

**Table HC4.3 Electronics in U.S. homes, by year of construction, 2020**

	Number of housing units (million)									
	Year of construction									
	Total U.S. <sup>a</sup>	Before 1950	1950 to 1959	1960 to 1969	1970 to 1979	1980 to 1989	1990 to 1999	2000 to 2009	2010 to 2015	2016 to 2020
<b>All homes</b>	123.53	20.26	12.48	12.76	18.34	16.30	17.16	16.16	5.53	4.56
<b>Number of televisions used</b>										
0	3.78	1.17	0.35	0.49	0.46	0.44	0.33	0.32	0.15	0.09
1	33.77	6.85	3.73	3.27	5.08	4.64	4.03	3.63	1.43	1.09
2	41.14	6.56	4.17	4.35	6.51	5.46	5.61	5.18	1.76	1.55
3	24.99	3.40	2.31	2.78	3.57	3.35	4.08	3.43	1.12	0.95
4	12.13	1.55	1.19	1.22	1.72	1.46	1.81	2.07	0.55	0.55
5 or more	7.72	0.71	0.74	0.65	1.00	0.95	1.29	1.53	0.52	0.33
<b>Most-used television: display size</b>										
Less than 28 inches	7.17	1.83	1.05	0.82	0.97	0.95	0.69	0.56	0.19	0.12
28 to 39 inches	23.95	4.50	2.71	2.68	3.69	3.51	3.20	2.37	0.72	0.57
40 to 59 inches	64.96	10.36	6.64	6.63	9.94	8.37	9.38	8.62	2.83	2.20
60 inches or more	23.67	2.40	1.74	2.14	3.28	3.03	3.56	4.30	1.63	1.59
Does not use a television	3.78	1.17	0.35	0.49	0.46	0.44	0.33	0.32	0.15	0.09
<b>Most-used television: display type</b>										
LED or OLED	77.87	12.33	7.73	7.65	11.53	10.11	11.13	10.49	3.63	3.27
LCD	28.03	4.45	2.85	3.08	4.24	3.70	3.93	3.73	1.25	0.79
Plasma	11.41	1.84	1.26	1.28	1.72	1.68	1.49	1.40	0.41	0.33
Projection	0.60	0.09	Q	Q	0.10	0.11	0.07	0.08	Q	Q
Standard tube	1.83	0.38	0.24	0.24	0.29	0.27	0.20	0.14	Q	Q
Does not use a television	3.78	1.17	0.35	0.49	0.46	0.44	0.33	0.32	0.15	0.09
<b>Most-used television: use</b>										
Watching live programming	58.72	9.40	6.75	6.45	9.30	7.72	8.58	6.83	2.01	1.67
Watching recorded or on-demand programming from a set-top box	11.66	1.54	1.12	1.34	1.67	1.60	1.78	1.61	0.61	0.40
Streaming content via built-in smart TV apps	27.13	4.02	2.27	2.38	4.05	3.50	3.51	4.24	1.49	1.67
Streaming content via a separate streaming device	18.07	3.25	1.60	1.70	2.20	2.40	2.57	2.71	1.03	0.61
Playing video games	3.13	0.67	0.29	0.31	0.45	0.43	0.33	0.36	0.23	0.07
Other use	1.05	0.21	0.11	0.09	0.22	0.21	0.06	0.09	Q	Q
Does not use a television	3.78	1.17	0.35	0.49	0.46	0.44	0.33	0.32	0.15	0.09
<b>Most-used television: hours used per weekday</b>										
Less than 1 hour	4.53	0.94	0.47	0.34	0.63	0.72	0.40	0.62	0.18	0.24
1 to 3 hours	29.58	4.78	2.54	2.81	4.03	3.79	4.15	4.46	1.61	1.40
4 to 6 hours	41.66	6.26	4.29	4.05	6.20	5.46	6.08	5.69	2.04	1.61
7 to 10 hours	24.81	4.05	2.53	2.78	3.92	3.37	3.47	3.02	0.98	0.68
More than 10 hours	19.17	3.06	2.31	2.29	3.10	2.51	2.73	2.05	0.57	0.55
Does not use a television	3.78	1.17	0.35	0.49	0.46	0.44	0.33	0.32	0.15	0.09
<b>Most-used television: hours used per weekend day</b>										
Less than 1 hour	4.10	0.74	0.48	0.36	0.66	0.61	0.36	0.50	0.20	0.19
1 to 3 hours	20.64	3.74	1.81	1.89	2.78	2.79	2.62	2.97	1.02	1.02
4 to 6 hours	39.55	6.28	3.85	3.74	5.62	5.03	6.06	5.47	1.94	1.55
7 to 10 hours	32.17	4.68	3.34	3.51	5.01	4.28	4.65	4.22	1.46	1.01
More than 10 hours	23.28	3.65	2.65	2.77	3.81	3.16	3.13	2.68	0.74	0.70
Does not use a television	3.78	1.17	0.35	0.49	0.46	0.44	0.33	0.32	0.15	0.09

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	Total U.S. <sup>a</sup>	Before 1950	1950 to 1959	1960 to 1969	1970 to 1979	1980 to 1989	1990 to 1999	2000 to 2009	2010 to 2015	2016 to 2020
<b>All homes</b>	123.53	20.26	12.48	12.76	18.34	16.30	17.16	16.16	5.53	4.56
<b>Second most-used television: display size</b>										
Less than 28 inches	14.79	2.61	1.67	1.74	2.18	2.03	2.16	1.71	0.36	0.33
28 to 39 inches	28.86	4.15	2.99	3.11	4.62	4.04	4.39	3.59	1.08	0.89
40 to 59 inches	35.78	4.75	3.21	3.49	5.27	4.46	5.35	5.65	2.03	1.59
60 inches or more	6.55	0.72	0.54	0.66	0.73	0.69	0.89	1.27	0.47	0.57
Does not use two televisions	37.55	8.02	4.08	3.75	5.54	5.08	4.36	3.95	1.59	1.18
<b>Second most-used television: display type</b>										
LED or OLED	52.87	7.73	5.21	5.23	7.94	6.71	7.92	7.47	2.40	2.26
LCD	23.16	3.05	1.98	2.57	3.44	3.10	3.61	3.50	1.12	0.79
Plasma	6.88	0.93	0.72	0.76	0.97	1.06	0.89	0.93	0.34	0.27
Projection	0.62	Q	0.09	Q	0.09	Q	0.12	0.09	Q	N
Standard tube	2.46	0.45	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.28	0.26	0.22	0.04	Q
Does not use two televisions	37.55	8.02	4.08	3.75	5.54	5.08	4.36	3.95	1.59	1.18
<b>Second most-used television: use</b>										
Watching live programming	40.32	5.87	4.18	4.61	6.54	5.33	6.02	5.04	1.56	1.17
Watching recorded or on-demand programming from a set-top box	8.82	1.10	0.97	0.97	1.31	1.09	1.32	1.32	0.37	0.36
Streaming content via built-in smart TV apps	16.23	2.21	1.53	1.51	2.06	2.21	2.26	2.50	0.89	1.06
Streaming content via a separate streaming device	11.83	1.85	0.90	1.09	1.61	1.43	1.84	2.00	0.64	0.47
Playing video games	7.74	1.01	0.68	0.73	1.14	0.99	1.27	1.21	0.43	0.30
Other use	1.04	0.20	0.14	0.10	0.14	0.17	0.08	0.13	0.06	Q
Does not use two televisions	37.55	8.02	4.08	3.75	5.54	5.08	4.36	3.95	1.59	1.18
<b>Second most-used television: hours used per weekday</b>										
Less than 1 hour	15.96	2.41	1.47	1.72	2.23	1.90	2.39	2.33	0.74	0.77
1 to 3 hours	39.09	5.36	3.62	3.73	5.67	5.09	5.95	6.10	1.95	1.63
4 to 6 hours	18.55	2.58	1.99	1.88	2.82	2.50	2.92	2.44	0.80	0.62
7 to 10 hours	7.84	1.20	0.87	1.10	1.27	1.10	0.90	0.87	0.26	0.27
More than 10 hours	4.54	0.68	0.45	0.57	0.82	0.63	0.62	0.48	0.19	0.10
Does not use two televisions	37.55	8.02	4.08	3.75	5.54	5.08	4.36	3.95	1.59	1.18
<b>Second most-used television: hours used per weekend day</b>										
Less than 1 hour	15.24	2.26	1.49	1.67	2.28	1.79	2.32	2.11	0.66	0.65
1 to 3 hours	34.96	4.93	3.21	3.22	4.97	4.60	5.37	5.41	1.72	1.53
4 to 6 hours	20.13	2.65	2.01	2.21	3.08	2.63	3.08	2.78	0.91	0.78
7 to 10 hours	10.11	1.60	1.04	1.22	1.53	1.45	1.37	1.24	0.37	0.29
More than 10 hours	5.53	0.79	0.65	0.69	0.93	0.76	0.66	0.66	0.27	0.12
Does not use two televisions	37.55	8.02	4.08	3.75	5.54	5.08	4.36	3.95	1.59	1.18
<b>Third most-used television: display size</b>										
Less than 28 inches	10.74	1.58	1.22	1.07	1.70	1.49	1.54	1.37	0.52	0.25
28 to 39 inches	16.71	2.26	1.49	1.93	2.19	2.28	2.72	2.56	0.72	0.57
40 to 59 inches	14.99	1.56	1.30	1.35	2.15	1.73	2.60	2.69	0.78	0.83
60 inches or more	2.39	0.27	0.22	0.29	0.26	0.26	0.32	0.42	0.17	0.18
Does not use three televisions	78.70	14.58	8.24	8.11	12.05	10.54	9.98	9.13	3.34	2.73

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	Total U.S. <sup>a</sup>	Before 1950	1950 to 1959	1960 to 1969	1970 to 1979	1980 to 1989	1990 to 1999	2000 to 2009	2010 to 2015	2016 to 2020
<b>All homes</b>	123.53	20.26	12.48	12.76	18.34	16.30	17.16	16.16	5.53	4.56
<b>Third most-used television: display type</b>										
LED or OLED	27.18	3.50	2.67	2.69	3.79	3.44	4.45	4.21	1.30	1.14
LCD	12.68	1.55	1.01	1.36	1.80	1.70	1.98	2.16	0.61	0.51
Plasma	3.28	0.25	0.34	0.45	0.45	0.49	0.54	0.43	0.19	0.14
Projection	0.35	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	0.06	Q	Q
Standard tube	1.34	0.29	0.16	0.12	0.23	0.11	0.18	0.17	Q	Q
Does not use three televisions	78.70	14.58	8.24	8.11	12.05	10.54	9.98	9.13	3.34	2.73
<b>Third most-used television: use</b>										
Watching live programming	19.66	2.66	1.96	2.19	2.87	2.59	3.29	2.66	0.85	0.58
Watching recorded or on-demand programming from a set-top box	3.96	0.48	0.43	0.46	0.50	0.45	0.64	0.67	0.19	0.15
Streaming content via built-in smart TV apps	8.52	1.05	0.75	0.70	1.21	1.13	1.18	1.48	0.47	0.53
Streaming content via a separate streaming device	6.95	0.84	0.61	0.74	0.87	0.84	1.08	1.23	0.41	0.33
Playing video games	4.99	0.58	0.46	0.47	0.68	0.67	0.86	0.86	0.24	0.18
Other use	0.75	0.07	Q	0.09	0.17	0.08	0.13	0.11	Q	Q
Does not use three televisions	78.70	14.58	8.24	8.11	12.05	10.54	9.98	9.13	3.34	2.73
<b>Third most-used television: hours used per weekday</b>										
Less than 1 hour	13.85	1.68	1.27	1.27	1.88	1.65	2.37	2.37	0.67	0.70
1 to 3 hours	19.00	2.25	1.66	1.90	2.72	2.59	3.09	3.03	1.04	0.71
4 to 6 hours	7.17	0.93	0.85	0.79	0.95	1.00	1.04	1.04	0.30	0.26
7 to 10 hours	3.20	0.50	0.34	0.44	0.50	0.37	0.41	0.40	0.11	0.13
More than 10 hours	1.62	0.31	0.12	0.25	0.24	0.15	0.27	0.18	Q	Q
Does not use three televisions	78.70	14.58	8.24	8.11	12.05	10.54	9.98	9.13	3.34	2.73
<b>Third most-used television: hours used per weekend day</b>										
Less than 1 hour	13.47	1.69	1.15	1.19	1.81	1.64	2.33	2.32	0.62	0.70
1 to 3 hours	17.12	2.10	1.54	1.70	2.53	2.25	2.74	2.70	0.89	0.68
4 to 6 hours	8.28	0.99	1.01	0.93	0.98	1.13	1.34	1.26	0.43	0.21
7 to 10 hours	3.77	0.55	0.29	0.54	0.61	0.51	0.45	0.47	0.17	0.17
More than 10 hours	2.19	0.34	0.25	0.29	0.36	0.24	0.32	0.28	Q	Q
Does not use three televisions	78.70	14.58	8.24	8.11	12.05	10.54	9.98	9.13	3.34	2.73
<b>Number of cable or satellite boxes without DVRs used</b>										
0	80.60	13.30	7.63	8.20	11.79	10.50	11.25	10.93	3.85	3.17
1	24.18	4.28	2.78	2.51	3.71	3.31	3.10	2.68	0.95	0.86
2	11.62	1.72	1.33	1.20	1.93	1.60	1.65	1.44	0.41	0.35
3 or more	7.12	0.95	0.74	0.85	0.91	0.89	1.16	1.12	0.32	0.18
<b>Number of cable or satellite boxes with DVRs used</b>										
0	81.63	14.53	8.27	8.47	12.44	10.86	10.36	10.16	3.68	2.87
1	25.55	3.68	2.65	2.53	3.70	3.31	4.04	3.46	1.19	1.01
2	9.36	1.33	0.98	0.99	1.32	1.25	1.47	1.36	0.30	0.36
3 or more	6.99	0.72	0.59	0.77	0.89	0.88	1.28	1.18	0.36	0.32
<b>Number of separate DVRs used (not part of cable or satellite box)</b>										
0	117.10	19.39	11.80	12.09	17.28	15.55	16.11	15.27	5.26	4.35
1	4.56	0.65	0.48	0.42	0.79	0.51	0.77	0.60	0.20	0.14
2	1.33	0.18	0.13	0.15	0.23	0.13	0.21	0.21	Q	0.05
3 or more	0.53	Q	Q	0.08	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.07	Q	Q

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<b>All homes</b>	123.53	20.26	12.48	12.76	18.34	16.30	17.16	16.16	5.53	4.56
<b>Number of DVD or Blu-ray players used</b>										
0	69.10	11.72	7.25	7.23	10.23	9.18	8.94	8.66	3.12	2.77
1	40.79	6.75	4.03	4.19	6.13	5.46	5.93	5.20	1.76	1.34
2	11.05	1.44	1.03	1.15	1.59	1.34	1.84	1.80	0.51	0.35
3 or more	2.59	0.35	0.16	0.18	0.40	0.33	0.45	0.50	0.14	0.09
<b>Number of VCRs used</b>										
0	104.82	17.10	10.48	10.76	15.24	13.63	14.42	13.92	5.08	4.19
1	16.59	2.80	1.75	1.79	2.83	2.41	2.34	1.92	0.42	0.33
2	1.79	0.29	0.19	0.15	0.22	0.21	0.38	0.30	Q	Q
3 or more	0.32	Q	Q	0.05	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Number of internet streaming devices used</b>										
0	54.15	9.30	6.05	6.23	8.56	7.24	7.15	5.90	2.01	1.71
1	34.74	6.20	3.41	3.30	4.99	4.53	4.76	4.51	1.73	1.31
2	18.68	2.82	1.67	1.78	2.55	2.39	2.74	2.92	1.02	0.80
3 or more	15.95	1.93	1.35	1.46	2.23	2.14	2.51	2.84	0.77	0.74
<b>Number of home theater or audio systems used</b>										
0	92.93	15.93	9.84	9.87	14.05	12.50	12.60	11.13	3.89	3.12
1	25.81	3.84	2.29	2.40	3.72	3.21	3.80	3.98	1.39	1.18
2	4.17	0.42	0.32	0.43	0.54	0.51	0.62	0.87	0.22	0.23
3 or more	0.63	Q	Q	Q	Q	0.08	0.13	0.18	Q	Q
<b>Number of video game consoles used</b>										
0	81.03	14.20	8.59	8.48	12.40	10.67	10.98	9.72	3.20	2.78
1	29.51	4.36	2.72	3.08	4.13	4.05	4.35	4.09	1.50	1.23
2	9.59	1.24	0.95	0.83	1.34	1.19	1.34	1.66	0.64	0.40
3 or more	3.40	0.45	0.23	0.37	0.47	0.38	0.49	0.68	0.19	0.14
<b>Have internet access in the home</b>										
Yes	114.73	18.60	11.11	11.49	16.85	15.10	16.24	15.64	5.30	4.39
Pays cell phone company or internet service provider	110.21	17.99	10.67	11.01	16.17	14.55	15.66	15.06	4.93	4.18
Does not pay cell phone company or internet service provider	4.51	0.61	0.43	0.48	0.69	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.37	0.21
No	8.80	1.66	1.37	1.27	1.49	1.20	0.92	0.52	0.22	0.17
<b>Number of smart speakers</b>										
0	84.23	14.44	9.30	9.25	13.05	11.34	11.15	9.94	3.25	2.51
1	20.09	3.10	1.66	1.97	2.76	2.69	3.00	3.11	0.98	0.82
2	9.62	1.46	0.87	0.84	1.40	1.09	1.49	1.41	0.57	0.49
3 or more	9.59	1.27	0.65	0.70	1.13	1.18	1.52	1.70	0.71	0.73
<b>Smart speaker controls</b>										
Lighting	9.70	1.24	0.72	0.86	1.30	1.36	1.40	1.60	0.52	0.70
Temperature	5.40	0.60	0.47	0.46	0.55	0.58	0.91	0.99	0.32	0.51
Security system, cameras, or locks	7.07	0.96	0.66	0.62	0.88	0.81	0.97	1.22	0.33	0.60
Television, set-top box, or streaming device	9.30	1.26	0.78	0.83	1.31	1.21	1.34	1.51	0.52	0.53
Something else	0.77	0.07	Q	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.15	0.17	Q	0.04
Does not use smart speaker to control devices	22.31	3.42	1.80	2.05	2.86	2.76	3.58	3.47	1.37	1.00
Does not have smart speaker	84.23	14.44	9.30	9.25	13.05	11.34	11.15	9.94	3.25	2.51

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<b>All homes</b>	123.53	20.26	12.48	12.76	18.34	16.30	17.16	16.16	5.53	4.56
<b>Number of desktop computers used</b>										
0	73.13	12.53	7.71	7.65	10.85	9.90	9.80	8.97	3.00	2.73
1	39.89	6.23	3.76	4.11	6.03	5.04	5.75	5.47	2.05	1.45
2	7.92	1.10	0.78	0.78	1.09	1.05	1.21	1.28	0.36	0.28
3 or more	2.58	0.39	0.23	0.22	0.38	0.30	0.39	0.44	0.13	0.10
<b>Number of laptop computers used</b>										
0	31.34	5.42	3.93	3.83	5.27	4.43	3.78	2.98	1.02	0.70
1	44.71	7.35	4.52	4.54	6.81	5.92	6.05	5.75	2.03	1.74
2	28.21	4.60	2.50	2.60	4.04	3.42	4.26	4.15	1.44	1.20
3 or more	19.27	2.90	1.53	1.78	2.22	2.54	3.06	3.27	1.05	0.92
<b>Number of tablets and e-readers used</b>										
0	50.01	8.68	5.77	5.75	7.98	6.64	6.23	5.49	2.09	1.38
1	39.90	6.48	3.91	4.01	5.79	5.29	5.82	5.25	1.74	1.60
2	22.27	3.42	1.98	1.93	3.07	3.01	3.47	3.44	0.97	0.99
3 or more	11.36	1.67	0.83	1.07	1.49	1.36	1.64	1.99	0.72	0.60
<b>Number of smartphones used</b>										
0	14.76	2.66	2.04	2.00	2.47	1.91	1.81	1.23	0.40	0.24
1	30.98	5.62	3.44	3.41	4.80	4.22	3.60	3.54	1.32	1.02
2	46.13	7.58	4.20	4.30	6.78	6.19	6.64	6.25	2.14	2.05
3 or more	31.66	4.39	2.80	3.05	4.29	3.97	5.10	5.14	1.67	1.24
<b>Number of other cell phones used</b>										
0	101.09	16.47	9.81	10.08	14.61	13.36	14.15	13.66	4.87	4.09
1	14.79	2.66	1.85	1.84	2.52	1.88	1.76	1.58	0.43	0.28
2	5.08	0.69	0.58	0.62	0.80	0.71	0.78	0.62	0.15	0.12
3 or more	2.57	0.43	0.24	0.22	0.41	0.35	0.46	0.31	0.09	Q
<b>Number of printers, scanners, copiers, or fax machines</b>										
0	44.08	7.82	5.07	5.00	7.05	6.12	5.41	4.50	1.75	1.37
1	68.40	10.86	6.45	6.65	9.76	8.82	9.92	9.89	3.25	2.80
2	9.41	1.30	0.82	0.96	1.33	1.11	1.54	1.55	0.46	0.34
3 or more	1.63	0.28	0.14	0.14	0.21	0.25	0.28	0.23	0.07	Q

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the 2020 Residential Energy Consumption Survey

Notes: Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. See RECS Terminology for definition of terms used in these tables.

<sup>a</sup> Total U.S. includes all primary occupied housing units in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.

Q = Data withheld because either the relative standard error (RSE) was greater than 50% or fewer than 10 households in reporting sample.

N = No households in reporting sample.

**Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table HC4.3 Electronics in U.S. homes, by year of construction, 2020**

**RSEs for number of housing units**

	Year of construction									
	Total U.S. <sup>a</sup>	Before 1950	1950 to 1959	1960 to 1969	1970 to 1979	1980 to 1989	1990 to 1999	2000 to 2009	2010 to 2015	2016 to 2020
<b>All homes</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.84	3.44
<b>Number of televisions used</b>										
0	5.40	10.72	18.99	15.70	13.64	15.46	18.03	16.53	24.20	26.63
1	1.33	2.99	5.17	4.81	3.82	3.61	4.46	4.04	5.97	7.00
2	1.22	2.98	3.76	3.63	3.68	3.44	3.30	3.23	6.48	7.33
3	1.60	4.50	5.52	5.44	4.73	4.21	4.45	4.38	7.37	9.42
4	2.54	7.80	9.60	7.90	6.79	6.40	5.73	6.07	10.28	11.24
5 or more	3.59	11.11	10.71	9.24	9.65	8.59	7.47	7.29	13.99	14.77
<b>Most-used television: display size</b>										
Less than 28 inches	3.09	7.10	10.90	11.30	8.50	9.29	11.02	11.26	25.64	25.69
28 to 39 inches	1.66	3.81	4.64	4.87	4.47	4.53	5.03	4.82	10.45	14.32
40 to 59 inches	0.77	2.00	2.55	2.97	1.94	2.25	2.37	2.09	5.00	5.21
60 inches or more	1.56	5.91	6.80	5.97	4.27	5.06	4.48	3.47	6.75	6.49
Does not use a television	5.40	10.72	18.99	15.70	13.64	15.46	18.03	16.53	24.20	26.63
<b>Most-used television: display type</b>										
LED or OLED	0.66	1.94	2.31	2.14	1.87	1.74	1.59	1.60	3.85	4.43
LCD	1.49	4.77	5.50	5.01	4.44	4.54	4.13	3.70	8.63	8.88
Plasma	2.67	7.95	8.75	8.20	7.53	6.80	7.93	7.14	12.68	15.34
Projection	11.15	29.72	39.08	77.48	29.12	24.85	33.55	31.22	46.20	55.58
Standard tube	8.18	15.81	20.33	21.48	18.24	19.51	17.58	21.42	48.21	45.52
Does not use a television	5.40	10.72	18.99	15.70	13.64	15.46	18.03	16.53	24.20	26.63
<b>Most-used television: use</b>										
Watching live programming	0.80	2.53	2.27	2.87	2.43	2.77	2.35	2.33	5.95	5.01
Watching recorded or on-demand programming from a set-top box	2.66	7.40	7.91	9.62	7.30	7.07	7.04	5.45	8.84	11.20
Streaming content via built-in smart TV apps	1.38	5.01	5.73	6.68	4.27	4.88	5.29	3.33	6.83	5.98
Streaming content via a separate streaming device	2.20	4.42	7.89	7.25	6.03	6.04	5.18	4.29	8.60	13.52
Playing video games	5.01	11.94	19.84	18.13	15.11	13.10	16.72	14.43	18.88	38.81
Other use	8.47	22.88	29.52	35.65	18.26	23.83	34.05	27.74	65.59	44.82
Does not use a television	5.40	10.72	18.99	15.70	13.64	15.46	18.03	16.53	24.20	26.63
<b>Most-used television: hours used per weekday</b>										
Less than 1 hour	5.31	8.61	16.00	16.05	12.69	15.16	16.56	11.07	20.11	17.07
1 to 3 hours	1.61	4.07	6.30	4.51	4.30	4.20	4.00	3.72	7.68	6.91
4 to 6 hours	1.37	3.58	3.71	3.65	3.46	3.30	3.02	3.24	5.63	7.42
7 to 10 hours	1.74	4.66	5.37	5.36	4.42	4.50	3.81	5.06	8.58	8.77
More than 10 hours	2.20	5.28	6.35	5.66	5.42	5.90	5.78	5.95	11.41	11.56
Does not use a television	5.40	10.72	18.99	15.70	13.64	15.46	18.03	16.53	24.20	26.63
<b>Most-used television: hours used per weekend day</b>										
Less than 1 hour	5.16	10.92	16.01	14.30	11.82	13.03	16.80	14.28	16.42	21.00
1 to 3 hours	1.74	4.75	7.07	6.82	4.52	5.66	5.15	4.50	8.20	8.05
4 to 6 hours	1.31	3.44	3.92	4.30	3.37	3.42	3.29	3.20	5.64	6.54
7 to 10 hours	1.47	4.19	3.54	4.36	4.31	3.79	3.86	4.51	6.40	9.10
More than 10 hours	1.90	4.76	5.47	5.04	5.05	4.34	4.71	5.21	9.52	9.88
Does not use a television	5.40	10.72	18.99	15.70	13.64	15.46	18.03	16.53	24.20	26.63

**Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table HC4.3 Electronics in U.S. homes, by year of construction, 2020**

**RSEs for number of housing units**

	Year of construction									
	Total U.S. <sup>a</sup>	Before 1950	1950 to 1959	1960 to 1969	1970 to 1979	1980 to 1989	1990 to 1999	2000 to 2009	2010 to 2015	2016 to 2020
<b>All homes</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.84	3.44
<b>Second most-used television: display size</b>										
Less than 28 inches	2.39	5.39	7.59	6.66	6.42	5.61	6.08	6.13	14.35	17.24
28 to 39 inches	1.52	4.12	5.41	4.40	3.91	3.84	2.95	3.62	8.77	9.67
40 to 59 inches	1.19	4.00	5.14	4.16	3.60	3.62	3.01	3.12	6.33	6.61
60 inches or more	3.65	11.81	13.97	10.40	9.33	9.21	8.00	7.17	13.55	12.61
Does not use two televisions	1.26	2.58	4.93	4.68	3.86	3.23	4.14	3.93	5.71	6.80
<b>Second most-used television: display type</b>										
LED or OLED	1.08	2.87	3.39	3.09	2.80	3.02	2.19	2.36	4.92	5.49
LCD	1.85	6.01	5.11	5.90	4.41	5.13	4.92	3.37	8.47	9.11
Plasma	3.66	11.92	12.25	10.57	8.92	9.42	10.94	9.14	13.85	17.29
Projection	11.64	48.79	34.21	34.26	33.31	37.90	28.55	31.64	44.20	0.00
Standard tube	5.98	11.70	15.99	13.80	15.25	15.30	17.34	18.46	38.56	46.59
Does not use two televisions	1.26	2.58	4.93	4.68	3.86	3.23	4.14	3.93	5.71	6.80
<b>Second most-used television: use</b>										
Watching live programming	1.22	3.40	4.26	3.70	3.11	3.24	2.87	2.95	6.94	7.37
Watching recorded or on-demand programming from a set-top box	2.51	7.84	9.19	8.21	7.59	8.64	8.53	5.84	12.81	14.63
Streaming content via built-in smart TV apps	2.10	6.52	6.79	6.87	5.09	6.71	5.55	5.54	9.38	8.29
Streaming content via a separate streaming device	2.27	6.97	9.56	7.21	6.51	7.59	6.42	5.28	9.61	12.80
Playing video games	3.10	8.79	12.63	10.40	9.57	9.95	8.30	6.93	14.75	15.21
Other use	8.26	21.06	26.35	34.54	20.44	23.63	32.21	21.05	33.51	53.54
Does not use two televisions	1.26	2.58	4.93	4.68	3.86	3.23	4.14	3.93	5.71	6.80
<b>Second most-used television: hours used per weekday</b>										
Less than 1 hour	1.98	4.49	7.35	5.97	6.31	5.73	5.19	5.77	8.50	8.95
1 to 3 hours	1.27	3.38	3.61	4.20	3.05	3.40	3.20	2.77	6.27	6.61
4 to 6 hours	1.94	5.95	5.30	6.34	4.90	5.22	4.74	5.94	9.51	10.99
7 to 10 hours	2.94	9.20	10.49	9.07	8.63	6.20	9.92	9.72	15.78	15.82
More than 10 hours	4.88	15.27	15.70	13.46	10.25	11.38	13.71	11.58	20.04	26.22
Does not use two televisions	1.26	2.58	4.93	4.68	3.86	3.23	4.14	3.93	5.71	6.80
<b>Second most-used television: hours used per weekend day</b>										
Less than 1 hour	2.14	5.73	7.53	5.55	5.86	7.05	5.54	5.50	9.31	10.20
1 to 3 hours	1.39	3.57	4.38	4.81	3.24	4.17	3.94	3.27	6.45	6.42
4 to 6 hours	1.96	5.72	5.47	4.73	5.90	5.46	4.87	4.85	8.30	9.31
7 to 10 hours	2.58	7.33	8.14	7.39	7.51	6.12	9.55	8.23	12.16	13.87
More than 10 hours	4.80	13.33	11.49	11.36	9.79	10.49	13.30	11.46	18.01	23.17
Does not use two televisions	1.26	2.58	4.93	4.68	3.86	3.23	4.14	3.93	5.71	6.80
<b>Third most-used television: display size</b>										
Less than 28 inches	2.74	7.98	7.38	7.53	6.55	7.44	7.21	6.20	12.16	17.49
28 to 39 inches	1.77	6.93	7.70	6.00	4.95	5.23	5.99	4.66	9.67	12.27
40 to 59 inches	2.05	8.05	8.15	7.39	6.50	6.34	4.63	5.02	9.01	8.44
60 inches or more	6.16	20.82	16.67	15.77	17.47	15.47	13.07	13.21	24.82	22.14
Does not use three televisions	0.55	1.38	2.26	2.03	1.61	1.51	1.85	2.02	3.82	5.15

**Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table HC4.3 Electronics in U.S. homes, by year of construction, 2020**

**RSEs for number of housing units**

	Year of construction									
	Total U.S. <sup>a</sup>	Before 1950	1950 to 1959	1960 to 1969	1970 to 1979	1980 to 1989	1990 to 1999	2000 to 2009	2010 to 2015	2016 to 2020
<b>All homes</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.84	3.44
<b>Third most-used television: display type</b>										
LED or OLED	1.58	5.16	5.61	5.18	4.53	4.46	3.79	3.76	6.70	7.28
LCD	2.01	7.19	7.82	8.30	6.51	6.37	6.47	5.01	10.39	12.40
Plasma	5.52	23.46	18.57	14.09	13.14	14.32	13.53	13.72	19.76	23.37
Projection	13.80	44.56	40.41	37.13	57.56	50.56	48.71	29.32	47.61	57.87
Standard tube	8.13	16.81	24.51	25.44	17.86	26.13	22.46	18.65	38.29	69.80
Does not use three televisions	0.55	1.38	2.26	2.03	1.61	1.51	1.85	2.02	3.82	5.15
<b>Third most-used television: use</b>										
Watching live programming	1.68	5.73	6.33	4.83	4.63	4.60	4.29	4.30	8.03	10.01
Watching recorded or on-demand programming from a set-top box	4.61	14.06	17.10	14.22	12.75	12.28	11.12	10.79	19.92	20.27
Streaming content via built-in smart TV apps	2.98	7.93	12.09	11.11	8.85	9.18	8.77	7.01	13.37	11.01
Streaming content via a separate streaming device	3.63	12.14	11.72	10.88	9.30	10.95	7.93	7.41	12.00	13.10
Playing video games	3.90	12.72	14.93	13.34	10.65	11.90	10.55	8.01	17.33	23.12
Other use	8.68	42.13	52.21	30.48	23.30	27.42	25.17	25.76	57.07	42.01
Does not use three televisions	0.55	1.38	2.26	2.03	1.61	1.51	1.85	2.02	3.82	5.15
<b>Third most-used television: hours used per weekday</b>										
Less than 1 hour	2.17	7.53	7.62	8.19	6.19	6.09	6.13	5.00	8.45	11.16
1 to 3 hours	1.82	5.70	6.93	5.81	5.37	5.37	5.41	4.73	9.08	9.68
4 to 6 hours	3.20	9.74	10.04	10.71	9.09	8.31	10.19	7.52	15.19	19.44
7 to 10 hours	5.57	15.76	14.28	14.10	11.03	16.26	16.73	12.65	25.97	29.62
More than 10 hours	8.34	19.24	27.56	18.54	16.78	22.62	26.00	24.65	43.19	53.47
Does not use three televisions	0.55	1.38	2.26	2.03	1.61	1.51	1.85	2.02	3.82	5.15
<b>Third most-used television: hours used per weekend day</b>										
Less than 1 hour	2.16	7.25	9.19	7.83	6.38	6.07	6.12	4.19	8.63	10.24
1 to 3 hours	2.14	5.93	6.97	6.32	5.85	6.05	5.18	4.99	9.37	8.98
4 to 6 hours	2.93	8.88	9.11	9.26	9.47	8.01	7.72	6.67	15.11	18.23
7 to 10 hours	4.75	12.56	16.00	12.03	12.68	12.81	13.75	13.32	19.01	25.03
More than 10 hours	6.54	16.16	19.00	16.07	13.53	20.52	20.09	20.03	39.76	41.20
Does not use three televisions	0.55	1.38	2.26	2.03	1.61	1.51	1.85	2.02	3.82	5.15
<b>Number of cable or satellite boxes without DVRs used</b>										
0	0.66	1.66	1.92	1.74	1.69	1.80	1.26	1.65	3.35	4.71
1	1.99	4.46	5.06	5.41	4.52	5.40	4.71	5.32	8.84	8.47
2	2.86	7.12	8.42	7.73	5.99	7.43	6.46	7.80	12.74	13.45
3 or more	3.88	9.11	10.12	8.32	9.09	8.95	8.98	7.42	15.50	18.44
<b>Number of cable or satellite boxes with DVRs used</b>										
0	0.60	1.65	1.89	1.82	1.35	1.36	1.85	1.87	4.00	4.68
1	1.75	5.32	5.18	4.95	4.00	4.37	4.13	4.81	9.27	7.82
2	3.25	9.45	10.71	9.17	9.46	8.12	8.21	7.27	15.09	13.64
3 or more	2.88	12.16	11.85	9.34	8.61	9.26	7.94	6.42	12.69	13.91
<b>Number of separate DVRs used (not part of cable or satellite box)</b>										
0	0.18	0.40	0.64	0.64	0.57	0.50	0.59	0.49	3.02	3.81
1	3.71	11.46	15.52	14.49	10.11	11.03	9.98	11.75	17.72	20.95
2	9.81	21.51	24.55	24.12	22.48	24.00	18.37	17.53	41.43	36.90
3 or more	14.89	43.66	33.91	33.76	35.75	26.74	32.23	28.06	38.72	57.12

**Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table HC4.3 Electronics in U.S. homes, by year of construction, 2020**

**RSEs for number of housing units**

	Year of construction									
	Total U.S. <sup>a</sup>	Before 1950	1950 to 1959	1960 to 1969	1970 to 1979	1980 to 1989	1990 to 1999	2000 to 2009	2010 to 2015	2016 to 2020
<b>All homes</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.84	3.44
<b>Number of DVD or Blu-ray players used</b>										
0	0.69	1.93	2.02	2.32	1.93	2.12	1.97	1.75	3.96	4.69
1	1.12	2.74	4.23	3.53	3.02	3.38	3.17	2.95	6.60	6.63
2	2.69	7.89	9.54	8.86	6.36	7.07	6.65	6.25	12.06	12.59
3 or more	5.23	16.70	23.29	18.92	13.30	15.89	12.23	11.99	25.86	27.13
<b>Number of VCRs used</b>										
0	0.38	1.01	1.32	1.07	1.07	1.00	0.99	0.94	2.91	3.73
1	2.28	5.80	7.29	6.44	5.35	5.50	6.15	6.45	11.62	14.59
2	6.96	16.23	19.36	19.90	17.14	20.84	14.23	15.30	69.41	46.81
3 or more	15.47	44.61	41.03	34.60	37.78	49.64	52.57	53.04	70.98	100.65
<b>Number of internet streaming devices used</b>										
0	0.93	2.51	3.00	2.86	2.35	2.44	2.76	2.87	6.25	5.89
1	1.29	3.81	4.70	4.20	3.85	3.54	3.28	3.62	5.96	7.08
2	1.96	5.44	6.02	7.42	5.37	6.83	5.03	4.22	8.60	9.88
3 or more	2.04	6.23	8.20	8.02	5.50	5.81	5.40	4.59	6.96	8.57
<b>Number of home theater or audio systems used</b>										
0	0.43	0.97	1.40	1.32	1.04	1.23	1.53	1.18	3.64	4.67
1	1.53	4.11	5.12	5.05	4.19	4.40	4.79	3.41	6.63	7.49
2	4.18	13.25	16.19	13.22	11.53	12.70	12.14	10.26	15.88	15.79
3 or more	12.65	39.23	60.17	42.37	42.83	33.56	25.88	27.67	48.22	49.11
<b>Number of video game consoles used</b>										
0	0.58	1.59	1.87	1.98	1.56	1.89	1.78	1.59	4.56	4.83
1	1.56	4.63	5.28	4.61	4.04	4.61	3.71	3.45	5.72	8.33
2	2.83	9.06	9.44	10.65	8.47	8.97	7.65	6.81	11.50	13.48
3 or more	4.86	14.25	18.61	13.62	12.16	13.92	12.12	9.66	22.72	22.42
<b>Have internet access in the home</b>										
Yes	0.20	0.66	0.85	0.96	0.67	0.69	0.48	0.48	2.66	3.62
Pays cell phone company or internet service provider	0.27	0.88	1.05	1.18	0.83	0.91	0.72	0.57	2.79	3.71
Does not pay cell phone company or internet service provider	4.19	14.10	14.47	14.52	11.08	12.39	15.31	12.36	15.58	25.00
No	2.64	7.38	6.89	8.71	7.55	8.69	8.59	14.44	18.95	22.86
<b>Number of smart speakers</b>										
0	0.49	1.32	1.50	1.67	1.34	1.58	1.78	1.57	4.26	6.29
1	1.84	5.91	6.97	6.89	4.79	5.17	5.29	4.26	8.94	9.35
2	2.91	7.50	10.42	8.60	7.24	8.55	7.46	6.09	12.65	10.20
3 or more	2.52	8.85	12.48	11.60	8.86	6.91	6.59	6.79	8.96	9.85
<b>Smart speaker controls</b>										
Lighting	2.62	8.96	10.12	8.70	7.64	7.56	7.59	6.71	11.37	11.05
Temperature	4.42	11.78	13.09	13.84	11.85	12.58	8.43	8.57	13.94	13.18
Security system, cameras, or locks	3.65	8.87	10.74	11.03	10.23	10.66	10.42	7.75	15.27	10.93
Television, set-top box, or streaming device	3.33	8.67	9.76	10.70	7.63	8.56	8.88	7.18	13.00	11.42
Something else	10.36	32.06	42.13	31.09	30.34	33.54	22.65	21.24	50.86	32.62
Does not use smart speaker to control devices	1.93	4.60	6.57	6.25	5.15	4.41	3.77	3.96	6.82	8.99
Does not have smart speaker	0.49	1.32	1.50	1.67	1.34	1.58	1.78	1.57	4.26	6.29

**Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table HC4.3 Electronics in U.S. homes, by year of construction, 2020**

**RSEs for number of housing units**

	Year of construction									
	Total U.S. <sup>a</sup>	Before 1950	1950 to 1959	1960 to 1969	1970 to 1979	1980 to 1989	1990 to 1999	2000 to 2009	2010 to 2015	2016 to 2020
<b>All homes</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.84	3.44
<b>Number of desktop computers used</b>										
0	0.66	1.54	1.88	2.22	1.78	2.24	1.94	2.23	3.94	5.50
1	1.25	3.05	3.42	3.67	3.52	4.31	3.44	3.23	5.56	6.00
2	3.36	7.96	11.84	10.69	6.96	9.83	7.99	6.82	13.25	16.77
3 or more	7.14	14.51	22.63	19.59	14.01	19.73	16.14	15.65	24.17	25.75
<b>Number of laptop computers used</b>										
0	1.54	3.48	3.47	3.44	3.21	3.24	5.35	4.16	9.48	10.17
1	1.15	3.49	3.27	3.29	2.72	2.98	3.07	3.15	5.98	6.42
2	1.62	3.99	5.74	5.45	3.11	3.96	4.30	3.60	7.39	8.26
3 or more	1.79	5.63	6.31	6.18	5.29	4.75	5.07	4.15	7.90	10.37
<b>Number of tablets and e-readers used</b>										
0	1.13	2.41	2.77	2.82	2.66	3.14	3.16	2.74	5.57	7.15
1	1.35	4.01	4.26	4.37	3.83	3.37	3.67	3.13	6.52	5.69
2	1.64	3.82	6.14	5.79	5.74	4.14	4.55	3.59	7.16	8.28
3 or more	2.81	7.90	8.74	8.47	7.91	6.67	7.31	5.59	9.65	12.03
<b>Number of smartphones used</b>										
0	2.54	6.01	6.39	6.13	5.45	6.84	5.63	6.71	13.30	17.87
1	1.47	4.33	3.91	4.35	4.01	3.67	4.99	4.59	7.38	10.08
2	1.16	2.76	4.22	3.96	2.99	2.92	2.87	2.88	5.11	6.67
3 or more	1.59	3.94	5.15	4.96	4.19	3.91	3.94	3.07	6.20	7.37
<b>Number of other cell phones used</b>										
0	0.39	1.02	1.44	1.32	1.15	0.98	0.91	1.02	2.92	3.54
1	2.50	5.38	7.05	6.87	4.97	6.15	6.45	6.83	13.33	16.65
2	4.42	13.73	11.14	11.32	9.58	10.03	10.46	12.46	21.16	23.97
3 or more	5.56	15.53	19.36	17.81	14.81	15.47	13.86	15.33	28.53	36.86
<b>Number of printers, scanners, copiers, or fax machines</b>										
0	1.15	2.91	3.77	3.60	2.76	3.10	3.72	3.24	5.88	5.76
1	0.78	2.34	2.83	2.81	2.28	2.20	2.08	1.75	3.22	4.39
2	2.79	8.72	9.27	9.75	7.27	8.84	7.33	7.23	10.71	13.02
3 or more	7.45	21.46	26.28	25.66	21.01	19.45	17.14	17.98	29.46	37.20

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the 2020 Residential Energy Consumption Survey

Notes: See RECS Terminology for definition of terms used in these tables.

<sup>a</sup> Total U.S. includes all primary occupied housing units in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.