Five persons	19.17	18.29	19.04	22.55
Six or more persons	23.37	25.79	28.88	30.24

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All homes	P	1.77	2.78	2.86
Annual household income				
Less than \$10,000	14.20	15.48	18.18	16.54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11.65	12.72	13.58	17.16
\$15,000 to \$29,999	8.77	9.61	10.60	11.50
\$30,000 to \$59,999	7.30	7.74	7.61	9.48
\$60,000 to \$99,999	8.61	8.30	8.02	8.59
\$100,000 to \$199,999	14.57	15.39	16.17	19.34
\$200,000 or more	42.07	41.35	43.48	49.20
Ownership of housing unit				
Owned	2.41	3.18	3.80	4.39
Rented ^e	8.00	9.00	9.92	11.34

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the 2024 Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS)

Note: Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. See RECS Terminology for the definitions of terms used in these tables.

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^e Rented includes households that occupy their primary housing unit without paying rent.

P=Estimate is equal to the control total that is used in poststratification and is based on the U.S. Census Bureau's 2024 American Community Survey one-year estimates.

Q=Data withheld because either the relative standard error (RSE) was greater than 50% or fewer than 10 households were in the reporting sample.