

Table HC8.1 Water heating in U.S. homes, by housing unit type, 2020

	Number of housing units (million)					
	Housing unit type					
	Total U.S. ^a	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartments (2–4 unit building)	Apartments (5 or more unit building)	Mobile home
All homes	123.53	77.07	7.45	9.34	22.84	6.83
Fuel used by main water heater						
Natural gas	57.96	39.84	4.17	4.34	8.30	1.30
Electricity	58.24	31.69	3.08	4.62	13.71	5.15
Propane	4.28	3.41	0.11	0.12	0.27	0.37
Fuel oil or kerosene	2.64	1.87	0.06	0.22	0.48	Q
Some other fuel	0.41	0.25	0.03	Q	0.08	Q
Size of main water heater						
Small (30 gallons or less)	13.28	4.96	0.77	1.75	4.09	1.70
Medium (31 to 49 gallons)	55.37	34.83	3.94	4.73	8.20	3.67
Large (50 gallons or more)	46.83	31.43	2.35	2.61	9.17	1.28
Tankless	8.05	5.85	0.39	0.25	1.37	0.18
Age of main water heater						
Less than 2 years old	17.65	12.64	0.84	1.01	1.74	1.42
2 to 4 years old	22.49	15.10	1.61	1.75	2.87	1.16
5 to 9 years old	38.96	22.91	2.56	4.04	7.65	1.80
10 to 14 years old	25.10	14.94	1.35	1.70	5.82	1.28
15 to 19 years old	10.35	6.36	0.57	0.48	2.27	0.67
20 years or more	8.98	5.12	0.52	0.36	2.47	0.50
Fuel used by secondary water heater						
Natural gas	2.35	1.79	0.12	0.10	0.29	Q
Electricity	2.91	2.28	0.10	0.09	0.41	Q
Some other fuel	0.47	0.41	Q	Q	Q	N
Does not have a secondary water heater	117.80	72.59	7.22	9.14	22.10	6.75

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the *2020 Residential Energy Consumption Survey*

Notes: Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. See RECS Terminology for the definitions of terms used in these tables.

^a Total U.S. includes all primary occupied housing units in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.

Q = Data withheld because either the relative standard error (RSE) was greater than 50% or fewer than 10 households were in the reporting sample.

N = No households in reporting sample.

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table HC8.1 Water heating in U.S. homes, by housing unit type, 2020

RSEs for number of housing units

	Housing unit type					
	Total U.S. ^a	Single-family detached	Single-family attached	Apartments (2–4 unit building)	Apartments (5 or more unit building)	Mobile home
All homes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fuel used by main water heater						
Natural gas	0.84	0.84	2.41	3.67	2.55	6.89
Electricity	0.82	1.07	3.46	3.59	1.50	1.81
Propane	4.49	4.74	20.69	23.29	21.59	16.15
Fuel oil or kerosene	5.20	5.23	25.41	25.13	17.63	84.86
Some other fuel	15.84	13.04	34.41	55.79	35.66	100.93
Size of main water heater						
Small (30 gallons or less)	2.50	5.02	9.24	6.58	4.65	6.38
Medium (31 to 49 gallons)	1.02	1.29	2.42	3.51	2.57	3.00
Large (50 gallons or more)	1.04	1.19	3.56	5.56	2.86	7.71
Tankless	3.51	3.95	12.30	23.54	9.07	22.73
Age of main water heater						
Less than 2 years old	2.02	2.46	8.40	10.64	7.21	7.77
2 to 4 years old	1.87	2.26	7.03	7.66	6.79	8.60
5 to 9 years old	1.12	1.57	4.79	4.70	2.76	6.42
10 to 14 years old	1.66	2.21	6.56	7.68	3.96	7.49
15 to 19 years old	2.95	3.47	10.21	17.73	6.04	11.32
20 years or more	3.03	3.38	9.92	18.13	5.94	14.00
Fuel used by secondary water heater						
Natural gas	5.76	5.74	22.44	44.15	21.06	64.81
Electricity	4.81	5.27	22.93	43.29	15.03	39.47
Some other fuel	12.65	12.65	70.91	59.85	54.53	0.00
Does not have a secondary water heater	0.16	0.21	0.50	0.61	0.43	0.51

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the 2020 Residential Energy Consumption Survey

Notes: See RECS Terminology for the definitions of terms used in these tables.

^a Total U.S. includes all primary occupied housing units in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.