

2001 Consumption and Expenditures Tables

Total Expenditures Tables

(20 pages, 93 kb)

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These data are from the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS) which provides information on the use of energy in residential housing units in the United States. The RECS is a national statistical survey that collects energy-related data for occupied primary housing units. RECS was first conducted in 1978; the twelfth and most recent survey was conducted in 2001. In the 2001 RECS, data were collected from a sample of 4,822 households in housing units statistically selected to represent the 107.0 million housing units in the United States. The RECS data are available for the four Census regions, the nine Census divisions, and for the four most populous States--California, Florida, New York, and Texas.

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Table CE1-1e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Climate Zone, 2001

	Climate Zone ¹						RSE Row Factors
	Total	Fewer than 2,000 CDD and --				2,000 CDD or More and Fewer than 4,000 HDD	
		More than 7,000 HDD	5,500 to 7,000 HDD	4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Fewer than 4,000 HDD		
RSE Column Factor:	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	
Million Households							
Total U.S. Households	107.0	9.2	28.6	24.0	21.0	24.1	7.9
Number of Households, Fuels Used (more than one may apply):							
Electricity ²	107.0	9.2	28.6	24.0	21.0	24.1	7.9
Natural Gas	66.9	4.9	21.2	14.9	13.8	12.1	8.6
Fuel Oil	8.7	1.8	2.9	3.7	Q	Q	16.9
Kerosene	2.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	21.6
LPG	9.4	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.5	20.9
Wood	14.5	2.0	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.0	13.1
Billion Dollars							
Total Expenditures, Fuels Used:							
Electricity	100.34	7.31	22.84	21.54	19.40	29.24	7.3
Natural Gas	46.98	3.58	18.14	11.21	8.13	5.92	10.4
Fuel Oil	6.31	1.51	2.38	2.32	Q	Q	19.4
Kerosene	0.52	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	Q	32.6
LPG	5.60	0.93	1.65	1.19	1.07	0.75	23.7
Total	159.74	13.45	45.13	36.39	28.83	35.95	7.0
Dollars per Household³							
Total Expenditures per Household, Fuels Used:							
Electricity	938	791	797	897	924	1,215	2.9
Natural Gas	702	728	856	751	588	490	4.1
Fuel Oil	728	821	836	634	Q	Q	6.4
Kerosene	178	270	188	173	170	Q	22.0
LPG	598	602	741	613	506	494	9.8
Total	1,493	1,454	1,576	1,514	1,373	1,493	2.6
Dollars per Million Btu³							
Average Price of Btu Consumption, Fuels Used:							
Electricity	25.80	23.92	25.88	25.42	26.77	25.90	2.6
Natural Gas	9.70	8.37	9.10	10.32	11.07	9.80	2.5
Fuel Oil	8.91	8.96	9.00	8.79	Q	Q	1.7
Kerosene	11.09	10.90	11.11	11.55	11.01	10.10	4.1
LPG	14.87	13.40	14.15	14.87	16.56	16.62	4.3
Total	16.19	13.70	13.81	15.90	18.65	20.18	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE1-1e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Climate Zone, 2001 (Continued)

	Climate Zone ¹						RSE Row Factors
	Total	Fewer than 2,000 CDD and --				2,000 CDD or More and Fewer than 4,000 HDD	
		More than 7,000 HDD	5,500 to 7,000 HDD	4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Fewer than 4,000 HDD		
RSE Column Factor:	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	
Price per Physical Unit³							
Average Price of Physical Units of Consumption, Fuels Used:							
Electricity (cents per kWh)	8.8	8.2	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.8	2.6
Natural Gas (dollars per thousand cf) ..	9.98	8.61	9.37	10.62	11.39	10.08	2.5
Fuel Oil (dollars per gallon)	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.22	Q	Q	1.7
Kerosene (dollars per gallon)	1.50	1.47	1.50	1.56	1.49	1.36	4.2
LPG (dollars per gallon)	1.36	1.22	1.29	1.36	1.51	1.52	4.3
Million Households							
Number of Households, Where the End Use Is:							
Space Heating ⁴	105.3	9.1	28.5	23.7	20.4	23.5	8.0
Electric Air-Conditioning ⁵	80.8	5.3	20.5	19.9	13.4	21.8	8.2
Water Heating ⁶	106.7	9.2	28.6	24.0	20.9	24.0	7.9
Refrigerators	106.8	9.2	28.6	24.0	20.9	24.1	7.9
Appliances	107.0	9.2	28.6	24.0	21.0	24.1	7.9
Billion Dollars^a							
Total Expenditures, Where the End Use Is:							
Space Heating	50.53	5.42	18.68	13.11	7.53	5.78	8.5
Electric Air-Conditioning	15.94	0.45	2.19	2.85	2.68	7.78	9.7
Water Heating	21.61	1.79	5.62	4.79	4.39	5.02	7.0
Refrigerators	14.38	1.06	3.50	3.09	2.78	3.94	6.9
Other Appliances and Lighting	57.28	4.71	15.14	12.55	11.45	13.43	6.9
Dollars per Household^{3,a}							
Total Expenditures per Household, Where the End Use Is:							
Space Heating	480	595	656	553	368	246	4.0
Electric Air-Conditioning	197	86	107	143	200	357	4.7
Water Heating	203	196	196	200	210	209	2.6
Refrigerators	135	115	122	129	133	164	2.8
Other Appliances and Lighting	535	510	529	522	545	558	2.8

¹ One of five climatically distinct areas, determined according to the 30-year average (1961-1990) of the annual heating and cooling degree-days. For this report, the heating or cooling degree-days are a measure of how cold or how hot a location is over a period of one year, relative to a base temperature of 65 degrees Fahrenheit. A household is assigned to a climate zone according to the 30-year average annual degree-days for an appropriate nearby weather station.

² The RECS cannot be used to accurately estimate the number of households that do not use electricity.

³ The averages for total and for appliances are over the set of all households; otherwise the averages are over the set of households using a given fuel or over the set using a given end use.

⁴ Households where the main or secondary space-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.

⁵ The number of households, where the end use is electric air-conditioning, does **not** include households that did not use their equipment (0.9 million). It does include the small number of households where the fuel for central air-conditioning equipment was something other than electricity; those households were treated as if the fuel was electricity.

⁶ Households where the main or secondary water-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals.

• See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table CE1-2e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households
by Year of Construction, 2001**

	Total	Year of Construction						RSE Row Factors
		1990 to 2001 ¹	1980 to 1989	1970 to 1979	1960 to 1969	1950 to 1959	1949 or Before	
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	
Million Households								
Total U.S. Households	107.0	15.5	18.2	18.8	13.8	14.2	26.6	4.3
Number of Households, Fuels Used (more than one may apply):								
Electricity ²	107.0	15.5	18.2	18.8	13.8	14.2	26.6	4.3
Natural Gas	66.9	9.4	8.8	9.0	9.5	10.3	20.0	5.9
Fuel Oil	8.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.8	3.9	15.5
Kerosene	2.9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.8	20.8
LPG	9.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.0	2.6	13.9
Wood	14.5	2.0	3.0	3.2	2.0	1.7	2.5	9.9
Billion Dollars								
Total Expenditures, Fuels Used:								
Electricity	100.34	16.90	19.37	18.99	12.09	12.34	20.65	4.6
Natural Gas	46.98	6.54	5.53	5.28	6.00	7.15	16.47	7.3
Fuel Oil	6.31	0.21	0.40	0.61	0.77	1.29	3.04	18.0
Kerosene	0.52	0.10	0.05	0.18	Q	0.04	0.11	31.9
LPG	5.60	0.84	0.88	0.97	0.57	0.43	1.91	16.7
Total	159.74	24.59	26.22	26.03	19.48	21.25	42.18	4.4
Dollars per Household³								
Total Expenditures per Household, Fuels Used:								
Electricity	938	1,093	1,062	1,012	878	871	778	2.8
Natural Gas	702	699	630	587	633	692	825	3.8
Fuel Oil	737	750	813	736	600	721	780	7.3
Kerosene	178	232	145	251	Q	134	138	25.8
LPG	605	618	576	560	524	450	740	9.2
Total	1,493	1,591	1,438	1,388	1,414	1,500	1,586	2.3
Dollars per Million Btu³								
Average Price of Btu Consumption, Fuels Used:								
Electricity	25.80	24.98	24.84	24.79	26.84	26.78	27.34	1.4
Natural Gas	9.70	9.86	9.76	9.32	9.81	9.49	9.79	2.2
Fuel Oil	8.91	8.78	8.89	8.99	8.79	8.98	8.92	1.9
Kerosene	11.09	10.91	10.74	10.79	10.72	11.78	11.91	4.2
LPG	14.87	14.87	15.50	14.80	14.83	16.57	14.33	3.6
Total	16.19	17.20	18.05	17.56	16.34	15.32	14.44	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE1-2e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Year of Construction, 2001 (Continued)

	Total	Year of Construction						RSE Row Factors
		1990 to 2001 ¹	1980 to 1989	1970 to 1979	1960 to 1969	1950 to 1959	1949 or Before	
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	
Price per Physical Unit³								
Average Price of Physical Units of Consumption, Fuels Used:								
Electricity (cents per kWh)	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.5	9.2	9.1	9.3	1.4
Natural Gas (dollars per thousand cf)	9.98	10.14	10.04	9.59	10.09	9.77	10.08	2.2
Fuel Oil (dollars per gallon)	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.22	1.25	1.24	1.9
Kerosene (dollars per gallon)	1.50	1.47	1.45	1.46	1.45	1.59	1.61	4.2
LPG (dollars per gallon)	1.36	1.36	1.42	1.35	1.36	1.51	1.31	3.6
Million Households								
Number of Households, Where the End Use Is:								
Space Heating ⁴	105.3	15.4	18.1	18.5	13.4	13.8	26.2	4.3
Electric Air-Conditioning ⁵	80.8	13.4	15.8	14.2	10.1	10.2	17.1	4.7
Water Heating ⁶	106.7	15.4	18.2	18.7	13.7	14.2	26.4	4.3
Refrigerators	106.8	15.5	18.2	18.7	13.8	14.1	26.5	4.2
Appliances	107.0	15.5	18.2	18.8	13.8	14.2	26.6	4.3
Billion Dollars^a								
Total Expenditures, Where the End Use Is:								
Space Heating	50.53	6.23	6.66	7.22	6.03	7.00	17.38	5.1
Electric Air-Conditioning	15.94	3.33	3.56	3.17	1.84	1.75	2.30	7.2
Water Heating	21.61	3.47	3.86	3.68	2.59	2.84	5.18	4.4
Refrigerators	14.38	2.01	2.47	2.54	1.88	2.01	3.48	4.6
Other Appliances and Lighting	57.28	9.55	9.67	9.42	7.14	7.65	13.84	4.6
Dollars per Household^{3,a}								
Total Expenditures per Household, Where the End Use Is:								
Space Heating	480	405	368	391	449	508	664	3.2
Electric Air-Conditioning	197	249	225	224	181	172	134	5.4
Water Heating	203	225	212	196	189	200	196	2.3
Refrigerators	135	130	136	135	136	142	131	2.8
Other Appliances and Lighting	535	618	530	502	518	540	520	2.7

¹ New construction for 2001 includes only those housing units built and occupied between January and the April-August period when the household interviews were conducted.

² The RECS cannot be used to accurately estimate the number of households that do not use electricity.

³ The averages for total and for appliances are over the set of all households; otherwise the averages are over the set of households using a given fuel or over the set using a given end use.

⁴ Households where the main or secondary space-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.

⁵ The number of households, where the end use is electric air-conditioning, does **not** include households that did not use their equipment (0.9 million). It does include the small number of households where the fuel for central air-conditioning equipment was something other than electricity; those households were treated as if the fuel was electricity.

⁶ Households where the main or secondary water-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals.

• See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

Table CE1-3e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Household Income, 2001

	Total	2001 Household Income				Below Poverty Line	Eligible for Federal Assistance ¹	RSE Row Factors
		Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or More			
RSE Column Factor:	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.9	
Million Households								
Total U.S. Households	107.0	11.0	30.6	27.1	38.3	15.0	33.8	3.3
Number of Households, Fuels Used (more than one may apply):								
Electricity ²	107.0	11.0	30.6	27.1	38.3	15.0	33.8	3.3
Natural Gas	66.9	6.8	18.2	16.4	25.5	9.3	20.7	4.8
Fuel Oil	8.7	0.6	2.2	2.5	3.4	0.8	2.4	12.7
Kerosene	2.9	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.2	17.0
LPG	9.4	0.9	2.9	2.6	3.0	1.2	3.0	12.7
Wood	14.5	0.4	2.5	3.6	8.0	0.7	2.3	10.1
Billion Dollars								
Total Expenditures, Fuels Used:								
Electricity	100.34	6.93	23.57	24.97	44.87	10.57	26.21	3.7
Natural Gas	46.98	3.75	11.56	11.10	20.57	5.30	13.18	6.4
Fuel Oil	6.31	0.32	1.45	1.70	2.84	0.42	1.60	14.2
Kerosene	0.52	0.11	0.19	0.13	0.09	0.16	0.28	26.0
LPG	5.60	0.37	1.73	1.56	1.94	0.59	1.67	16.6
Total	159.74	11.47	38.49	39.46	70.32	17.04	42.94	3.5
Dollars per Household³								
Total Expenditures per Household, Fuels Used:								
Electricity	938	628	772	922	1,172	706	776	2.1
Natural Gas	702	555	634	677	805	571	636	3.6
Fuel Oil	737	578	648	693	857	570	685	6.1
Kerosene	178	235	232	154	115	248	228	19.7
LPG	605	422	601	608	662	478	554	8.7
Total	1,493	1,039	1,260	1,456	1,836	1,138	1,270	1.9
Dollars per Million Btu³								
Average Price of Btu Consumption, Fuels Used:								
Electricity	25.80	25.59	25.38	25.61	26.16	25.38	25.62	1.2
Natural Gas	9.70	9.95	9.74	9.68	9.64	9.85	9.71	1.9
Fuel Oil	8.91	8.47	8.83	8.81	9.08	8.60	8.87	1.5
Kerosene	11.09	10.74	10.99	11.56	11.06	11.06	10.98	3.3
LPG	14.87	14.59	14.38	14.62	15.62	14.60	14.58	2.6
Total	16.19	15.93	15.93	16.22	16.37	16.10	15.90	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE1-3e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Household Income, 2001 (Continued)

	2001 Household Income					Below Poverty Line	Eligible for Federal Assistance ¹	RSE Row Factors
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or More			
RSE Column Factor:	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.9	
Price per Physical Unit³								
Average Price of Physical Units of Consumption, Fuels Used:								
Electricity (cents per kWh)	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.7	1.2
Natural Gas (dollars per thousand cf)	9.98	10.24	10.02	9.96	9.92	10.14	9.99	1.9
Fuel Oil (dollars per gallon)	1.24	1.17	1.22	1.22	1.26	1.19	1.23	1.5
Kerosene (dollars per gallon)	1.50	1.45	1.48	1.56	1.49	1.49	1.48	3.3
LPG (dollars per gallon)	1.36	1.33	1.31	1.34	1.43	1.33	1.33	2.6
Million Households								
Number of Households, Where the End Use Is:								
Space Heating ⁴	105.3	10.8	30.2	26.5	37.8	14.6	33.2	3.4
Electric Air-Conditioning ⁵	80.8	6.9	21.7	21.0	31.2	9.1	22.6	3.9
Water Heating ⁶	106.7	11.0	30.5	27.0	38.2	14.9	33.7	3.3
Refrigerators	106.8	11.0	30.5	27.1	38.3	14.9	33.7	3.3
Appliances	107.0	11.0	30.6	27.1	38.3	15.0	33.8	3.3
Billion Dollars^a								
Total Expenditures, Where the End Use Is:								
Space Heating	50.53	4.10	13.29	12.58	20.55	5.66	14.58	4.3
Electric Air-Conditioning	15.94	0.88	3.22	3.82	8.02	1.32	3.31	5.9
Water Heating	21.61	1.63	5.41	5.52	9.05	2.54	6.20	3.5
Refrigerators	14.38	1.23	3.74	3.50	5.92	1.68	4.07	3.5
Other Appliances and Lighting	57.28	3.62	12.83	14.05	26.78	5.84	14.79	3.7
Dollars per Household^{3,a}								
Total Expenditures per Household, Where the End Use Is:								
Space Heating	480	380	441	474	543	388	439	3.2
Electric Air-Conditioning	197	129	148	182	257	145	147	4.1
Water Heating	203	149	177	204	237	170	184	1.9
Refrigerators	135	112	123	129	155	113	121	2.0
Other Appliances and Lighting	535	328	420	518	699	390	437	2.2

¹ Below 150 percent of poverty line or 60 percent of median State income.

² The RECS cannot be used to accurately estimate the number of households that do not use electricity.

³ The averages for total and for appliances are over the set of all households; otherwise the averages are over the set of households using a given fuel or over the set using a given end use.

⁴ Households where the main or secondary space-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.

⁵ The number of households, where the end use is electric air-conditioning, does **not** include households that did not use their equipment (0.9 million). It does include the small number of households where the fuel for central air-conditioning equipment was something other than electricity; those households were treated as if the fuel was electricity.

⁶ Households where the main or secondary water-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. • See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

Table CE1-4e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Type of Housing Unit, 2001

	Type of Housing Unit					RSE Row Factors
	Total	Single-Family	Apartments in Buildings With		Mobile Homes	
			Two to Four Units	Five or More Units		
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	
Million Households						
Total U.S. Households	107.0	73.7	9.5	17.0	6.8	4.4
Number of Households, Fuels Used (more than one may apply):						
Electricity ¹	107.0	73.7	9.5	17.0	6.8	4.4
Natural Gas	66.9	48.5	6.2	9.9	2.3	6.0
Fuel Oil	8.7	6.4	0.6	1.4	0.2	16.8
Kerosene	2.9	2.2	Q	Q	0.6	16.1
LPG	9.4	7.6	Q	Q	1.6	14.5
Wood	14.5	13.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	16.2
Billion Dollars						
Total Expenditures, Fuels Used:						
Electricity	100.34	76.69	6.68	10.29	6.68	5.0
Natural Gas	46.98	38.04	4.70	2.98	1.26	8.1
Fuel Oil	6.31	5.32	0.54	0.37	0.08	19.0
Kerosene	0.52	0.31	Q	Q	0.20	27.2
LPG	5.60	4.67	Q	Q	0.87	17.9
Total	159.74	125.02	11.97	13.66	9.09	4.4
Dollars per Household²						
Total Expenditures per Household, Fuels Used:						
Electricity	938	1,041	704	605	981	2.9
Natural Gas	702	785	754	300	546	4.3
Fuel Oil	737	840	872	263	391	6.8
Kerosene	178	139	Q	Q	340	18.4
LPG	605	626	Q	Q	542	8.2
Total	1,493	1,697	1,261	803	1,336	2.1
Dollars per Million Btu²						
Average Price of Btu Consumption, Fuels Used:						
Electricity	25.80	25.50	28.75	28.60	23.05	1.4
Natural Gas	9.70	9.57	10.52	10.56	9.07	2.1
Fuel Oil	8.91	9.09	9.24	6.65	9.05	1.9
Kerosene	11.09	11.65	Q	Q	10.36	2.5
LPG	14.87	14.89	Q	Q	14.64	3.1
Total	16.19	15.81	16.15	19.57	17.59	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE1-4e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Type of Housing Unit, 2001 (Continued)

	Type of Housing Unit					RSE Row Factors
	Total	Single-Family	Apartments in Buildings With		Mobile Homes	
			Two to Four Units	Five or More Units		
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	
Price per Physical Unit²						
Average Price of Physical Units of Consumption, Fuels Used:						
Electricity (cents per kWh)	8.8	8.7	9.8	9.8	7.9	1.4
Natural Gas (dollars per thousand cf)	9.98	9.84	10.82	10.86	9.34	2.1
Fuel Oil (dollars per gallon)	1.24	1.26	1.28	0.92	1.25	1.9
Kerosene (dollars per gallon)	1.50	1.57	Q	Q	1.40	2.5
LPG (dollars per gallon)	1.36	1.36	Q	Q	1.34	3.1
Million Households						
Number of Households, Where the End Use Is:						
Space Heating ³	105.3	72.8	9.4	16.3	6.8	4.5
Electric Air-Conditioning ⁴	80.8	57.6	6.3	11.8	5.1	4.9
Water Heating ⁵	106.7	73.5	9.5	16.9	6.8	4.4
Refrigerators	106.8	73.6	9.5	16.9	6.8	4.4
Appliances	107.0	73.7	9.5	17.0	6.8	4.4
Billion Dollars^a						
Total Expenditures, Where the End Use Is:						
Space Heating	50.53	39.80	4.73	3.33	2.66	5.1
Electric Air-Conditioning	15.94	12.70	0.85	1.51	0.88	8.0
Water Heating	21.61	16.27	1.57	2.33	1.44	4.6
Refrigerators	14.38	10.82	1.07	1.65	0.85	4.6
Other Appliances and Lighting	57.28	45.42	3.75	4.84	3.27	4.8
Dollars per Household^{2,a}						
Total Expenditures per Household, Where the End Use Is:						
Space Heating	480	546	505	204	393	3.5
Electric Air-Conditioning	197	221	135	128	171	5.7
Water Heating	203	221	165	138	212	2.4
Refrigerators	135	147	113	98	124	2.5
Other Appliances and Lighting	535	616	395	284	480	2.7

¹ The RECS cannot be used to accurately estimate the number of households that do not use electricity.

² The averages for total and for appliances are over the set of all households; otherwise the averages are over the set of households using a given fuel or over the set using a given end use.

³ Households where the main or secondary space-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.

⁴ The number of households, where the end use is electric air-conditioning, does **not** include households that did not use their equipment (0.9 million). It does include the small number of households where the fuel for central air-conditioning equipment was something other than electricity; those households were treated as if the fuel was electricity.

⁵ Households where the main or secondary water-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. • See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

Table CE1-7e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Four Most Populated States, 2001

	Total U.S.	Four Most Populated States				RSE Row Factors
		New York	California	Texas	Florida	
RSE Column Factor:	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.5	
Million Households						
Total U.S. Households	107.0	7.1	12.3	7.7	6.3	NE
Number of Households, Fuels Used (more than one may apply):						
Electricity ¹	107.0	7.1	12.3	7.7	6.3	NE
Natural Gas	66.9	5.4	10.5	4.9	1.3	4.1
Fuel Oil	8.7	2.2	Q	Q	Q	19.9
Kerosene	2.9	0.2	0.3	Q	Q	25.5
LPG	9.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	24.0
Wood	14.5	0.7	2.3	1.1	0.5	17.3
Billion Dollars						
Total Expenditures, Fuels Used:						
Electricity	100.34	6.16	8.86	9.97	8.63	4.5
Natural Gas	46.98	4.51	5.09	2.43	0.51	7.8
Fuel Oil	6.31	1.36	Q	Q	Q	23.0
Kerosene	0.52	0.04	0.06	Q	Q	35.4
LPG	5.60	0.16	0.38	0.13	0.09	25.0
Total	159.74	12.23	14.42	12.53	9.23	3.6
Dollars per Household²						
Total Expenditures per Household, Fuels Used:						
Electricity	938	870	719	1,300	1,364	4.5
Natural Gas	702	829	483	497	386	5.9
Fuel Oil	737	624	Q	Q	Q	5.8
Kerosene	178	222	222	Q	Q	30.8
LPG	605	321	549	447	262	15.5
Total	1,493	1,727	1,168	1,634	1,458	3.6
Dollars per Million Btu²						
Average Price of Btu Consumption, Fuels Used:						
Electricity	25.80	42.67	35.37	25.50	26.21	2.3
Natural Gas	9.70	11.61	10.42	8.72	14.70	4.0
Fuel Oil	8.91	8.72	Q	Q	Q	1.3
Kerosene	11.09	9.96	10.85	Q	Q	5.6
LPG	14.87	19.07	17.88	14.57	24.23	7.7
Total	16.19	17.44	18.76	18.47	25.11	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE1-7e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Four Most Populated States, 2001 (Continued)

	Four Most Populated States					RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	New York	California	Texas	Florida	
RSE Column Factor:	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.5	
Price per Physical Unit²						
Average Price of Physical Units of Consumption, Fuels Used:						
Electricity (cents per kWh)	8.8	14.6	12.1	8.7	8.9	2.3
Natural Gas (dollars per thousand cf)	9.98	11.95	10.72	8.98	15.13	4.0
Fuel Oil (dollars per gallon)	1.24	1.21	Q	Q	Q	1.3
Kerosene (dollars per gallon)	1.50	1.35	1.46	Q	Q	5.6
LPG (dollars per gallon)	1.36	1.74	1.63	1.33	2.21	7.7
Million Households						
Number of Households, Where the End Use Is:						
Space Heating ³	105.3	7.0	11.8	7.7	6.2	NE
Electric Air-Conditioning ⁴	80.8	4.7	5.2	7.4	6.1	2.6
Water Heating ⁵	106.7	7.0	12.2	7.6	6.3	NE
Refrigerators	106.8	7.1	12.3	7.7	6.3	NE
Appliances	107.0	7.1	12.3	7.7	6.3	NE
Billion Dollars^a						
Total Expenditures, Where the End Use Is:						
Space Heating	50.53	4.57	3.24	2.32	0.64	6.7
Electric Air-Conditioning	15.94	0.51	0.64	2.83	2.64	8.3
Water Heating	21.61	1.51	2.32	1.49	1.39	3.5
Refrigerators	14.38	1.18	1.53	1.31	1.05	4.1
Other Appliances and Lighting	57.28	4.46	6.69	4.58	3.51	3.5
Dollars per Household^{2,a}						
Total Expenditures per Household, Where the End Use Is:						
Space Heating	480	658	274	302	103	6.8
Electric Air-Conditioning	197	109	125	384	436	6.8
Water Heating	203	214	190	196	220	3.4
Refrigerators	135	167	125	171	166	4.0
Other Appliances and Lighting	535	630	542	597	554	3.5

¹ The RECS cannot be used to accurately estimate the number of households that do not use electricity.
² The averages for total and for appliances are over the set of all households; otherwise the averages are over the set of households using a given fuel or over the set using a given end use.
³ Households where the main or secondary space-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.
⁴ The number of households, where the end use is electric air-conditioning, does **not** include households that did not use their equipment (0.9 million). It does include the small number of households where the fuel for central air-conditioning equipment was something other than electricity; those households were treated as if the fuel was electricity.
⁵ Households where the main or secondary water-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.
^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.
NE = RSE row factor not estimated because RSE's for all statistics in this row are between 0.0 and 1.0 percent.
Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.
Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. • See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.
Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

Table CE1-8e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Urban/Rural Location, 2001

	Total	Urban/Rural Location ¹				RSE Row Factors
		City	Town	Suburbs	Rural	
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	
Million Households						
Total U.S. Households	107.0	49.9	18.0	21.2	17.9	4.2
Number of Households, Fuels Used (more than one may apply):						
Electricity ²	107.0	49.9	18.0	21.2	17.9	4.2
Natural Gas	66.9	37.4	11.2	14.4	3.9	5.5
Fuel Oil	8.7	2.6	2.1	1.4	2.6	13.3
Kerosene	2.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.4	20.1
LPG	9.4	0.9	1.6	0.8	6.1	14.9
Wood	14.5	3.9	2.4	3.2	5.1	9.4
Billion Dollars						
Total Expenditures, Fuels Used:						
Electricity	100.34	40.89	16.24	23.10	20.11	4.3
Natural Gas	46.98	24.34	8.32	11.38	2.94	7.2
Fuel Oil	6.31	1.49	1.71	1.13	1.97	14.6
Kerosene	0.52	0.05	0.09	0.04	0.35	31.6
LPG	5.60	0.39	0.98	0.50	3.73	19.1
Total	159.74	67.15	27.33	36.16	29.10	4.1
Dollars per Household³						
Total Expenditures per Household, Fuels Used:						
Electricity	938	820	901	1,089	1,126	2.2
Natural Gas	702	651	740	792	749	3.6
Fuel Oil	737	574	822	833	784	5.3
Kerosene	178	86	156	0	241	22.2
LPG	605	442	637	640	617	9.9
Total	1,493	1,347	1,516	1,704	1,628	1.9
Dollars per Million Btu³						
Average Price of Btu Consumption, Fuels Used:						
Electricity	25.80	27.10	25.32	26.53	23.16	1.2
Natural Gas	9.70	9.70	9.54	9.87	9.48	2.0
Fuel Oil	8.91	8.40	9.14	9.32	8.91	1.2
Kerosene	11.09	11.83	11.33	11.19	10.93	3.6
LPG	14.87	16.60	14.76	16.78	14.53	3.6
Total	16.19	15.91	15.40	16.59	17.23	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE1-8e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Urban/Rural Location, 2001 (Continued)

	Urban/Rural Location ¹					RSE Row Factors
	Total	City	Town	Suburbs	Rural	
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	
Price per Physical Unit³						
Average Price of Physical Units of Consumption, Fuels Used:						
Electricity (cents per kWh)	8.8	9.2	8.6	9.1	7.9	1.2
Natural Gas (dollars per thousand cf)	9.98	9.98	9.82	10.15	9.75	2.0
Fuel Oil (dollars per gallon)	1.24	1.16	1.27	1.29	1.23	1.2
Kerosene (dollars per gallon)	1.50	1.60	1.53	1.51	1.48	3.6
LPG (dollars per gallon)	1.36	1.52	1.35	1.53	1.33	3.6
Million Households						
Number of Households, Where the End Use Is:						
Space Heating ⁴	105.3	48.9	17.9	21.1	17.3	4.2
Electric Air-Conditioning ⁵	80.8	35.6	13.4	18.6	13.3	4.3
Water Heating ⁶	106.7	49.7	18.0	21.2	17.8	4.2
Refrigerators	106.8	49.7	18.0	21.2	17.8	4.2
Appliances	107.0	49.9	18.0	21.2	17.9	4.2
Billion Dollars^a						
Total Expenditures, Where the End Use Is:						
Space Heating	50.53	20.96	9.63	10.57	9.36	4.9
Electric Air-Conditioning	15.94	6.83	2.15	4.53	2.44	6.1
Water Heating	21.61	9.17	3.62	4.65	4.17	4.1
Refrigerators	14.38	6.38	2.36	3.16	2.48	4.1
Other Appliances and Lighting	57.28	23.81	9.57	13.24	10.65	4.3
Dollars per Household^{3,a}						
Total Expenditures per Household, Where the End Use Is:						
Space Heating	480	428	537	500	541	3.0
Electric Air-Conditioning	197	192	160	244	184	4.2
Water Heating	203	185	201	219	235	1.9
Refrigerators	135	128	131	149	139	2.2
Other Appliances and Lighting	535	478	531	624	596	2.3

¹ Based on the household respondent's description rather than the Federal Government definition.
² The RECS cannot be used to accurately estimate the number of households that do not use electricity.
³ The averages for total and for appliances are over the set of all households; otherwise the averages are over the set of households using a given fuel or over the set using a given end use.
⁴ Households where the main or secondary space-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.
⁵ The number of households, where the end use is electric air-conditioning, does **not** include households that did not use their equipment (0.9 million). It does include the small number of households where the fuel for central air-conditioning equipment was something other than electricity; those households were treated as if the fuel was electricity.
⁶ Households where the main or secondary water-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.
^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.
Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.
Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. • See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.
Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

Table CE1-9e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Northeast Census Region, 2001

	Northeast Census Region				RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	Census Division			
		Total	Middle Atlantic	New England	
	RSE Column Factor:	0.5	1.0	1.2	
Million Households					
Total U.S. Households	107.0	20.3	14.8	5.4	NE
Number of Households, Fuels Used (more than one may apply):					
Electricity ¹	107.0	20.3	14.8	5.4	NE
Natural Gas	66.9	12.5	10.3	2.3	7.5
Fuel Oil	8.7	6.6	3.9	2.7	12.4
Kerosene	2.9	0.7	0.4	0.0	23.4
LPG	9.4	1.7	1.0	0.7	16.7
Wood	14.5	2.3	1.3	0.9	13.1
Billion Dollars					
Total Expenditures, Fuels Used:					
Electricity	100.34	17.88	13.27	4.61	3.0
Natural Gas	46.98	11.14	8.85	2.29	11.0
Fuel Oil	6.31	5.13	2.66	2.46	14.2
Kerosene	0.52	0.22	0.14	0.00	31.8
LPG	5.60	0.89	0.48	0.42	20.6
Total	159.74	35.26	25.39	9.87	2.3
Dollars per Household²					
Total Expenditures per Household, Fuels Used:					
Electricity	938	883	894	852	3.0
Natural Gas	702	889	861	1,014	5.5
Fuel Oil	737	785	701	903	4.2
Kerosene	178	324	341	299	18.5
LPG	605	519	482	569	15.3
Total	1,493	1,741	1,710	1,825	2.3
Dollars per Million Btu²					
Average Price of Btu Consumption, Fuels Used:					
Electricity	25.80	33.93	33.59	34.95	2.0
Natural Gas	9.70	11.35	11.13	12.29	2.3
Fuel Oil	8.91	8.88	8.74	9.02	0.9
Kerosene	11.09	10.72	10.26	11.57	2.6
LPG	14.87	17.39	17.57	17.18	3.9
Total	16.19	16.34	16.54	15.83	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE1-9e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Northeast Census Region, 2001 (Continued)

	Northeast Census Region				RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	Census Division			
		Total	Middle Atlantic	New England	
			0.5	1.0	
RSE Column Factor:					
Price per Physical Unit²					
Average Price of Physical Units of Consumption, Fuels Used:					
Electricity (cents per kWh)	8.8	11.6	11.5	11.9	2.0
Natural Gas (dollars per thousand cf)	9.98	11.68	11.45	12.64	2.3
Fuel Oil (dollars per gallon)	1.24	1.23	1.21	1.25	0.9
Kerosene (dollars per gallon)	1.50	1.45	1.39	1.56	2.6
LPG (dollars per gallon)	1.36	1.59	1.60	1.57	3.9
Million Households					
Number of Households, Where the End Use Is:					
Space Heating ³	105.3	19.9	14.6	5.3	NE
Electric Air-Conditioning ⁴	80.8	14.2	11.1	3.2	3.4
Water Heating ⁵	106.7	20.2	14.8	5.4	NE
Refrigerators	106.8	20.2	14.8	5.4	NE
Appliances	107.0	20.3	14.8	5.4	NE
Billion Dollars^a					
Total Expenditures, Where the End Use Is:					
Space Heating	50.53	14.07	9.90	4.17	3.3
Electric Air-Conditioning	15.94	1.58	1.29	0.29	7.1
Water Heating	21.61	4.55	3.18	1.36	2.5
Refrigerators	14.38	3.02	2.27	0.76	1.8
Other Appliances and Lighting	57.28	12.04	8.75	3.29	3.1
Dollars per Household^{2,a}					
Total Expenditures per Household, Where the End Use Is:					
Space Heating	480	706	679	779	3.2
Electric Air-Conditioning	197	111	117	92	5.6
Water Heating	203	225	215	253	2.5
Refrigerators	135	150	153	140	1.8
Other Appliances and Lighting	535	594	589	609	3.1

¹ The RECS cannot be used to accurately estimate the number of households that do not use electricity.
² The averages for total and for appliances are over the set of all households; otherwise the averages are over the set of households using a given fuel or over the set using a given end use.
³ Households where the main or secondary space-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.
⁴ The number of households, where the end use is electric air-conditioning, does **not** include households that did not use their equipment (0.9 million). It does include the small number of households where the fuel for central air-conditioning equipment was something other than electricity; those households were treated as if the fuel was electricity.
⁵ Households where the main or secondary water-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.
^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.
NE = RSE row factor not estimated because RSE's for all statistics in this row are between 0.0 and 1.0 percent.
Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. • See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.
Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

Table CE1-10e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households, by Midwest Census Region, 2001

	Total U.S.	Midwest Census Region			RSE Row Factors
		Total	Census Division		
			East North Central	West North Central	
RSE Column Factor:	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	
Million Households					
Total U.S. Households	107.0	24.5	17.1	7.4	NE
Number of Households, Fuels Used (more than one may apply):					
Electricity ¹	107.0	24.5	17.1	7.4	NE
Natural Gas	66.9	19.4	14.2	5.2	3.9
Fuel Oil	8.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	15.2
Kerosene	2.9	0.5	0.4	Q	14.0
LPG	9.4	2.3	1.1	1.2	22.0
Wood	14.5	2.5	1.4	1.1	13.1
Billion Dollars					
Total Expenditures, Fuels Used:					
Electricity	100.34	19.74	13.49	6.25	2.5
Natural Gas	46.98	15.56	11.49	4.07	5.4
Fuel Oil	6.31	0.53	0.28	0.25	19.6
Kerosene	0.52	0.04	Q	Q	34.8
LPG	5.60	1.87	0.93	0.94	23.2
Total	159.74	37.74	26.22	11.52	2.1
Dollars per Household²					
Total Expenditures per Household, Fuels Used:					
Electricity	938	806	789	845	2.5
Natural Gas	702	803	811	779	3.5
Fuel Oil	737	597	548	663	12.0
Kerosene	178	88	Q	Q	29.3
LPG	605	818	857	783	6.2
Total	1,493	1,541	1,534	1,557	2.1
Dollars per Million Btu²					
Average Price of Btu Consumption, Fuels Used:					
Electricity	25.80	24.29	25.13	22.65	2.0
Natural Gas	9.70	8.48	8.26	9.16	2.1
Fuel Oil	8.91	8.73	8.66	8.80	1.8
Kerosene	11.09	13.58	13.04	Q	3.4
LPG	14.87	12.72	13.23	12.25	2.5
Total	16.19	13.20	12.90	13.95	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE1-10e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households, by Midwest Census Region, 2001 (Continued)

	Midwest Census Region				RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	Census Division			
		Total	East North Central	West North Central	
			1.3	1.4	
RSE Column Factor:	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	
Price per Physical Unit²					
Average Price of Physical Units of Consumption, Fuels Used:					
Electricity (cents per kWh)	8.8	8.3	8.6	7.7	2.0
Natural Gas (dollars per thousand cf)	9.98	8.72	8.50	9.43	2.1
Fuel Oil (dollars per gallon)	1.24	1.21	1.20	1.22	1.8
Kerosene (dollars per gallon)	1.50	1.83	1.76	Q	3.5
LPG (dollars per gallon)	1.36	1.16	1.21	1.12	2.5
Million Households					
Number of Households, Where the End Use Is:					
Space Heating ³	105.3	24.4	17.0	7.3	NE
Electric Air-Conditioning ⁴	80.8	20.2	13.4	6.7	2.3
Water Heating ⁵	106.7	24.5	17.1	7.4	NE
Refrigerators	106.8	24.5	17.1	7.4	NE
Appliances	107.0	24.5	17.1	7.4	NE
Billion Dollars^a					
Total Expenditures, Where the End Use Is:					
Space Heating	50.53	15.06	10.53	4.53	3.0
Electric Air-Conditioning	15.94	2.49	1.58	0.91	5.1
Water Heating	21.61	4.50	3.02	1.47	2.5
Refrigerators	14.38	2.99	2.10	0.89	2.0
Other Appliances and Lighting	57.28	12.70	8.98	3.71	2.4
Dollars per Household^{2,a}					
Total Expenditures per Household, Where the End Use Is:					
Space Heating	480	618	619	617	3.0
Electric Air-Conditioning	197	123	117	135	4.6
Water Heating	203	184	177	199	2.5
Refrigerators	135	122	123	121	2.0
Other Appliances and Lighting	535	518	526	502	2.4

¹ The RECS cannot be used to accurately estimate the number of households that do not use electricity.
² The averages for total and for appliances are over the set of all households; otherwise the averages are over the set of households using a given fuel or over the set using a given end use.
³ Households where the main or secondary space-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.
⁴ The number of households, where the end use is electric air-conditioning, does **not** include households that did not use their equipment (0.9 million). It does include the small number of households where the fuel for central air-conditioning equipment was something other than electricity; those households were treated as if the fuel was electricity.
⁵ Households where the main or secondary water-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.
^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.
NE = RSE row factor not estimated because RSE's for all statistics in this row are between 0.0 and 1.0 percent.
Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.
Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. • See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.
Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table CE1-11e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households
by South Census Region, 2001**

	South Census Region					RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	Census Division				
		Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West south Central	
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	
Million Households						
Total U.S. Households	107.0	38.9	20.3	6.8	11.8	NE
Number of Households, Fuels Used (more than one may apply):						
Electricity ¹	107.0	38.9	20.3	6.8	11.8	NE
Natural Gas	66.9	18.7	8.0	2.9	7.8	7.0
Fuel Oil	8.7	0.9	0.9	Q	Q	30.6
Kerosene	2.9	1.4	1.0	0.3	Q	19.8
LPG	9.4	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.5	16.6
Wood	14.5	5.2	2.8	0.9	1.5	11.2
Billion Dollars						
Total Expenditures, Fuels Used:						
Electricity	100.34	45.00	23.54	6.99	14.47	3.3
Natural Gas	46.98	11.84	5.74	1.77	4.33	9.5
Fuel Oil	6.31	0.55	0.53	Q	Q	34.3
Kerosene	0.52	0.19	0.13	0.06	Q	33.7
LPG	5.60	1.94	1.06	0.60	0.28	22.4
Total	159.74	59.52	30.99	9.43	19.09	2.8
Dollars per Household²						
Total Expenditures per Household, Fuels Used:						
Electricity	938	1,157	1,160	1,025	1,226	3.3
Natural Gas	702	635	720	606	559	6.0
Fuel Oil	737	598	629	Q	Q	15.1
Kerosene	178	135	136	165	Q	24.3
LPG	605	516	521	479	594	10.8
Total	1,493	1,529	1,526	1,384	1,617	2.8
Dollars per Million Btu²						
Average Price of Btu Consumption, Fuels Used:						
Electricity	25.80	23.80	24.71	19.45	25.02	1.8
Natural Gas	9.70	10.50	11.72	9.82	9.46	4.2
Fuel Oil	8.91	9.48	9.54	Q	Q	5.6
Kerosene	11.09	11.12	11.00	11.36	Q	2.8
LPG	14.87	16.29	17.63	15.18	14.44	3.2
Total	16.19	18.53	19.75	16.09	18.07	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE1-11e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by South Census Region, 2001 (Continued)

	South Census Region					RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	Census Division			West south Central	
		Total	South Atlantic	East South Central		
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	
Price per Physical Unit²						
Average Price of Physical Units of Consumption, Fuels Used:						
Electricity (cents per kWh)	8.8	8.1	8.4	6.6	8.5	1.8
Natural Gas (dollars per thousand cf)	9.98	10.80	12.06	10.11	9.73	4.2
Fuel Oil (dollars per gallon)	1.24	1.31	1.32	Q	Q	5.6
Kerosene (dollars per gallon)	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.53	Q	2.8
LPG (dollars per gallon)	1.36	1.49	1.61	1.39	1.32	3.2
Million Households						
Number of Households, Where the End Use Is:						
Space Heating ³	105.3	38.7	20.0	6.8	11.8	NE
Electric Air-Conditioning ⁴	80.8	36.9	19.0	6.4	11.5	1.6
Water Heating ⁵	106.7	38.9	20.3	6.8	11.8	NE
Refrigerators	106.8	38.9	20.3	6.8	11.8	NE
Appliances	107.0	38.9	20.3	6.8	11.8	NE
Billion Dollars^a						
Total Expenditures, Where the End Use Is:						
Space Heating	50.53	14.13	7.33	2.83	3.96	5.8
Electric Air-Conditioning	15.94	10.37	5.15	1.24	3.99	4.3
Water Heating	21.61	8.34	4.61	1.32	2.41	2.8
Refrigerators	14.38	5.60	2.84	0.82	1.94	3.4
Other Appliances and Lighting	57.28	21.07	11.06	3.22	6.79	2.5
Dollars per Household^{2,a}						
Total Expenditures per Household, Where the End Use Is:						
Space Heating	480	365	366	416	335	5.8
Electric Air-Conditioning	197	282	271	195	348	3.7
Water Heating	203	215	227	194	204	2.8
Refrigerators	135	144	140	120	165	3.4
Other Appliances and Lighting	535	541	544	472	576	2.5

¹ The RECS cannot be used to accurately estimate the number of households that do not use electricity.

² The averages for total and for appliances are over the set of all households; otherwise the averages are over the set of households using a given fuel or over the set using a given end use.

³ Households where the main or secondary space-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.

⁴ The number of households, where the end use is electric air-conditioning, does **not** include households that did not use their equipment (0.9 million). It does include the small number of households where the fuel for central air-conditioning equipment was something other than electricity; those households were treated as if the fuel was electricity.

⁵ Households where the main or secondary water-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

NE = RSE row factor not estimated because RSE's for all statistics in this row are between 0.0 and 1.0 percent.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals.

• See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

Table CE1-12e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by West Census Region, 2001

	West Census Region				RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	Census Division			
		Total	Mountain	Pacific	
			0.5	1.1	
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	1.1	1.8	1.1	
Million Households					
Total U.S. Households	107.0	23.3	6.7	16.6	NE
Number of Households, Fuels Used (more than one may apply):					
Electricity ¹	107.0	23.3	6.7	16.6	NE
Natural Gas	66.9	16.3	4.7	11.6	2.6
Fuel Oil	8.7	0.2	Q	0.2	25.2
Kerosene	2.9	0.4	Q	0.3	18.5
LPG	9.4	1.5	0.5	1.0	17.4
Wood	14.5	4.6	1.0	3.5	10.4
Billion Dollars					
Total Expenditures, Fuels Used:					
Electricity	100.34	17.72	5.41	12.31	2.9
Natural Gas	46.98	8.43	2.64	5.78	5.1
Fuel Oil	6.31	0.10	Q	0.09	33.2
Kerosene	0.52	0.07	Q	0.07	37.3
LPG	5.60	0.90	0.41	0.50	21.0
Total	159.74	27.23	8.47	18.75	3.0
Dollars per Household²					
Total Expenditures per Household, Fuels Used:					
Electricity	938	761	805	743	2.9
Natural Gas	702	516	558	499	4.5
Fuel Oil	737	473	Q	465	15.0
Kerosene	178	184	Q	195	30.2
LPG	605	605	762	517	8.7
Total	1,493	1,168	1,260	1,131	3.0
Dollars per Million Btu²					
Average Price of Btu Consumption, Fuels Used:					
Electricity	25.80	26.89	23.76	28.55	2.0
Natural Gas	9.70	9.38	8.10	10.11	2.5
Fuel Oil	8.91	8.96	Q	9.14	2.2
Kerosene	11.09	11.01	Q	11.01	1.9
LPG	14.87	15.19	13.15	17.40	4.1
Total	16.19	16.65	14.45	17.89	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE1-12e. Total Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by West Census Region, 2001 (Continued)

	West Census Region				RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	Total	Census Division		
			Mountain	Pacific	
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	1.1	1.8	1.1	
Price per Physical Unit²					
Average Price of Physical Units of Consumption, Fuels Used:					
Electricity (cents per kWh)	8.8	9.2	8.1	9.7	2.0
Natural Gas (dollars per thousand cf)	9.98	9.65	8.34	10.40	2.5
Fuel Oil (dollars per gallon)	1.24	1.24	Q	1.27	2.3
Kerosene (dollars per gallon)	1.50	1.49	Q	1.49	2.0
LPG (dollars per gallon)	1.36	1.39	1.20	1.59	4.1
Million Households					
Number of Households, Where the End Use Is:					
Space Heating ³	105.3	22.4	6.7	15.7	NE
Electric Air-Conditioning ⁴	80.8	9.6	3.2	6.3	7.2
Water Heating ⁵	106.7	23.2	6.7	16.5	NE
Refrigerators	106.8	23.2	6.7	16.5	NE
Appliances	107.0	23.3	6.7	16.6	NE
Billion Dollars^a					
Total Expenditures, Where the End Use Is:					
Space Heating	50.53	7.27	2.57	4.69	4.4
Electric Air-Conditioning	15.94	1.50	0.78	0.72	8.7
Water Heating	21.61	4.23	1.19	3.04	2.9
Refrigerators	14.38	2.76	0.81	1.95	3.0
Other Appliances and Lighting	57.28	11.47	3.12	8.35	3.6
Dollars per Household^{2,a}					
Total Expenditures per Household, Where the End Use Is:					
Space Heating	480	325	385	299	4.5
Electric Air-Conditioning	197	157	244	113	7.2
Water Heating	203	183	177	185	2.8
Refrigerators	135	119	122	118	3.0
Other Appliances and Lighting	535	492	464	503	3.6

¹ The RECS cannot be used to accurately estimate the number of households that do not use electricity.
² The averages for total and for appliances are over the set of all households; otherwise the averages are over the set of households using a given fuel or over the set using a given end use.
³ Households where the main or secondary space-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.
⁴ The number of households, where the end use is electric air-conditioning, does **not** include households that did not use their equipment (0.9 million). It does include the small number of households where the fuel for central air-conditioning equipment was something other than electricity; those households were treated as if the fuel was electricity.
⁵ Households where the main or secondary water-heating fuel is electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, or LPG.
^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.
NE = RSE row factor not estimated because RSE's for all statistics in this row are between 0.0 and 1.0 percent.
Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.
Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. • See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.
Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.