



Quarterly Coal Report January–March 2025

July 2025

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Contacts

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If you have general questions about coal statistics, contact our customer inquiry line at 202-586-8800 or by [email](#).

Preface

We publish this report to fulfill data collection and dissemination responsibilities under the Federal Energy Administration Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-275), as amended.

The *Quarterly Coal Report* (QCR) provides information about U.S. coal production, exports, imports, receipts, prices, consumption, quality, and stocks to a wide audience, including Congress, federal and state agencies, the coal industry, and the general public. In addition, the QCR contains U.S. coke production, consumption, stocks, imports, and exports data. The first-quarter 2025 QCR includes detailed quarterly coal data from January 2025 to March 2025 and aggregated quarterly historical coal data for 2019 through 2025.

All data for 2023 and previous years are final. All data for 2024 and 2025 are preliminary.

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Table ES-1. U.S. coal summary statistics, 2019 - 2025

(thousand short tons)

Year and quarter	Production ¹	Imports	Waste coal supplied	Producer and distributor stocks ²	Consumption	Exports	Consumer stocks ²	Losses and unaccounted for ³
2019								
January - March	179,817	1,689	2,649	24,160	157,746	25,213	101,990	-
April - June	179,781	1,604	1,946	24,529	129,609	25,929	122,358	-
July - September	181,461	1,681	1,576	27,714	167,226	21,960	116,478	-
October - December	165,250	1,723	1,833	31,320	131,962	20,663	133,940	-
Total	706,309	6,697	8,003		586,543	93,765		5,238
2020								
January - March	149,198	1,339	1,862	30,829	109,626	19,911	150,413	-
April - June	116,218	1,127	1,392	29,510	96,336	14,848	155,189	-
July - September	135,881	1,345	1,825	25,537	148,290	15,260	133,018	-
October - December	134,137	1,326	1,801	23,640	122,441	19,048	136,182	-
Total	535,434	5,137	6,880		476,693	69,067		7,129
2021								
January - March	140,130	1,074	2,077	22,629	138,861	20,740	113,926	-
April - June	142,674	1,530	1,560	22,361	124,505	22,017	113,366	-
July - September	148,272	1,134	2,024	19,042	167,886	20,595	82,107	-
October - December	146,355	1,650	2,002	19,013	114,426	21,763	96,343	-
Total	577,431	5,388	7,663		545,679	85,115		4,154
2022								
January - March	149,310	1,322	2,211	19,674	134,445	20,401	90,294	-
April - June	144,610	1,636	2,246	20,597	118,737	23,433	91,021	-
July - September	154,477	1,970	2,316	20,445	145,864	21,114	83,717	-
October - December	145,758	1,385	2,161	20,820	116,488	21,007	93,153	-
Total	594,155	6,313	8,934		515,534	85,956		9,296
2023								
January - March	148,831	1,020	2,084	22,390	101,751	24,529	113,295	-
April - June	142,452	1,014	1,736	22,092	91,481	24,704	134,004	-
July - September	145,839	994	2,181	18,506	131,943	24,636	122,842	-
October - December	140,832	981	2,163	18,427	100,720	26,339	137,817	-
Total	577,954	4,010	8,165		425,895	100,208		21,755
2024								
January - March	129,871	329	2,397	23,745*	100,298	26,806	140,037	-
April - June	118,083	536	2,122	21,718*	90,993	25,792	140,125	-
July - September	136,177	721	2,081	19,094*	120,760	27,307	127,745	-
October - December	127,997	412	1,779	16,171*	99,306	27,684	132,849	-
Total	512,128	1,998	8,379		411,355	107,588		10,785
2025								
January - March	132,334	632	2,346	16,866*	118,295	24,412	116,464	-
Total	132,334	632	2,346		118,295	24,412		8,296
2024 January - March	129,871	329	2,397		100,298	26,806		-
2023 January - March	148,831	1,020	2,084		101,751	24,529		-

1 Includes refuse recovery.

2 Reported as of the last day of the quarter.

3 'Losses and Unaccounted For' is calculated as production plus imports plus waste coal supplied minus the change in producer and distributor stocks minus consumption minus exports minus the change in consumer stocks.

* Estimated.

Note: Beginning with 1999, the first three quarters of Producer and Distributor Stocks data for each year are estimated. Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: *Production: U.S. Department of Labor, Mine Safety and Health Administration, Form 7000-2, 'Quarterly Mine Employment and Coal Production Report.'

*Imports: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report IM 145.' *Waste Coal Supplied: Form EIA-923, 'Power Plant Operations Report' and Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' *Producer and Distributor Stocks: 'Short-Term Energy Outlook' estimates, Form EIA-7A, 'Annual Survey of Coal Production and Preparation,' and Form EIA-8A, 'Annual Survey of Coal Stocks and Coal Exports.' *Exports: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.' *Consumption: Form EIA-923, 'Power Plant Operations Report,' Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users,' and Form EIA-7A, 'Annual Survey of Coal Production and Preparation.' *Consumer Stocks: Form EIA-923, 'Power Plant Operations Report' and Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' Prior to third quarter 2014, coke plant data was collected under Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants.'

Table ES-2. U.S. coke summary statistics, 2019 - 2025

(thousand short tons)

Year and quarter	Production	Imports	Producer and distributor stocks ¹	Consumption ²	Exports
2019					
January - March	3,170	6	331	3,008	190
April - June	3,348	40	401	3,097	222
July - September	3,214	30	408	2,995	242
October - December	3,137	40	440	2,832	313
Total	12,870	116		11,932	967
2020					
January - March	3,046	6	452	2,852	188
April - June	2,452	26	633	2,180	117
July - September	2,306	57	563	2,323	111
October - December	2,550	72	481	2,436	268
Total	10,353	162		9,791	683
2021					
January - March	3,101	16	489	2,856	253
April - June	3,205	31	469	2,669	587
July - September	3,105	20	292	2,727	575
October - December	3,134	50	352	2,457	668
Total	12,545	117		10,708	2,083
2022					
January - March	2,881	8	419	2,331	491
April - June	2,838	24	310	2,209	762
July - September	2,843	13	303	2,303	560
October - December	2,832	22	301	2,351	506
Total	11,394	67		9,194	2,318
2023					
January - March	2,822	6	374	2,450	304
April - June	2,801	82	200	2,705	352
July - September	2,818	52	161	2,466	444
October - December	2,795	65	149	2,458	414
Total	11,236	206		10,080	1,514
2024					
January - March	2,730	19	187	2,435	277
April - June	2,702	2	230	2,186	474
July - September	2,781	49	156	2,496	408
October - December	2,765	58	194	2,407	377
Total	10,977	128		9,524	1,536
2025					
January - March	2,512	14	213	2,347	160
Total	2,512	14		2,347	160
2024 January - March	2,730	19		2,435	277
2023 January - March	2,822	6		2,450	304

1 Reported as of the last day of the quarter.

2 Consumption is equal to production plus imports minus the change in producer and distributor stocks minus exports.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: *Production, Consumption, and Producer and Distributor Stocks: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' *Imports: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report IM 145.' *Exports: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.' Prior to third quarter 2014, coke plant data was collected under Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants.'

Production

Table 1. U.S. coal production, 2019 - 2025

(thousand short tons)

Year	January - March	April - June	July - September	October - December	Total
2019	179,817	179,781	181,461	165,250	706,309
2020	149,198	116,218	135,881	134,137	535,434
2021	140,130	142,674	148,272	146,355	577,431
2022	149,310	144,610	154,477	145,758	594,155
2023	148,831	142,452	145,839	140,832	577,954
2024	129,871	118,083	136,177	127,997	512,128
2025	132,334	-	-	-	132,334

- = No data reported.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Mine Safety and Health Administration, Form 7000-2, 'Quarterly Mine Employment and Coal Production Report.'

Table 2. Coal production by state

(thousand short tons)

Coal-producing region and state	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Alabama	3,196	3,766	3,588	3,196	3,588	-10.9
Alaska	282	278	302	282	302	-6.6
Colorado	3,020	2,912	3,433	3,020	3,433	-12.0
Illinois	10,132	6,986	9,689	10,132	9,689	4.6
Indiana	4,972	4,819	5,484	4,972	5,484	-9.3
Kentucky Total	6,053	5,580	6,592	6,053	6,592	-8.2
Eastern (Kentucky)	2,357	2,409	2,698	2,357	2,698	-12.6
Western (Kentucky)	3,696	3,170	3,894	3,696	3,894	-5.1
Louisiana	65	64	70	65	70	-7.3
Maryland	321	338	348	321	348	-7.6
Mississippi	581	501	271	581	271	114.7
Missouri	24	31	37	24	37	-35.4
Montana	5,885	6,656	6,445	5,885	6,445	-8.7
New Mexico	1,176	1,506	1,787	1,176	1,787	-34.2
North Dakota	6,855	6,350	6,665	6,855	6,665	2.9
Ohio	438	460	479	438	479	-8.6
Oklahoma	-	-	s	-	s	-
Pennsylvania Total	9,703	10,316	9,982	9,703	9,982	-2.8
Anthracite (Pennsylvania)	658	731	759	658	759	-13.4
Bituminous (Pennsylvania)	9,045	9,586	9,223	9,045	9,223	-1.9
Texas	3,444	3,423	2,756	3,444	2,756	25.0
Utah	2,169	2,103	1,888	2,169	1,888	14.9
Virginia	2,248	2,338	2,329	2,248	2,329	-3.5
West Virginia Total	21,402	18,845	20,111	21,402	20,111	6.4
Northern (West Virginia)	11,995	9,646	9,929	11,995	9,929	20.8
Southern (West Virginia)	9,407	9,198	10,182	9,407	10,182	-7.6
Wyoming	50,269	50,597	47,548	50,269	47,548	5.7
Appalachia Total	39,666	38,471	39,535	39,666	39,535	0.3
Appalachia Central	14,012	13,945	15,208	14,012	15,208	-7.9
Appalachia Northern	22,457	20,760	20,739	22,457	20,739	8.3
Appalachia Southern	3,196	3,766	3,588	3,196	3,588	-10.9
Interior Region Total	22,915	18,994	22,202	22,915	22,202	3.2
Illinois Basin	18,800	14,975	19,068	18,800	19,068	-1.4
Interior	4,114	4,019	3,134	4,114	3,134	31.3
Western Region Total	69,657	70,401	68,067	69,657	68,067	2.3
Powder River Basin	53,007	54,500	50,910	53,007	50,910	4.1
Uinta Region	5,060	4,881	5,172	5,060	5,172	-2.2
Western	11,590	11,020	11,985	11,590	11,985	-3.3
East of Mississippi River	59,047	53,946	58,874	59,047	58,874	0.3
West of Mississippi River	73,190	73,920	70,930	73,190	70,930	3.2
U.S. Subtotal	132,237	127,866	129,804	132,237	129,804	1.9
Refuse recovery	97	132	67	97	67	43.8
U.S. Total	132,334	127,997	129,871	132,334	129,871	1.9

s = Absolute percentage less than 0.05 or value is less than 0.5 of the table metric.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Mine Safety and Health Administration, Form 7000-2, 'Quarterly Mine Employment and Coal Production Report.'

Table 3. Coke and breeze production at coke plants

(thousand short tons)

Census division	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Middle Atlantic	837	905	891	837	891	-6.0
East North Central	1,550	1,701	1,700	1,550	1,700	-8.9
South Atlantic	134	150	148	134	148	-9.2
East South Central	110	118	105	110	105	5.1
U.S. Total	2,631	2,874	2,844	2,631	2,844	-7.5
Coke Total	2,512	2,765	2,730	2,512	2,730	-8.0
Breeze Total	119	109	114	119	114	4.3

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' Prior to third quarter 2014, coke plant data was collected under Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants.'

Exports and imports

Table 4. U.S. coal exports and imports, 2019 - 2025

(thousand short tons)

Year	January - March		April - June		July - September		October - December		Total	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2019	25,213	1,689	25,929	1,604	21,960	1,681	20,663	1,723	93,765	6,697
2020	19,911	1,339	14,848	1,127	15,260	1,345	19,048	1,326	69,067	5,137
2021	20,740	1,074	22,017	1,530	20,595	1,134	21,763	1,650	85,115	5,388
2022	20,401	1,322	23,433	1,636	21,114	1,970	21,007	1,385	85,956	6,313
2023	24,529	1,020	24,704	1,014	24,636	994	26,339	981	100,208	4,010
2024	26,806	329	25,792	536	27,307	721	27,684	412	107,588	1,998
2025	24,412	632	-	-	-	-	-	-	24,412	632

- = No data reported.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: Exports: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545;' and Imports: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report IM 145.'

Table 5. Average price of U.S. coal exports and imports, 2019 - 2025

(dollars per short ton)

Year	January - March		April - June		July - September		October - December		Total	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2019	110.18	78.43	112.21	84.78	103.09	81.65	93.22	75.66	105.34	80.04
2020	90.15	69.46	90.61	74.92	88.83	72.17	83.35	71.10	88.08	71.79
2021	88.81	71.56	93.80	81.99	115.84	95.84	159.38	110.28	114.69	91.49
2022	187.20	86.50	238.23	103.54	205.99	134.59	191.33	141.73	206.74	118.04
2023	178.23	147.06	155.58	150.63	136.28	143.34	149.75	137.86	154.85	144.79
2024	153.34	232.99	135.64	187.79	121.36	154.99	118.09	174.87	131.91	180.73
2025	109.62	141.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.62	141.20

- = No data reported.

Note: Exports: Average price is based on the free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value. Imports: Average price is based on the customs import value. Customs import value is the price paid for merchandise when sold for exportation to the United States, excluding U.S. import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the United States. Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: Exports: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545;' and Imports: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report IM 145.'

Table 6. Quantity and average price of U.S. coal imports by origin, 2019 - 2025

(short tons and dollars per short ton)

Year and quarter	Australia	Canada	Colombia	Indonesia	China	Venezuela	Other countries	Total
2019	-	817,190	5,033,032	655,398	54,715	-	136,802	6,697,137
2020	-	448,719	3,655,196	639,982	109,814	-	283,659	5,137,370
2021	-	1,034,232	3,366,886	494,168	116,743	-	376,319	5,388,348
2022	-	1,772,643	4,043,767	137,554	219,112	-	140,391	6,313,467
2023	-	789,989	2,647,536	-	175,484	-	397,115	4,010,124
2024								
January - March	-	162,793	74,132	-	49,341	-	42,653	328,919
April - June	-	211,890	271,208	-	16,233	-	36,487	535,818
July - September	-	239,976	437,275	-	3,488	-	40,187	720,926
October - December	-	185,337	203,269	-	7,758	-	15,684	412,048
U.S. Total	-	799,996	985,884	-	76,820	-	135,011	1,997,711
2025								
January - March	-	109,709	385,060	-	9,104	-	128,496	632,369
U.S. Total	-	109,709	385,060	-	9,104	-	128,496	632,369

**Average price
(dollars per short ton)**

2019	-	184.33	62.77	67.10	96.13	-	148.37	80.04
2020	-	129.46	60.54	74.23	84.43	-	115.10	71.79
2021	-	157.70	69.12	65.76	132.31	-	130.74	91.49
2022	-	151.35	98.23	86.07	110.17	-	311.63	118.04
2023	-	254.19	104.79	-	102.79	-	212.39	144.79
2024								
January - March	-	281.81	244.67	-	77.78	-	205.92	232.99
April - June	-	277.58	116.73	-	185.72	-	195.43	187.79
July - September	-	228.00	112.01	-	253.63	-	178.04	154.99
October - December	-	198.12	143.50	-	254.95	-	267.02	174.87
U.S. Total	-	245.16	129.78	-	126.46	-	201.88	180.73
2025								
January - March	-	191.56	117.09	-	127.88	-	171.42	141.20
U.S. Total	-	191.56	117.09	-	127.88	-	171.42	141.20

- = No data reported.

Note: Average price is based on the customs import value, including value for shipments of specialty coal not used as a fuel source (about 0.05 percent of all shipments).

Customs import value is the price paid for merchandise when sold for exportation to the United States, excluding U.S. import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the United States. Coal imports include coal to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report IM 145.'

Table 7. U.S. coal exports

(short tons)

Continent and country of destination	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
North America Total	873,490	1,817,220	665,514	873,490	665,514	31.3
Canada*	506,718	1,370,282	434,099	506,718	434,099	16.7
Dominican Republic	313,610	383,804	190,480	313,610	190,480	64.6
Guatemala	44	54,311	-	44	-	-
Honduras	5,908	-	36,376	5,908	36,376	-83.8
Other**	47,210	8,823	4,559	47,210	4,559	NM
South America Total	1,985,786	2,422,728	2,574,262	1,985,786	2,574,262	-22.9
Argentina	86,818	182,309	271,927	86,818	271,927	-68.1
Brazil	1,898,639	2,159,217	2,221,398	1,898,639	2,221,398	-14.5
Chile	145	81,195	80,870	145	80,870	-99.8
Other**	184	7	67	184	67	174.6
Europe Total	6,274,125	6,224,957	6,371,893	6,274,125	6,371,893	-1.5
Austria	278,039	272,358	208,752	278,039	208,752	33.2
Belgium	172,214	329,319	217,644	172,214	217,644	-20.9
Croatia	211,106	84,881	309,254	211,106	309,254	-31.7
Finland	-	61,114	111,855	-	111,855	-
France	407,603	275,169	387,847	407,603	387,847	5.1
Germany, Federal Republic of	381,511	508,334	659,796	381,511	659,796	-42.2
Italy	376,721	556,625	306,925	376,721	306,925	22.7
Netherlands	2,553,502	2,398,103	2,076,081	2,553,502	2,076,081	23.0
Norway	18,748	22,760	13,424	18,748	13,424	39.7
Poland	388,647	322,421	396,592	388,647	396,592	-2.0
Romania	42,422	36,375	3	42,422	3	NM
Spain	306,278	309,369	280,001	306,278	280,001	9.4
Sweden	211,879	228,209	150,176	211,879	150,176	41.1
Turkey	433,245	671,005	905,938	433,245	905,938	-52.2
Ukraine	423,278	87,072	226,327	423,278	226,327	87.0
United Kingdom	68,357	60,544	120,297	68,357	120,297	-43.2
Other**	575	1,299	981	575	981	-41.4
Asia Total	12,394,093	14,395,861	14,720,880	12,394,093	14,720,880	-15.8
China	997,643	3,669,149	2,361,768	997,643	2,361,768	-57.8
India	7,178,834	5,649,730	8,031,947	7,178,834	8,031,947	-10.6
Indonesia	673,608	896,833	316,582	673,608	316,582	112.8
Japan	1,850,701	2,379,474	2,109,134	1,850,701	2,109,134	-12.3
Malaysia	246,440	104,170	277,545	246,440	277,545	-11.2
Pakistan	179,095	191,065	56,218	179,095	56,218	218.6
Singapore	125,555	108,038	139,126	125,555	139,126	-9.8
South Korea (Republic of Korea)	897,684	1,308,449	1,117,650	897,684	1,117,650	-19.7
Thailand	84,315	2,005	141,180	84,315	141,180	-40.3
United Arab Emirates	29	86,509	86,510	29	86,510	-100.0
Vietnam	159,781	-	82,621	159,781	82,621	93.4
Other**	408	439	599	408	599	-31.9
Australia and Oceania Total	57	-	47	57	47	21.3
Other**	57	-	47	57	47	21.3
Africa Total	2,884,288	2,823,024	2,473,031	2,884,288	2,473,031	16.6
Egypt	844,719	1,039,132	766,034	844,719	766,034	10.3
Morocco	1,962,075	1,667,057	1,609,728	1,962,075	1,609,728	21.9
South Africa	17,658	65,596	97,247	17,658	97,247	-81.8
Togo	32,278	51,239	-	32,278	-	-
Other**	27,558	-	22	27,558	22	NM
Total	24,411,839	27,683,790	26,805,627	24,411,839	26,805,627	-8.9

* Based on the U.S. - Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

** Includes countries with coal exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2024.

- = No data reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.'

Table 8. Average price of U.S. coal exports

(dollars per short ton)

Continent and country of destination	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
North America Total	108.37	135.35	122.79	108.37	122.79	-11.7
Canada*	117.15	152.91	146.02	117.15	146.02	-19.8
Dominican Republic	87.56	80.90	73.33	87.56	73.33	19.4
Guatemala	622.36	71.43	-	622.36	-	-
Honduras	463.78	-	90.72	463.78	90.72	411.2
Other**	107.44	171.26	232.63	107.44	232.63	-53.8
South America Total	134.45	138.26	188.28	134.45	188.28	-28.6
Argentina	115.62	157.91	245.28	115.62	245.28	-52.9
Brazil	135.24	138.32	184.18	135.24	184.18	-26.6
Chile	571.69	92.48	109.11	571.69	109.11	424.0
Other**	516.47	602.29	481.51	516.47	481.51	7.3
Europe Total	128.87	142.61	182.45	128.87	182.45	-29.4
Austria	167.42	199.09	262.53	167.42	262.53	-36.2
Belgium	116.09	124.70	202.71	116.09	202.71	-42.7
Croatia	173.96	173.22	220.71	173.96	220.71	-21.2
Finland	-	161.47	245.51	-	245.51	-
France	148.49	168.48	176.31	148.49	176.31	-15.8
Germany, Federal Republic of	98.97	109.40	151.53	98.97	151.53	-34.7
Italy	139.25	154.33	195.53	139.25	195.53	-28.8
Netherlands	115.77	136.36	152.26	115.77	152.26	-24.0
Norway	259.72	279.95	224.38	259.72	224.38	15.8
Poland	134.33	181.63	226.91	134.33	226.91	-40.8
Romania	77.14	74.98	1,056.33	77.14	1,056.33	-92.7
Spain	141.63	125.39	166.28	141.63	166.28	-14.8
Sweden	147.09	159.12	241.43	147.09	241.43	-39.1
Turkey	115.70	129.75	224.39	115.70	224.39	-48.4
Ukraine	149.87	159.86	87.70	149.87	87.70	70.9
United Kingdom	151.44	151.20	202.55	151.44	202.55	-25.2
Other**	165.35	89.41	122.61	165.35	122.61	34.9
Asia Total	102.49	107.64	147.84	102.49	147.84	-30.7
China	106.71	95.21	160.70	106.71	160.70	-33.6
India	101.72	109.26	142.76	101.72	142.76	-28.7
Indonesia	105.55	193.73	210.46	105.55	210.46	-49.8
Japan	119.70	118.65	184.31	119.70	184.31	-35.1
Malaysia	184.04	221.75	190.14	184.04	190.14	-3.2
Pakistan	62.92	56.25	97.07	62.92	97.07	-35.2
Singapore	31.75	31.75	31.75	31.75	31.75	s
South Korea (Republic of Korea)	48.76	65.09	86.65	48.76	86.65	-43.7
Thailand	90.83	93.49	179.86	90.83	179.86	-49.5
United Arab Emirates	535.24	47.75	52.22	535.24	52.22	NM
Vietnam	180.41	-	64.48	180.41	64.48	179.8
Other**	134.00	140.95	123.29	134.00	123.29	8.7
Australia and Oceania Total	157.89	-	174.47	157.89	174.47	-9.5
Other**	157.89	-	174.47	157.89	174.47	-9.5
Africa Total	81.68	88.90	82.91	81.68	82.91	-1.5
Egypt	80.92	94.81	89.00	80.92	89.00	-9.1
Morocco	82.45	84.25	79.64	82.45	79.64	3.5
South Africa	99.79	133.33	89.15	99.79	89.15	11.9
Togo	61.69	63.50	-	61.69	-	-
Other**	61.69	-	246.82	61.69	246.82	-75.0
Total	109.62	118.09	153.34	109.62	153.34	-28.5

* Based on the U.S. - Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

** Includes countries with coal exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2024.

- = No data reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

s = Absolute percentage less than 0.05.

Note: Average price is based on the free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value, including value for shipments of specialty coal not used as a fuel source (about 0.05 percent of all shipments). Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.'

Table 9. U.S. steam coal exports

(short tons)

Continent and country of destination	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
North America Total	769,786	824,748	647,309	769,786	647,309	18.9
Canada*	424,726	378,070	416,141	424,726	416,141	2.1
Dominican Republic	298,276	383,804	190,480	298,276	190,480	56.6
Guatemala	44	54,311	-	44	-	-
Honduras	-	-	36,376	-	36,376	-
Other**	46,740	8,563	4,312	46,740	4,312	NM
South America Total	238,057	748,157	478,668	238,057	478,668	-50.3
Argentina	44,445	95,647	148,640	44,445	148,640	-70.1
Brazil	193,283	571,308	249,091	193,283	249,091	-22.4
Chile	145	81,195	80,870	145	80,870	-99.8
Other**	184	7	67	184	67	174.6
Europe Total	1,558,777	1,670,410	1,496,222	1,558,777	1,496,222	4.2
Belgium	59,778	137,892	-	59,778	-	-
Croatia	-	-	193	-	193	-
France	-	11,337	44,644	-	44,644	-
Germany, Federal Republic of	178,538	363,662	286,678	178,538	286,678	-37.7
Italy	81,308	266,490	-	81,308	-	-
Netherlands	1,122,087	680,648	1,021,687	1,122,087	1,021,687	9.8
Norway	7,394	17,684	8,638	7,394	8,638	-14.4
Romania	42,422	-	3	42,422	3	NM
Spain	66,675	114,206	133,288	66,675	133,288	-50.0
Turkey	-	77,162	110	-	110	-
United Kingdom	-	30	-	-	-	-
Other**	575	1,299	981	575	981	-41.4
Asia Total	6,291,326	6,384,696	7,587,083	6,291,326	7,587,083	-17.1
China	86,933	877,754	651,600	86,933	651,600	-86.7
India	4,157,855	3,102,450	4,563,537	4,157,855	4,563,537	-8.9
Indonesia	66,863	510	85,472	66,863	85,472	-21.8
Japan	820,054	1,086,811	1,095,576	820,054	1,095,576	-25.1
Malaysia	1,055	1,051	1,281	1,055	1,281	-17.6
Pakistan	179,095	191,065	56,218	179,095	56,218	218.6
Singapore	125,555	108,038	139,126	125,555	139,126	-9.8
South Korea (Republic of Korea)	768,916	928,064	822,123	768,916	822,123	-6.5
Thailand	84,315	2,005	2,420	84,315	2,420	NM
United Arab Emirates	29	86,509	86,510	29	86,510	-100.0
Vietnam	248	-	82,621	248	82,621	-99.7
Other**	408	439	599	408	599	-31.9
Africa Total	2,863,817	2,774,522	2,269,655	2,863,817	2,269,655	26.2
Egypt	824,248	1,039,132	705,407	824,248	705,407	16.8
Morocco	1,962,075	1,667,057	1,528,708	1,962,075	1,528,708	28.3
South Africa	17,658	17,094	35,518	17,658	35,518	-50.3
Togo	32,278	51,239	-	32,278	-	-
Other**	27,558	-	22	27,558	22	NM
Total	11,721,763	12,402,533	12,478,937	11,721,763	12,478,937	-6.1

* Based on the U.S. - Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

** Includes countries with coal exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2024.

- = No data reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: Steam coal includes bituminous, sub-bituminous, lignite, and anthracite. Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.'

Table 10. Average price of U.S. steam coal exports

(dollars per short ton)

Continent and country of destination	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
North America Total	105.16	119.22	120.45	105.16	120.45	-12.7
Canada*	117.56	163.81	143.42	117.56	143.42	-18.0
Dominican Republic	87.16	80.90	73.33	87.16	73.33	18.9
Guatemala	622.36	71.43	-	622.36	-	-
Honduras	-	-	90.72	-	90.72	-
Other**	106.85	171.03	235.92	106.85	235.92	-54.7
South America Total	100.94	97.96	154.32	100.94	154.32	-34.6
Argentina	90.86	118.44	221.33	90.86	221.33	-58.9
Brazil	102.51	95.31	128.91	102.51	128.91	-20.5
Chile	571.69	92.48	109.11	571.69	109.11	424.0
Other**	516.47	602.29	481.51	516.47	481.51	7.3
Europe Total	91.66	106.20	106.34	91.66	106.34	-13.8
Belgium	59.87	92.95	-	59.87	-	-
Croatia	-	-	86.21	-	86.21	-
France	-	136.08	188.44	-	188.44	-
Germany, Federal Republic of	90.78	105.33	93.24	90.78	93.24	-2.6
Italy	165.05	146.44	-	165.05	-	-
Netherlands	84.01	97.02	106.64	84.01	106.64	-21.2
Norway	240.41	230.24	99.79	240.41	99.79	140.9
Romania	77.14	-	1,056.33	77.14	1,056.33	-92.7
Spain	153.82	74.14	104.87	153.82	104.87	46.7
Turkey	-	90.72	299.64	-	299.64	-
United Kingdom	-	522.63	-	-	-	-
Other**	165.35	89.41	122.61	165.35	122.61	34.9
Asia Total	72.86	71.91	87.04	72.86	87.04	-16.3
China	75.65	79.22	85.77	75.65	85.77	-11.8
India	79.68	82.53	89.77	79.68	89.77	-11.2
Indonesia	66.92	89.14	125.31	66.92	125.31	-46.6
Japan	81.69	78.22	124.04	81.69	124.04	-34.1
Malaysia	91.39	89.13	86.43	91.39	86.43	5.7
Pakistan	62.92	56.25	97.07	62.92	97.07	-35.2
Singapore	31.75	31.75	31.75	31.75	31.75	s
South Korea (Republic of Korea)	33.63	32.14	34.14	33.63	34.14	-1.5
Thailand	90.83	93.49	89.70	90.83	89.70	1.3
United Arab Emirates	535.24	47.75	52.22	535.24	52.22	NM
Vietnam	495.00	-	64.48	495.00	64.48	NM
Other**	134.00	140.95	123.29	134.00	123.29	8.7
Africa Total	81.14	87.92	81.51	81.14	81.51	-0.5
Egypt	79.02	94.81	87.29	79.02	87.29	-9.5
Morocco	82.45	84.25	78.36	82.45	78.36	5.2
South Africa	99.79	99.79	102.19	99.79	102.19	-2.3
Togo	61.69	63.50	-	61.69	-	-
Other**	61.69	-	246.82	61.69	246.82	-75.0
Total	80.07	84.83	92.66	80.07	92.66	-13.6

* Based on the U.S. - Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

** Includes countries with coal exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2024.

- = No data reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

s = Absolute percentage less than 0.05.

Note: Average price is based on the free alongside ship (f.a.s) value, including value for shipments of specialty coal not used as a fuel source (about 0.05 percent of all shipments). Steam coal includes bituminous, sub-bituminous, lignite, and anthracite. Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.'

Table 11. U.S. metallurgical coal exports

(short tons)

Continent and country of destination	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
North America Total	103,704	992,472	18,205	103,704	18,205	469.6
Canada*	81,992	992,212	17,958	81,992	17,958	356.6
Dominican Republic	15,334	-	-	15,334	-	-
Honduras	5,908	-	-	5,908	-	-
Other**	470	260	247	470	247	90.3
South America Total	1,747,729	1,674,571	2,095,594	1,747,729	2,095,594	-16.6
Argentina	42,373	86,662	123,287	42,373	123,287	-65.6
Brazil	1,705,356	1,587,909	1,972,307	1,705,356	1,972,307	-13.5
Europe Total	4,715,348	4,554,547	4,875,671	4,715,348	4,875,671	-3.3
Austria	278,039	272,358	208,752	278,039	208,752	33.2
Belgium	112,436	191,427	217,644	112,436	217,644	-48.3
Croatia	211,106	84,881	309,061	211,106	309,061	-31.7
Finland	-	61,114	111,855	-	111,855	-
France	407,603	263,832	343,203	407,603	343,203	18.8
Germany, Federal Republic of	202,973	144,672	373,118	202,973	373,118	-45.6
Italy	295,413	290,135	306,925	295,413	306,925	-3.8
Netherlands	1,431,415	1,717,455	1,054,394	1,431,415	1,054,394	35.8
Norway	11,354	5,076	4,786	11,354	4,786	137.2
Poland	388,647	322,421	396,592	388,647	396,592	-2.0
Romania	-	36,375	-	-	-	-
Spain	239,603	195,163	146,713	239,603	146,713	63.3
Sweden	211,879	228,209	150,176	211,879	150,176	41.1
Turkey	433,245	593,843	905,828	433,245	905,828	-52.2
Ukraine	423,278	87,072	226,327	423,278	226,327	87.0
United Kingdom	68,357	60,514	120,297	68,357	120,297	-43.2
Asia Total	6,102,767	8,011,165	7,133,797	6,102,767	7,133,797	-14.5
China	910,710	2,791,395	1,710,168	910,710	1,710,168	-46.7
India	3,020,979	2,547,280	3,468,410	3,020,979	3,468,410	-12.9
Indonesia	606,745	896,323	231,110	606,745	231,110	162.5
Japan	1,030,647	1,292,663	1,013,558	1,030,647	1,013,558	1.7
Malaysia	245,385	103,119	276,264	245,385	276,264	-11.2
South Korea (Republic of Korea)	128,768	380,385	295,527	128,768	295,527	-56.4
Thailand	-	-	138,760	-	138,760	-
Vietnam	159,533	-	-	159,533	-	-
Australia and Oceania Total	57	-	47	57	47	21.3
Other**	57	-	47	57	47	21.3
Africa Total	20,471	48,502	203,376	20,471	203,376	-89.9
Egypt	20,471	-	60,627	20,471	60,627	-66.2
Morocco	-	-	81,020	-	81,020	-
South Africa	-	48,502	61,729	-	61,729	-
Total	12,690,076	15,281,257	14,326,690	12,690,076	14,326,690	-11.4

* Based on the U.S. - Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

** Includes countries with coal exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2024.

- = No data reported.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.'

Table 12. Average price of U.S. metallurgical coal exports

(dollars per short ton)

Continent and country of destination	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
North America Total	132.20	148.76	205.87	132.20	205.87	-35.8
Canada*	115.03	148.76	206.29	115.03	206.29	-44.2
Dominican Republic	95.22	-	-	95.22	-	-
Honduras	463.78	-	-	463.78	-	-
Other**	166.29	178.85	175.16	166.29	175.16	-5.1
South America Total	139.02	156.27	196.04	139.02	196.04	-29.1
Argentina	141.60	201.47	274.14	141.60	274.14	-48.3
Brazil	138.95	153.80	191.16	138.95	191.16	-27.3
Europe Total	141.17	155.97	205.81	141.17	205.81	-31.4
Austria	167.42	199.09	262.53	167.42	262.53	-36.2
Belgium	145.98	147.56	202.71	145.98	202.71	-28.0
Croatia	173.96	173.22	220.80	173.96	220.80	-21.2
Finland	-	161.47	245.51	-	245.51	-
France	148.49	169.87	174.73	148.49	174.73	-15.0
Germany, Federal Republic of	106.17	119.65	196.32	106.17	196.32	-45.9
Italy	132.15	161.57	195.53	132.15	195.53	-32.4
Netherlands	140.66	151.95	196.47	140.66	196.47	-28.4
Norway	272.29	453.11	449.23	272.29	449.23	-39.4
Poland	134.33	181.63	226.91	134.33	226.91	-40.8
Romania	-	74.98	-	-	-	-
Spain	138.24	155.38	222.07	138.24	222.07	-37.7
Sweden	147.09	159.12	241.43	147.09	241.43	-39.1
Turkey	115.70	134.82	224.38	115.70	224.38	-48.4
Ukraine	149.87	159.86	87.70	149.87	87.70	70.9
United Kingdom	151.44	151.01	202.55	151.44	202.55	-25.2
Asia Total	133.03	136.11	212.51	133.03	212.51	-37.4
China	109.68	100.24	189.25	109.68	189.25	-42.0
India	132.05	141.81	212.48	132.05	212.48	-37.9
Indonesia	109.81	193.79	241.95	109.81	241.95	-54.6
Japan	149.94	152.64	249.45	149.94	249.45	-39.9
Malaysia	184.44	223.10	190.62	184.44	190.62	-3.2
South Korea (Republic of Korea)	139.12	145.47	232.71	139.12	232.71	-40.2
Thailand	-	-	181.44	-	181.44	-
Vietnam	179.92	-	-	179.92	-	-
Australia and Oceania Total	157.89	-	174.47	157.89	174.47	-9.5
Other**	157.89	-	174.47	157.89	174.47	-9.5
Africa Total	157.27	145.15	98.57	157.27	98.57	59.6
Egypt	157.27	-	108.86	157.27	108.86	44.5
Morocco	-	-	103.75	-	103.75	-
South Africa	-	145.15	81.65	-	81.65	-
Total	136.91	145.09	206.19	136.91	206.19	-33.6

* Based on the U.S. - Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

** Includes countries with coal exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2024.

- = No data reported.

Note: Average price is based on the free alongside ship (f.a.s) value, including value for shipments of specialty coal not used as a fuel source (about 0.05 percent of all shipments). Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.'

Table 13. U.S. coal exports by customs district

(short tons)

Customs district	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Eastern Total	16,715,191	18,330,723	18,600,266	16,715,191	18,600,266	-10.1
Baltimore, MD	6,664,251	7,841,375	7,190,876	6,664,251	7,190,876	-7.3
Boston, MA	-	-	2	-	2	-
Buffalo, NY	72,888	863,511	2,299	72,888	2,299	NM
New York City, NY	465	397	282	465	282	64.9
Norfolk, VA	9,610,323	9,445,894	11,214,691	9,610,323	11,214,691	-14.3
Ogdensburg, NY	10,137	9,220	9,966	10,137	9,966	1.7
Philadelphia, PA	52,734	109,550	122,265	52,734	122,265	-56.9
Portland, ME	304,351	60,776	59,885	304,351	59,885	408.2
St. Albans, VT	42	-	-	42	-	-
Southern Total	6,177,516	7,206,456	6,380,274	6,177,516	6,380,274	-3.2
Charleston, SC	181	204	-	181	-	-
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX	-	2	-	-	-	-
El Paso, TX	5,723	5,377	1,389	5,723	1,389	312.0
Houston-Galveston, TX	133,707	66,965	153,516	133,707	153,516	-12.9
Laredo, TX	4,425	2,175	2,936	4,425	2,936	50.7
Miami, FL	169	730	50	169	50	238.0
Mobile, AL	2,557,994	3,494,387	2,896,783	2,557,994	2,896,783	-11.7
New Orleans, LA	3,475,280	3,636,138	3,325,370	3,475,280	3,325,370	4.5
Savannah, GA	-	-	201	-	201	-
Tampa, FL	37	478	29	37	29	27.6
Western Total	1,467,899	1,837,674	1,764,695	1,467,899	1,764,695	-16.8
Great Falls, MT	155	167	411	155	411	-62.3
Los Angeles, CA	245,199	210,836	295,181	245,199	295,181	-16.9
Nogales, AZ	12	44	30	12	30	-60.0
San Diego, CA	139	5	84	139	84	65.5
San Francisco, CA	66,711	217,273	133,322	66,711	133,322	-50.0
Seattle, WA	1,155,683	1,409,349	1,335,667	1,155,683	1,335,667	-13.5
Northern Total	49,047	306,797	57,610	49,047	57,610	-14.9
Chicago, IL	66	-	-	66	-	-
Cleveland, OH	-	76,039	15,731	-	15,731	-
Detroit, MI	16,798	149,833	10,912	16,798	10,912	53.9
Minneapolis, MN	31,571	78,828	26,782	31,571	26,782	17.9
Pembina, ND	612	2,097	4,185	612	4,185	-85.4
Other Ports	2,186	2,140	2,782	2,186	2,782	-21.4
Total	24,411,839	27,683,790	26,805,627	24,411,839	26,805,627	-8.9

- = No data reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.'

Table 14. Steam coal exports by customs district

(short tons)

Customs district	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Eastern Total	6,494,990	6,227,916	7,329,760	6,494,990	7,329,760	-11.4
Baltimore, MD	4,603,207	4,388,106	4,980,333	4,603,207	4,980,333	-7.6
Boston, MA	-	-	2	-	2	-
Buffalo, NY	2,085	64,486	2,299	2,085	2,299	-9.3
New York City, NY	465	397	282	465	282	64.9
Norfolk, VA	1,523,307	1,597,705	2,156,256	1,523,307	2,156,256	-29.4
Ogdensburg, NY	8,841	6,896	8,438	8,841	8,438	4.8
Philadelphia, PA	52,734	109,550	122,265	52,734	122,265	-56.9
Portland, ME	304,351	60,776	59,885	304,351	59,885	408.2
Southern Total	3,717,492	4,218,869	3,340,520	3,717,492	3,340,520	11.3
Charleston, SC	181	204	-	181	-	-
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX	-	2	-	-	-	-
El Paso, TX	5,723	5,377	1,389	5,723	1,389	312.0
Houston-Galveston, TX	133,707	66,965	153,516	133,707	153,516	-12.9
Laredo, TX	3,955	1,915	2,689	3,955	2,689	47.1
Miami, FL	169	730	50	169	50	238.0
Mobile, AL	191,694	771,156	234,133	191,694	234,133	-18.1
New Orleans, LA	3,382,026	3,372,042	2,948,513	3,382,026	2,948,513	14.7
Savannah, GA	-	-	201	-	201	-
Tampa, FL	37	478	29	37	29	27.6
Western Total	1,467,899	1,837,674	1,764,695	1,467,899	1,764,695	-16.8
Great Falls, MT	155	167	411	155	411	-62.3
Los Angeles, CA	245,199	210,836	295,181	245,199	295,181	-16.9
Nogales, AZ	12	44	30	12	30	-60.0
San Diego, CA	139	5	84	139	84	65.5
San Francisco, CA	66,711	217,273	133,322	66,711	133,322	-50.0
Seattle, WA	1,155,683	1,409,349	1,335,667	1,155,683	1,335,667	-13.5
Northern Total	39,196	115,934	41,180	39,196	41,180	-4.8
Chicago, IL	66	-	-	66	-	-
Cleveland, OH	-	12,236	-	-	-	-
Detroit, MI	6,947	33,819	10,213	6,947	10,213	-32.0
Minneapolis, MN	31,571	67,782	26,782	31,571	26,782	17.9
Pembina, ND	612	2,097	4,185	612	4,185	-85.4
Other Ports	2,186	2,140	2,782	2,186	2,782	-21.4
Total	11,721,763	12,402,533	12,478,937	11,721,763	12,478,937	-6.1

- = No data reported.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.'

Table 15. Metallurgical coal exports by customs district

(short tons)

Customs district	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Eastern Total	10,220,201	12,102,807	11,270,506	10,220,201	11,270,506	-9.3
Baltimore, MD	2,061,044	3,453,269	2,210,543	2,061,044	2,210,543	-6.8
Buffalo, NY	70,803	799,025	-	70,803	-	-
Norfolk, VA	8,087,016	7,848,189	9,058,435	8,087,016	9,058,435	-10.7
Ogdensburg, NY	1,296	2,324	1,528	1,296	1,528	-15.2
St. Albans, VT	42	-	-	42	-	-
Southern Total	2,460,024	2,987,587	3,039,754	2,460,024	3,039,754	-19.1
Laredo, TX	470	260	247	470	247	90.3
Mobile, AL	2,366,300	2,723,231	2,662,650	2,366,300	2,662,650	-11.1
New Orleans, LA	93,254	264,096	376,857	93,254	376,857	-75.3
Northern Total	9,851	190,863	16,430	9,851	16,430	-40.0
Cleveland, OH	-	63,803	15,731	-	15,731	-
Detroit, MI	9,851	116,014	699	9,851	699	NM
Minneapolis, MN	-	11,046	-	-	-	-
Total	12,690,076	15,281,257	14,326,690	12,690,076	14,326,690	-11.4

- = No data reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.'

Table 16. U.S. coke exports

(short tons)

Continent and country of destination	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
North America Total	148,139	308,597	151,797	148,139	151,797	-2.4
Canada*	130,065	289,631	131,600	130,065	131,600	-1.2
Mexico	17,731	18,835	19,894	17,731	19,894	-10.9
Other**	343	131	303	343	303	13.2
South America Total	20	29,081	36,376	20	36,376	-99.9
Argentina	-	29,081	36,376	-	36,376	-
Other**	20	-	-	20	-	-
Europe Total	11,894	39,308	88,101	11,894	88,101	-86.5
Other**	50	39,308	44,615	50	44,615	-99.9
United Kingdom	11,844	-	43,486	11,844	43,486	-72.8
Asia Total	156	68	207	156	207	-24.6
Other**	156	68	207	156	207	-24.6
Australia and Oceania Total	22	125	44	22	44	-50.0
Other**	22	125	44	22	44	-50.0
Total	160,231	377,179	276,525	160,231	276,525	-42.1

* Based on the U.S. - Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

** Includes countries with coal exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2024.

- = No data reported.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.'

Table 17. Average Price of U.S. coke exports

(dollars per short ton)

Continent and country of destination	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
North America Total	394.53	367.11	434.87	394.53	434.87	-9.3
Canada*	348.34	344.34	392.27	348.34	392.27	-11.2
Mexico	729.20	714.83	715.40	729.20	715.40	1.9
Other**	606.81	711.61	518.42	606.81	518.42	17.0
South America Total	867.00	423.49	148.78	867.00	148.78	482.7
Argentina	-	423.49	148.78	-	148.78	-
Other**	867.00	-	-	867.00	-	-
Europe Total	424.73	154.23	77.91	424.73	77.91	445.2
Other**	1,034.26	154.23	104.33	1,034.26	104.33	NM
United Kingdom	422.15	-	50.80	422.15	50.80	NM
Asia Total	187.01	802.09	593.40	187.01	593.40	-68.5
Other**	187.01	802.09	593.40	187.01	593.40	-68.5
Australia and Oceania Total	261.82	613.82	261.82	261.82	261.82	s
Other**	261.82	613.82	261.82	261.82	261.82	s
Total	396.61	349.43	283.60	396.61	283.60	39.8

* Based on the U.S. - Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

** Includes countries with coal exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2024.

- = No data reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

s = Absolute percentage less than 0.05.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.'

Table 18. U.S. coal imports

(short tons)

Continent and country of origin	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
North America Total	109,762	185,501	163,147	109,762	163,147	-32.7
Canada	109,709	185,337	162,793	109,709	162,793	-32.6
Mexico	53	164	354	53	354	-85.0
South America Total	458,458	203,269	114,061	458,458	114,061	301.9
Colombia	385,060	203,269	74,132	385,060	74,132	419.4
Peru	73,398	-	39,929	73,398	39,929	83.8
Europe Total	55,045	14,544	861	55,045	861	NM
Germany, Federal Republic of	-	-	1	-	1	-
Greece	-	-	12	-	12	-
Ireland	42,473	-	120	42,473	120	NM
Netherlands	-	1	388	-	388	-
United Kingdom	12,572	14,543	340	12,572	340	NM
Asia Total	9,104	7,758	50,850	9,104	50,850	-82.1
China	9,104	7,758	49,341	9,104	49,341	-81.5
Japan	-	-	1,509	-	1,509	-
Africa Total	-	976	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	-	976	-	-	-	-
Total	632,369	412,048	328,919	632,369	328,919	92.3

- = No data reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: Coal imports include coal to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report IM 145.'

Table 19. Average price of U.S. coal imports

(dollars per short ton)

Continent and country of origin	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
North America Total	191.69	198.02	281.35	191.69	281.35	-31.9
Canada	191.56	198.12	281.81	191.56	281.81	-32.0
Mexico	461.08	94.23	66.25	461.08	66.25	NM
South America Total	125.13	143.50	233.40	125.13	233.40	-46.4
Colombia	117.09	143.50	244.67	117.09	244.67	-52.1
Peru	167.33	-	212.50	167.33	212.50	-21.3
Europe Total	176.59	281.86	203.63	176.59	203.63	-13.3
Germany, Federal Republic of	-	-	3,875.00	-	3,875.00	-
Greece	-	-	316.92	-	316.92	-
Ireland	157.85	-	265.83	157.85	265.83	-40.6
Netherlands	-	9,972.00	72.16	-	72.16	-
United Kingdom	239.90	281.19	316.91	239.90	316.91	-24.3
Asia Total	127.88	254.95	77.43	127.88	77.43	65.2
China	127.88	254.95	77.78	127.88	77.78	64.4
Japan	-	-	65.96	-	65.96	-
Africa Total	-	74.88	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	-	74.88	-	-	-	-
U.S. Total*	141.20	174.87	232.99	141.20	232.99	-39.4

* U.S. Total is the average price of all coal imports.

- = No data reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: Average price is based on the customs import value, including value for shipments of specialty coal not used as a fuel source (about 0.05 percent of all shipments). Customs import value is the price paid for merchandise when sold for exportation to the United States, excluding U.S. import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the United States. Coal imports include coal to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report IM 145.'

Table 20. Coal imports by customs district

(short tons)

Customs district	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Eastern Total	35,702	1,037	44,252	35,702	44,252	-19.3
Baltimore, MD	158	-	-	158	-	-
Buffalo, NY	1,031	1,037	195	1,031	195	428.7
Ogdensburg, NY	-	-	22	-	22	-
Portland, ME	34,513	-	44,035	34,513	44,035	-21.6
Southern Total	487,989	224,174	109,397	487,989	109,397	346.1
Charleston, SC	9,921	-	-	9,921	-	-
Houston-Galveston, TX	46,129	4,153	7,410	46,129	7,410	NM
Laredo, TX	280	164	354	280	354	-20.9
Miami, FL	-	-	1	-	1	-
Mobile, AL	-	16,588	3,423	-	3,423	-
New Orleans, LA	38,639	-	68,112	38,639	68,112	-43.3
San Juan, PR	334,752	203,269	30,097	334,752	30,097	NM
Tampa, FL	58,268	-	-	58,268	-	-
Western Total	89,966	103,913	115,381	89,966	115,381	-22.0
Great Falls, MT	89,075	102,327	114,799	89,075	114,799	-22.4
Honolulu, HI	-	12	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, CA	-	-	120	-	120	-
Seattle, WA	891	1,574	462	891	462	92.9
Northern Total	18,712	82,924	59,889	18,712	59,889	-68.8
Chicago, IL	-	2,524	10,677	-	10,677	-
Cleveland, OH	1	2	1,898	1	1,898	-99.9
Detroit, MI	132	63,288	26,821	132	26,821	-99.5
Duluth, MN	1,924	1,897	2,899	1,924	2,899	-33.6
Pembina, ND	16,655	15,213	17,594	16,655	17,594	-5.3
Total	632,369	412,048	328,919	632,369	328,919	92.3

- = No data reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: Coal imports include coal to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report IM 145.'

Table 21. U.S. coke imports

(short tons)

Continent and country of origin	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
North America Total	207	24,488	334	207	334	-38.0
Canada	188	24,469	334	188	334	-43.7
Mexico	19	19	-	19	-	-
South America Total	6,142	12,819	13,341	6,142	13,341	-54.0
Colombia	6,142	12,819	13,341	6,142	13,341	-54.0
Europe Total	2	16,019	-	2	-	-
Belgium	2	-	-	2	-	-
Czech Republic	-	15,937	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	2	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	80	-	-	-	-
Asia Total	3,572	92	73	3,572	73	NM
China	3,571	-	52	3,571	52	NM
Hong Kong	-	-	21	-	21	-
Indonesia	-	56	-	-	-	-
Japan	1	36	-	1	-	-
Africa Total	3,771	4,098	5,693	3,771	5,693	-33.8
Egypt	-	15	1	-	1	-
South Africa	3,771	4,083	5,692	3,771	5,692	-33.7
U.S. Total	13,694	57,516	19,441	13,694	19,441	-29.6

- = No data reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report IM 145.'

Table 22. Average price of U.S. coke imports

(dollars per short ton)

Continent and country of origin	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
North America Total	295.88	212.23	359.62	295.88	359.62	-17.7
Canada	284.95	212.09	359.62	284.95	359.62	-20.8
Mexico	404.05	399.00	-	404.05	-	-
South America Total	317.53	197.76	235.82	317.53	235.82	34.6
Colombia	317.53	197.76	235.82	317.53	235.82	34.6
Europe Total	1,986.50	415.15	-	1,986.50	-	-
Belgium	1,986.50	-	-	1,986.50	-	-
Czech Republic	-	415.42	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	2,108.50	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	319.63	-	-	-	-
Asia Total	248.37	831.65	1,206.99	248.37	1,206.99	-79.4
China	246.16	-	1,078.85	246.16	1,078.85	-77.2
Hong Kong	-	-	1,524.29	-	1,524.29	-
Indonesia	-	1,250.00	-	-	-	-
Japan	8,140.00	180.89	-	8,140.00	-	-
Africa Total	502.87	535.55	614.79	502.87	614.79	-18.2
Egypt	-	694.87	9,620.00	-	9,620.00	-
South Africa	502.87	534.97	613.21	502.87	613.21	-18.0
U.S. Total	350.45	289.55	352.57	350.45	352.57	-0.6

- = No data reported.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report IM 145.'

Receipts and prices

Table 23. Coal receipts at coke plants by census division

(thousand short tons)

Census division	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Middle Atlantic	1,228	1,232	1,282	1,228	1,282	-4.2
East North Central	2,094	2,356	2,172	2,094	2,172	-3.6
South Atlantic	172	200	190	172	190	-9.5
East South Central	111	127	107	111	107	3.7
U.S. Total	3,604	3,915	3,750	3,604	3,750	-3.9

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' Prior to third quarter 2014, coke plant data was collected under Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants.'

Table 24. Average price of coal receipts at coke plants by census division

(dollars per short ton)

Census division	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Middle Atlantic	w	w	w	w	w	w
East North Central	190.98	196.24	207.83	190.98	207.83	-8.1
South Atlantic	w	w	w	w	w	w
East South Central	w	w	w	w	w	w
U.S. Total	183.41	185.14	196.01	183.41	196.01	-6.4

w = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: Average price is based on the cost, insurance, and freight (c.i.f. value). Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' Prior to third quarter 2014, coke plant data was collected under Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants.'

Table 25. Open market sales and average price of coke and breeze

(thousand short tons and dollars per short ton)

Commodity	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Coke						
Sales	1,283	1,494	1,455	1,283	1,455	-11.8
Average Price	394.82	418.84	431.67	394.82	431.67	-8.5
Breeze						
Sales	101	92	81	101	81	24.6
Average Price	128.99	146.86	140.65	128.99	140.65	-8.3

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' Prior to third quarter 2014, coke plant data was collected under Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants.'

Table 26. Coal receipts at other industrial plants by census division and state

(thousand short tons)

Census division and state	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Middle Atlantic	118	148	133	118	133	-11.5
New York	46	56	54	46	54	-14.7
Pennsylvania	72	92	79	72	79	-9.3
East North Central	820	988	800	820	800	2.5
Illinois	439	384	409	439	409	7.2
Indiana	132	346	219	132	219	-39.7
Michigan	148	95	54	148	54	174.0
Ohio	75	74	92	75	92	-18.0
Wisconsin	25	88	26	25	26	-2.2
West North Central	2,515	2,634	2,465	2,515	2,465	2.0
Iowa	524	524	509	524	509	2.9
Kansas	12	20	23	12	23	-48.3
Minnesota	263	253	262	263	262	0.3
Missouri	145	245	173	145	173	-16.0
Nebraska	137	126	141	137	141	-3.1
North Dakota	1,389	1,410	1,293	1,389	1,293	7.4
South Dakota	45	56	64	45	64	-29.9
South Atlantic	281	341	335	281	335	-15.9
Florida	25	34	32	25	32	-20.7
Georgia	42	35	37	42	37	12.1
Maryland	65	83	81	65	81	-19.5
North Carolina	36	33	28	36	28	26.9
South Carolina	25	10	27	25	27	-9.8
Virginia	50	74	57	50	57	-11.2
West Virginia	38	72	72	38	72	-47.2
East South Central	554	563	610	554	610	-9.1
Alabama	79	98	98	79	98	-19.6
Kentucky	151	148	150	151	150	0.4
Mississippi	35	22	22	35	22	55.9
Tennessee	290	296	339	290	339	-14.6
West South Central	170	149	201	170	201	-15.3
Arkansas	35	37	32	35	32	9.3
Louisiana	64	63	69	64	69	-6.4
Oklahoma	48	15	41	48	41	17.4
Texas	23	33	59	23	59	-61.3
Mountain	526	492	523	526	523	0.5
Arizona	36	32	57	36	57	-35.7
Colorado	26	28	26	26	26	0.2
Idaho	7	6	6	7	6	17.0
Montana	40	60	35	40	35	16.5
Nevada	50	46	53	50	53	-6.3
New Mexico	9	15	9	9	9	-2.4
Utah	61	69	55	61	55	11.5
Wyoming	295	236	282	295	282	4.7
Pacific	275	341	364	275	364	-24.3
Alaska	s	s	s	s	s	s
California	252	328	340	252	340	-25.9
Oregon	-	-	s	-	s	-
Washington	23	13	23	23	23	-0.7
U.S. Total	5,259	5,655	5,430	5,259	5,430	-3.2

- = No data reported.

s = Absolute percentage less than 0.05 or value is less than 0.5 of the table metric.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users' and Form EIA-7A, 'Annual Survey of Coal Production and Preparation.'

Table 27. Average price of coal receipts at other industrial plants by census division and state

(dollars per short ton)

Census division and state	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Middle Atlantic	118.64	130.45	137.35	118.64	137.35	-13.6
New York	w	w	w	w	w	w
Pennsylvania	w	w	w	w	w	w
East North Central	92.25	105.97	96.85	92.25	96.85	-4.7
Illinois	w	w	w	w	w	w
Indiana	w	w	w	w	w	w
Michigan	w	121.69	140.34	w	w	w
Ohio	174.83	171.18	167.14	174.83	167.14	4.6
Wisconsin	135.80	100.21	123.13	135.80	123.13	10.3
West North Central	33.78	36.40	31.41	33.78	31.41	7.5
Iowa	w	w	w	w	w	w
Kansas	w	w	w	w	w	w
Minnesota	55.05	55.06	54.61	55.05	54.61	0.8
Missouri	72.97	67.36	70.55	72.97	70.55	3.4
Nebraska	w	w	w	w	w	w
North Dakota	w	w	w	w	w	w
South Dakota	w	w	w	w	w	w
South Atlantic	147.18	136.23	149.03	147.18	149.03	-1.2
Florida	w	w	w	w	w	w
Georgia	w	w	99.85	w	w	w
Maryland	w	w	w	w	w	w
North Carolina	160.38	156.90	159.24	160.38	159.24	0.7
South Carolina	152.20	w	145.70	w	w	w
Virginia	w	w	169.22	w	w	w
West Virginia	w	w	w	w	w	w
East South Central	157.41	148.70	147.69	157.41	147.69	6.6
Alabama	w	w	w	w	w	w
Kentucky	164.02	148.96	145.74	164.02	145.74	12.5
Mississippi	w	w	w	w	w	w
Tennessee	131.72	134.17	139.98	131.72	139.98	-5.9
West South Central	94.32	104.23	107.45	94.32	107.45	-12.2
Arkansas	w	w	w	w	w	w
Louisiana	w	w	w	w	w	w
Oklahoma	w	w	145.63	w	w	w
Texas	w	117.71	132.16	w	w	w
Mountain	75.49	76.15	72.29	75.49	72.29	4.4
Arizona	w	w	w	w	w	w
Colorado	w	w	w	w	w	w
Idaho	w	w	w	w	w	w
Montana	w	w	w	w	w	w
Nevada	w	w	w	w	w	w
New Mexico	w	w	w	w	w	w
Utah	w	92.35	53.10	w	w	w
Wyoming	58.86	58.95	59.67	58.86	59.67	-1.4
Pacific	115.43	171.94	116.88	115.43	116.88	-1.2
California	w	w	118.05	w	w	w
Oregon	-	-	w	-	w	-
Washington	w	w	w	w	w	w
U.S. Total	74.29	81.62	76.42	74.29	76.42	-2.8

- = No data reported.

w = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: Average price is based on the cost, insurance, and freight (c.i.f. value). Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.'

Table 28. U.S. coal receipts at manufacturing plants by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) code
(thousand short tons)

NAICS code		January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
					2025	2024	
311	Food Manufacturing	1,491	1,497	1,452	1,491	1,452	2.7
312	Beverage and Tobacco Product Mfg.	2	2	2	2	2	4.6
313	Textile Mills	1	1	1	1	1	-0.4
322	Paper Manufacturing	218	175	167	218	167	30.5
324	Petroleum and Coal Products	1,273	1,240	1,172	1,273	1,172	8.6
325	Chemical Manufacturing	707	681	759	707	759	-6.9
327	Nonmetallic Mineral Products Mfg.	1,161	1,509	1,406	1,161	1,406	-17.4
331	Primary Metal Manufacturing	171	328	227	171	227	-24.3
333	Machinery Manufacturing	-	4	17	-	17	-
339	Miscellaneous Manufacturing	234	219	228	234	228	2.7
U.S. Total		5,259	5,655	5,430	5,259	5,430	-3.2

* Includes coal gasification projects.

** Excludes coke plants.

- = No data reported.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.'

Table 29. Average price of U.S. coal receipts at manufacturing plants by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) code
(dollars per short ton)

NAICS code		January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
					2025	2024	
311	Food Manufacturing	43.57	43.82	39.31	43.57	39.31	10.8
312	Beverage and Tobacco Product Mfg.	w	w	w	w	w	w
313	Textile Mills	w	w	207.38	w	w	w
322	Paper Manufacturing	123.52	128.10	127.39	123.52	127.39	-3.0
324	Petroleum and Coal Products	w	w	w	w	w	w
325	Chemical Manufacturing	121.84	116.19	118.14	121.84	118.14	3.1
327	Nonmetallic Mineral Products Mfg.	107.09	115.43	108.99	107.09	108.99	-1.7
331	Primary Metal Manufacturing	251.61	220.11	235.71	251.61	235.71	6.7
333	Machinery Manufacturing	-	w	w	w	w	-
339	Miscellaneous Manufacturing	67.88	74.51	71.76	67.88	71.76	-5.4
U.S. Total		74.29	81.62	76.42	74.29	76.42	-2.8

* Includes coal gasification projects.

** Excludes coke plants.

- = No data reported.

w = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: Average price is based on the cost, insurance, and freight (c.i.f. value). Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.'

Table 30. Coal receipts at commercial and institutional users by census division and state

(thousand short tons)

Census division and state	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Middle Atlantic	s	-	2	s	2	-75.1
Pennsylvania	s	-	2	s	2	-75.1
East North Central	28	16	30	28	30	-6.9
Illinois	18	15	20	18	20	-11.4
Indiana	10	1	10	10	10	2.4
West North Central	13	3	19	13	19	-34.1
Iowa	5	-	8	5	8	-42.9
Minnesota	1	s	1	1	1	81.5
Missouri	4	-	6	4	6	-28.5
North Dakota	2	3	4	2	4	-45.0
South Atlantic	21	20	15	21	15	42.9
North Carolina	15	14	11	15	11	43.5
Virginia	6	5	4	6	4	41.3
Mountain	2	2	2	2	2	-8.2
Colorado	-	-	s	-	s	-
Wyoming	2	2	2	2	2	-3.8
Pacific	133	157	155	133	155	-14.0
Alaska	133	157	155	133	155	-14.0
U.S. Total	198	198	223	198	223	-11.3

- = No data reported.

s = Absolute percentage less than 0.05 or value is less than 0.5 of the table metric.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.'

Table 31. Average price of coal receipts at commercial and institutional users by census division and state

(dollars per short ton)

Census division and state	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Middle Atlantic	w	-	w	w	w	w
Pennsylvania	w	-	w	w	w	w
East North Central	69.63	51.79	65.62	69.63	65.62	6.1
Illinois	w	w	w	w	w	w
Indiana	w	w	w	w	w	w
West North Central	129.65	w	150.11	w	w	w
Iowa	w	-	w	w	w	w
Minnesota	w	w	w	w	w	w
Missouri	w	-	w	w	w	w
North Dakota	w	w	w	w	w	w
South Atlantic	193.23	186.25	190.34	193.23	190.34	1.5
North Carolina	w	w	w	w	w	w
Virginia	w	w	w	w	w	w
Mountain	w	w	w	w	w	w
Colorado	-	-	w	-	w	-
Wyoming	w	w	w	w	w	w
Pacific	w	w	w	w	w	w
Alaska	w	w	w	w	w	w
U.S. Total	105.96	100.34	103.09	105.96	103.09	2.8

- = No data reported.

w = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: Average price is based on the cost, insurance, and freight (c.i.f. value). Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.'

Consumption

Table 32. U.S. coal consumption by end-use sector, 2019 - 2025

(thousand short tons)

Year and quarter	Electric power sector ¹	Coke plants	Other Industrial			Commercial and institutional			Total
			CHP ²	Non-CHP ³	Total	CHP ⁴	Non-CHP ⁵	Total	
2019									
January - March	145,189	4,463	3,056	4,718	7,774	172	148	320	157,746
April - June	117,771	4,660	2,611	4,392	7,003	105	71	176	129,609
July - September	155,612	4,455	2,515	4,491	7,006	112	42	154	167,226
October - December	120,034	4,389	2,711	4,601	7,312	131	96	227	131,962
Total	538,606	17,967	10,892	18,203	29,095	519	357	876	586,543
2020									
January - March	97,975	4,276	2,684	4,385	7,069	149	157	306	109,626
April - June	87,101	3,455	2,114	3,523	5,637	92	50	143	96,336
July - September	139,009	3,162	2,228	3,743	5,971	106	43	148	148,290
October - December	111,742	3,520	2,428	4,555	6,983	127	70	196	122,441
Total	435,827	14,414	9,453	16,207	25,660	473	320	793	476,693
2021									
January - March	127,648	4,361	2,486	4,094	6,579	167	105	272	138,861
April - June	113,708	4,489	2,299	3,857	6,156	103	50	153	124,505
July - September	157,021	4,366	2,456	3,878	6,334	119	47	165	167,886
October - December	103,057	4,372	2,461	4,316	6,777	145	75	220	114,426
Total	501,435	17,589	9,700	16,145	25,845	534	277	811	545,679
2022									
January - March	123,367	4,153	2,488	4,194	6,682	148	95	244	134,445
April - June	108,092	3,949	2,370	4,183	6,553	94	49	142	118,737
July - September	135,434	3,932	2,340	3,980	6,320	137	40	177	145,864
October - December	105,941	3,975	2,364	3,972	6,336	155	81	236	116,488
Total	472,834	16,009	9,563	16,328	25,891	535	265	800	515,534
2023									
January - March	91,230	4,025	2,215	4,049	6,265	135	97	231	101,751
April - June	81,987	3,852	2,026	3,480	5,506	86	50	136	91,481
July - September	122,711	3,998	2,066	3,046	5,112	79	43	122	131,943
October - December	91,277	3,974	2,077	3,214	5,291	101	78	178	100,720
Total	387,205	15,849	8,384	13,789	22,173	400	268	668	425,895
2024									
January - March	90,776	3,867	2,271	3,155	5,426	128	100	229	100,298
April - June	82,006	3,753	2,006	3,147	5,152	78	4	82	90,993
July - September	111,630	3,928	2,146	2,964	5,110	91	s	91	120,760
October - December	89,392	3,966	2,208	3,548	5,756	97	95	192	99,306
Total	373,803	15,514	8,630	12,814	21,444	398	196	594	411,355
2025									
January - March	109,018	3,621	2,302	3,126	5,429	124	103	227	118,295
Total	109,018	3,621	2,302	3,126	5,429	124	103	227	118,295
2024 January - March	90,776	3,867	2,271	3,155	5,426	128	100	229	100,298
2023 January - March	91,230	4,025	2,215	4,049	6,265	135	97	231	101,751

1 The electric power sector (electric utilities and independent power producers) comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants whose primary business is to sell electricity or electricity and heat to the public (i.e. NAICS 22 plants). The reported coal consumption is the total for producing electricity and useful thermal output.

2 Industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and a small number of industrial electricity-only plants. The reported coal consumption is the total for producing electricity and useful thermal output.

3 All industrial sector fuel use other than in 'Coke Plants' and 'Industrial CHP.'

4 Includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and a small number of commercial electricity-only plants, such as hospitals and universities. The reported coal consumption is the total for producing electricity and useful thermal output.

5 All commercial sector fuel use other than that in 'Commercial CHP.' Excludes residential use.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA). *Electric Power Sector and CHP: Form EIA-923, 'Power Plant Operations Report.' *Coke Plants: Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' *Other Industrial: Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users,' Form EIA-7A, 'Annual Survey of Coal Production and Preparation,' and Form EIA-923, 'Power Plant Operations Report.' *Commercial and Institutional: Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' Prior to third quarter 2014, coke plant data was collected under Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants.'

Table 33. Coal carbonized at coke plants by census division

(thousand short tons)

Census division	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Middle Atlantic	1,169	1,267	1,227	1,169	1,227	-4.7
East North Central	2,144	2,367	2,327	2,144	2,327	-7.8
South Atlantic	192	213	206	192	206	-6.7
East South Central	115	119	107	115	107	7.5
U.S. Total	3,621	3,966	3,867	3,621	3,867	-6.4

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' Prior to third quarter 2014, coke plant data was collected under Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants.'

Table 34. Coal consumption at other industrial plants by census division and state

(thousand short tons)

Census division and state	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Middle Atlantic	151	105	153	151	153	-1.5
New York	63	23	68	63	68	-7.1
Pennsylvania	88	82	86	88	86	2.9
East North Central	986	884	894	986	894	10.4
Illinois	431	400	424	431	424	1.6
Indiana	231	263	264	231	264	-12.5
Michigan	193	90	68	193	68	184.7
Ohio	77	76	92	77	92	-16.9
Wisconsin	55	55	45	55	45	21.1
West North Central	2,541	2,804	2,384	2,541	2,384	6.6
Iowa	534	545	500	534	500	6.9
Kansas	13	23	13	13	13	1.1
Minnesota	263	268	268	263	268	-1.5
Missouri	157	254	175	157	175	-10.3
Nebraska	134	134	125	134	125	7.6
North Dakota	1,397	1,513	1,265	1,397	1,265	10.5
South Dakota	42	66	39	42	39	5.5
South Atlantic	286	342	326	286	326	-12.2
Florida	24	34	15	24	15	62.6
Georgia	58	36	52	58	52	13.0
Maryland	50	93	73	50	73	-31.3
North Carolina	27	30	30	27	30	-8.2
South Carolina	26	18	13	26	13	98.8
Virginia	58	61	72	58	72	-20.1
West Virginia	43	70	72	43	72	-40.3
East South Central	580	597	594	580	594	-2.3
Alabama	91	107	90	91	90	1.9
Kentucky	150	154	153	150	153	-2.1
Mississippi	38	28	26	38	26	46.8
Tennessee	302	309	326	302	326	-7.5
West South Central	149	160	186	149	186	-19.8
Arkansas	18	31	31	18	31	-43.1
Louisiana	64	63	69	64	69	-7.2
Oklahoma	38	39	35	38	35	9.2
Texas	29	27	51	29	51	-42.6
Mountain	460	521	520	460	520	-11.5
Arizona	26	40	41	26	41	-37.4
Colorado	22	24	22	22	22	-0.8
Idaho	12	10	14	12	14	-14.7
Montana	42	56	37	42	37	14.6
Nevada	42	38	43	42	43	-1.6
New Mexico	9	16	11	9	11	-22.5
Utah	42	55	66	42	66	-35.3
Wyoming	266	283	288	266	288	-7.5
Pacific	274	343	368	274	368	-25.6
Alaska	s	s	s	s	s	s
California	253	327	344	253	344	-26.2
Oregon	-	s	4	-	4	-
Washington	20	16	20	20	20	2.1
U.S. Total	5,429	5,756	5,426	5,429	5,426	s

- = No data reported.

s = Absolute percentage less than 0.05 or value is less than 0.5 of the table metric.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users' and Form EIA-7A, 'Annual Survey of Coal Production and Preparation.'

Table 35. U.S. coal consumption at manufacturing plants by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) code
(thousand short tons)

NAICS code		January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
					2025	2024	
311	Food Manufacturing	1,536	1,595	1,506	1,536	1,506	2.0
312	Beverage and Tobacco Product Mfg.	2	2	2	2	2	-4.0
313	Textile Mills	3	1	1	3	1	166.5
322	Paper Manufacturing	223	200	193	223	193	15.7
324	Petroleum and Coal Products	1,235	1,320	1,101	1,235	1,101	12.2
325	Chemical Manufacturing	714	701	754	714	754	-5.3
327	Nonmetallic Mineral Products Mfg.	1,242	1,424	1,363	1,242	1,363	-8.8
331	Primary Metal Manufacturing	248	248	267	248	267	-7.3
333	Machinery Manufacturing	9	12	10	9	10	-12.8
339	Miscellaneous Manufacturing	216	252	229	216	229	-5.5
U.S. Total		5,429	5,756	5,426	5,429	5,426	s

* Includes coal gasification projects.

** Excludes coke plants.

- = No data reported.

s = Absolute percentage less than 0.05 or value is less than 0.5 of the table metric.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.'

Table 36. Coal consumption at commercial and institutional users by census division and state

(thousand short tons)

Census division and state	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Middle Atlantic	1	s	2	1	2	-68.7
Pennsylvania	1	s	2	1	2	-68.7
East North Central	31	11	32	31	32	-2.3
Illinois	19	11	20	19	20	-4.8
Indiana	12	s	12	12	12	2.0
West North Central	19	3	21	19	21	-10.1
Iowa	6	s	9	6	9	-28.9
Minnesota	2	s	1	2	1	43.2
Missouri	4	-	7	4	7	-39.6
North Dakota	7	2	4	7	4	55.5
South Atlantic	35	13	16	35	16	121.9
North Carolina	22	12	12	22	12	84.9
Virginia	13	2	4	13	4	237.6
Mountain	3	2	3	3	3	6.9
Montana	1	s	1	1	1	39.9
Wyoming	2	2	2	2	2	-3.8
Pacific	137	163	155	137	155	-11.2
Alaska	137	163	155	137	155	-11.2
U.S. Total	227	192	229	227	229	-0.9

- = No data reported.

s = Absolute percentage less than 0.05 or value is less than 0.5 of the table metric.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.'

Stocks

Table 37. U.S. coal stocks, 2019 - 2025

(thousand short tons)

Last day of quarter	Coal consumers				Total	Coal producers and distributors	Total
	Electric power sector ¹	Coke plants	Other industrial ²	Commercial and institutional users			
2019							
March 31	96,932	2,005	2,832	221	101,990	24,160	126,150
June 30	116,875	2,296	2,985	201	122,358	24,529	146,887
September 30	110,615	2,463	3,168	232	116,478	27,714	144,192
December 31	128,102	2,333	3,258	246	133,940	31,320	165,260
2020							
March 31	145,034	2,148	3,020	212	150,413	30,829	181,242
June 30	149,935	2,022	3,019	213	155,189	29,510	184,699
September 30	127,902	1,975	2,907	234	133,018	25,537	158,555
December 31	131,431	1,654	2,848	250	136,182	23,640	159,822
2021							
March 31	109,614	1,545	2,538	229	113,926	22,629	136,555
June 30	108,678	1,853	2,625	210	113,366	22,361	135,727
September 30	77,476	1,794	2,636	201	82,107	19,042	101,149
December 31	91,884	1,658	2,624	176	96,343	19,013	115,356
2022							
March 31	86,143	1,590	2,404	157	90,294	19,674	109,968
June 30	86,869	1,620	2,374	158	91,021	20,597	111,618
September 30	79,354	1,646	2,529	187	83,717	20,445	104,162
December 31	88,861	1,627	2,499	167	93,153	20,820	113,973
2023							
March 31	109,041	1,650	2,441	162	113,295	22,390	135,685
June 30	129,404	1,684	2,755	160	134,004	22,092	156,096
September 30	118,271	1,655	2,749	168	122,842	18,506	141,348
December 31	133,253	1,551	2,863	149	137,817	18,427	156,244
2024							
March 31	135,669	1,447	2,789	131	140,037	23,745*	163,782
June 30	135,368	1,548	3,079	130	140,125	21,718*	161,843
September 30	122,669	1,700	3,252	123	127,745	19,094*	146,839
December 31	127,911	1,666	3,134	138	132,849	16,171*	149,020
2025							
March 31	111,776	1,649	2,931	108	116,464	16,866*	133,330

1 The electric power sector (electric utilities and independent power producers) comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public (i.e. NAICS 22 plants).

2 Manufacturing plants only.

* Estimated.

- = No data reported.

Note: Beginning in 1999, the first three quarters of each year's data for coal producers and distributors are estimated. Electric power sector stocks include anthracite, bituminous coal, sub-bituminous coal, and lignite, and exclude waste coal. Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA). *Electric Power Sector: Form EIA-923, 'Power Plant Operations Report.' *Coke Plants: Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' *Other Industrial and Commercial and Institutional Users: Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' *Producers and Distributors: 'Short Term Energy Outlook' estimates, Form EIA-7A, 'Annual Survey of Coal Production and Preparation,' and Form EIA-8A, 'Annual Survey of Coal Stocks and Coal Exports.' Prior to third quarter 2014, coke plant data was collected under Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants.'

Table 38. Coal stocks at coke plants by census division

(thousand short tons)

Census division	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024	Percent change (March 31) 2025 versus 2024
Middle Atlantic	500	441	502	-0.4
East North Central	975	1,042	737	32.3
South Atlantic	34	40	60	-43.2
East South Central	140	143	147	-5.3
U.S. Total	1,649	1,666	1,447	13.9

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' Prior to third quarter 2014, coke plant data was collected under Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants.'

Table 39. Coal stocks at other industrial plants by census division and state

(thousand short tons)

Census division and state	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024	Percent change (March 31) 2025 versus 2024
Middle Atlantic	212	249	185	14.1
New York	48	65	28	69.7
Pennsylvania	163	184	157	4.0
East North Central	464	647	412	12.7
Illinois	36	28	46	-22.4
Indiana	129	228	127	1.9
Michigan	223	268	165	35.1
Ohio	20	22	21	-6.2
Wisconsin	56	101	52	6.8
West North Central	540	562	597	-9.6
Iowa	119	122	117	1.2
Kansas	36	38	25	46.6
Minnesota	40	41	39	3.5
Missouri	85	98	111	-23.5
Nebraska	33	30	24	34.3
North Dakota	170	179	218	-22.0
South Dakota	57	54	63	-9.3
South Atlantic	319	328	324	-1.6
Florida	43	43	51	-14.6
Georgia	25	42	35	-27.6
Maryland	31	16	25	25.6
North Carolina	105	96	88	19.1
South Carolina	39	43	61	-35.9
Virginia	58	66	47	24.9
West Virginia	18	23	19	-5.5
East South Central	288	318	262	10.0
Alabama	50	63	83	-40.3
Kentucky	57	58	58	-0.9
Mississippi	32	35	3	NM
Tennessee	149	161	118	26.1
West South Central	441	444	459	-3.8
Arkansas	26	28	27	-2.3
Louisiana	3	3	3	13.0
Oklahoma	214	204	249	-14.1
Texas	198	209	180	9.9
Mountain	497	429	405	22.7
Arizona	68	57	63	8.1
Colorado	22	20	29	-23.0
Idaho	86	91	97	-11.1
Montana	51	53	52	-2.9
Nevada	86	77	43	99.9
New Mexico	4	3	3	31.5
Utah	86	67	39	119.8
Wyoming	95	61	80	19.6
Pacific	169	163	143	17.6
California	137	134	112	22.2
Oregon	25	25	25	-0.1
Washington	7	4	6	5.6
U.S. Total	2,931	3,139	2,789	5.1

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.'

Table 40. U.S. coal stocks at manufacturing plants by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) code
(thousand short tons)

NAICS code		March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024	Percent change (March 31) 2025 versus 2024
311	Food Manufacturing	394	437	418	-5.8
312	Beverage and Tobacco Product Mfg.	1	1	1	-6.9
313	Textile Mills	4	5	5	-27.7
322	Paper Manufacturing	205	232	293	-29.9
324	Petroleum and Coal Products	198	161	218	-9.0
325	Chemical Manufacturing	247	255	180	37.3
327	Nonmetallic Mineral Products Mfg.	1,663	1,759	1,473	12.8
331	Primary Metal Manufacturing	99	178	82	20.3
333	Machinery Manufacturing	14	23	23	-40.3
339	Miscellaneous Manufacturing	106	88	95	12.0
U.S. Total		2,931	3,139	2,789	5.1

* Includes coal gasification projects.

** Excludes coke plants.

- = No data reported.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.'

Table 41. Coke and breeze stocks at coke plants by census division
(thousand short tons)

Census division	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024	Percent change (March 31) 2025 versus 2024
Middle Atlantic	15	13	13	17.6
East North Central	146	139	217	-32.6
South Atlantic	35	29	25	37.9
East South Central	72	63	32	125.2
U.S. Total	268	243	287	-6.7
Coke Total	213	194	187	13.8
Breeze Total	55	49	100	-45.1

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' Prior to third quarter 2014, coke plant data was collected under Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants.'

Table 42. Coal stocks at commercial and institutional users by census division and state

(thousand short tons)

Census division and state	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024	Percent change (March 31) 2025 versus 2024
Middle Atlantic	4	4	5	-28.6
Pennsylvania	4	4	5	-28.6
East North Central	22	27	19	13.0
Illinois	22	24	19	14.0
Indiana	-	2	s	-100.0
West North Central	23	29	25	-8.2
Iowa	12	13	11	6.4
Minnesota	5	5	5	-3.8
North Dakota	7	11	9	-28.2
South Atlantic	35	48	45	-23.2
District of Columbia	3	3	3	s
North Carolina	23	30	30	-21.7
Virginia	9	16	13	-31.8
East South Central	4	4	4	s
Kentucky	4	4	4	s
Mountain	3	4	3	-8.8
Colorado	s	s	s	s
Montana	2	3	2	-11.2
Wyoming	s	s	s	s
Pacific	19	23	31	-38.1
Alaska	19	23	31	-38.1
U.S. Total	108	138	131	-17.9

- = No data reported.

s = Absolute percentage less than 0.05 or value is less than 0.5 of the table metric.

Note: Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.'

Quality

Table 43. Average quality of coal received at manufacturing and coke Plants by census division and state

Census division and state¹	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Middle Atlantic						
Btu	14,330	14,200	14,219	14,330	14,219	0.8
Sulfur	1.03	1.09	1.11	1.03	1.11	-7.5
Ash	7.19	7.26	7.24	7.19	7.24	-0.7
New York						
Btu	12,354	12,718	12,699	12,354	12,699	-2.7
Sulfur	1.70	2.24	2.20	1.70	2.20	-22.8
Ash	8.20	9.50	9.33	8.20	9.33	-12.1
Pennsylvania						
Btu	14,332	14,263	14,280	14,332	14,280	0.4
Sulfur	1.03	1.04	1.07	1.03	1.07	-3.9
Ash	7.19	7.17	7.16	7.19	7.16	0.4
East North Central						
Btu	13,560	13,598	13,632	13,560	13,632	-0.5
Sulfur	1.17	1.04	1.14	1.17	1.14	2.6
Ash	7.39	7.19	7.05	7.39	7.05	4.8
Illinois						
Btu	11,648	11,529	11,666	11,648	11,666	-0.2
Sulfur	2.02	1.74	1.68	2.02	1.68	20.6
Ash	7.32	7.05	7.02	7.32	7.02	4.4
Indiana						
Btu	14,326	14,148	14,249	14,326	14,249	0.5
Sulfur	0.91	0.89	0.98	0.91	0.98	-6.6
Ash	7.38	7.18	7.02	7.38	7.02	5.0
Michigan						
Btu	12,966	14,066	13,938	12,966	13,938	-7.0
Sulfur	0.65	0.73	0.87	0.65	0.87	-25.3
Ash	6.97	6.89	7.66	6.97	7.66	-9.0
Ohio						
Btu	14,262	14,254	14,256	14,262	14,256	s
Sulfur	1.00	0.99	1.02	1.00	1.02	-1.9
Ash	7.52	7.54	6.97	7.52	6.97	7.9
Wisconsin						
Btu	10,998	11,115	11,211	10,998	11,211	-1.9
Sulfur	0.69	0.62	0.49	0.69	0.49	41.6
Ash	8.90	6.93	6.86	8.90	6.86	29.7
West North Central						
Btu	8,157	8,317	8,248	8,157	8,248	-1.1
Sulfur	0.91	0.93	0.76	0.91	0.76	19.4
Ash	6.32	6.36	6.22	6.32	6.22	1.5
Iowa						
Btu	9,016	8,988	8,910	9,016	8,910	1.2
Sulfur	0.83	0.66	0.49	0.83	0.49	71.6
Ash	5.31	5.22	5.19	5.31	5.19	2.4
Kansas						
Btu	11,140	11,342	11,046	11,140	11,046	0.9
Sulfur	2.76	2.83	2.05	2.76	2.05	34.6
Ash	11.65	11.74	10.72	11.65	10.72	8.6
Minnesota						
Btu	9,302	9,313	9,305	9,302	9,305	s
Sulfur	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	-0.2
Ash	4.17	4.11	3.98	4.17	3.98	4.9
Missouri						
Btu	11,157	11,088	11,157	11,157	11,157	s
Sulfur	2.05	2.44	2.00	2.05	2.00	2.6
Ash	8.98	8.80	8.94	8.98	8.94	0.5
Nebraska						

Census division and state¹	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Btu	8,800	8,837	8,800	8,800	8,800	s
Sulfur	0.45	0.38	0.30	0.45	0.30	50.0
Ash	4.50	4.82	5.00	4.50	5.00	-10.0
North Dakota						
Btu	7,217	7,331	7,288	7,217	7,288	-1.0
Sulfur	0.99	0.93	0.85	0.99	0.85	15.9
Ash	6.97	6.85	6.81	6.97	6.81	2.4
South Dakota						
Btu	8,027	7,977	7,972	8,027	7,972	0.7
Sulfur	0.44	0.41	0.38	0.44	0.38	14.1
Ash	5.89	5.83	5.59	5.89	5.59	5.4
South Atlantic						
Btu	13,564	13,218	13,076	13,564	13,076	3.7
Sulfur	1.29	1.21	1.12	1.29	1.12	14.6
Ash	9.43	10.77	9.62	9.43	9.62	-2.0
Florida						
Btu	12,941	12,893	12,809	12,941	12,809	1.0
Sulfur	3.53	2.63	2.40	3.53	2.40	46.8
Ash	10.18	8.96	8.83	10.18	8.83	15.4
Georgia						
Btu	12,538	13,235	12,248	12,538	12,248	2.4
Sulfur	0.72	0.92	0.82	0.72	0.82	-11.8
Ash	8.10	11.53	10.07	8.10	10.07	-19.5
Maryland						
Btu	11,425	11,445	11,908	11,425	11,908	-4.1
Sulfur	1.51	1.60	1.55	1.51	1.55	-2.1
Ash	18.87	19.83	18.01	18.87	18.01	4.8
North Carolina						
Btu	12,994	12,960	12,905	12,994	12,905	0.7
Sulfur	0.97	0.99	1.00	0.97	1.00	-3.0
Ash	8.88	9.15	8.54	8.88	8.54	4.0
South Carolina						
Btu	13,074	13,277	12,814	13,074	12,814	2.0
Sulfur	1.63	1.91	1.53	1.63	1.53	6.7
Ash	8.75	9.85	11.17	8.75	11.17	-21.7
Virginia						
Btu	14,635	13,985	13,651	14,635	13,651	7.2
Sulfur	1.12	0.88	0.87	1.12	0.87	28.3
Ash	7.19	8.04	7.11	7.19	7.11	1.0
West Virginia						
Btu	13,561	12,601	13,058	13,561	13,058	3.9
Sulfur	0.96	1.47	1.03	0.96	1.03	-6.1
Ash	8.47	12.10	9.05	8.47	9.05	-6.4
East South Central						
Btu	13,280	13,240	13,147	13,280	13,147	1.0
Sulfur	1.18	1.23	1.20	1.18	1.20	-1.5
Ash	6.99	7.02	7.44	6.99	7.44	-6.1
Alabama						
Btu	14,211	14,082	13,812	14,211	13,812	2.9
Sulfur	0.91	0.97	1.09	0.91	1.09	-17.1
Ash	7.09	7.05	7.05	7.09	7.05	0.5
Kentucky						
Btu	12,628	12,651	12,740	12,628	12,740	-0.9
Sulfur	1.27	1.67	1.49	1.27	1.49	-14.6
Ash	6.52	6.89	8.33	6.52	8.33	-21.7
Mississippi						
Btu	14,924	14,806	14,741	14,924	14,741	1.2
Sulfur	0.71	0.78	0.76	0.71	0.76	-6.8
Ash	3.43	3.42	3.93	3.43	3.93	-12.9
Tennessee						
Btu	12,811	12,778	12,821	12,811	12,821	-0.1

Census division and state¹	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Sulfur	1.37	1.24	1.16	1.37	1.16	17.9
Ash	7.59	7.32	7.51	7.59	7.51	1.1
West South Central						
Btu	9,624	10,139	9,935	9,624	9,935	-3.1
Sulfur	0.72	0.77	0.77	0.72	0.77	-7.3
Ash	7.13	8.13	7.70	7.13	7.70	-7.4
Arkansas						
Btu	11,574	11,508	11,441	11,574	11,441	1.2
Sulfur	1.47	1.29	1.54	1.47	1.54	-4.8
Ash	11.85	12.10	12.29	11.85	12.29	-3.6
Louisiana						
Btu	7,489	7,848	7,489	7,489	7,489	s
Sulfur	0.47	0.45	0.50	0.47	0.50	-6.0
Ash	5.68	5.62	5.98	5.68	5.98	-5.0
Oklahoma						
Btu	10,246	12,991	11,192	10,246	11,192	-8.5
Sulfur	0.62	1.10	0.92	0.62	0.92	-33.0
Ash	5.07	5.09	6.47	5.07	6.47	-21.7
Texas						
Btu	11,342	11,667	11,089	11,342	11,089	2.3
Sulfur	0.48	0.63	0.58	0.48	0.58	-16.1
Ash	8.39	9.83	8.09	8.39	8.09	3.7
Mountain						
Btu	11,334	11,359	11,366	11,334	11,366	-0.3
Sulfur	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.56	-3.3
Ash	6.75	6.92	6.21	6.75	6.21	8.7
Arizona						
Btu	11,390	11,930	11,318	11,390	11,318	0.6
Sulfur	0.63	0.81	0.50	0.63	0.50	26.3
Ash	10.43	11.20	8.41	10.43	8.41	24.0
Colorado						
Btu	11,911	12,066	11,692	11,911	11,692	1.9
Sulfur	0.60	0.48	0.54	0.60	0.54	12.3
Ash	9.07	8.13	9.40	9.07	9.40	-3.6
Idaho						
Btu	11,412	11,773	11,199	11,412	11,199	1.9
Sulfur	0.47	0.48	0.96	0.47	0.96	-51.2
Ash	9.09	9.20	10.78	9.09	10.78	-15.7
Montana						
Btu	9,437	9,388	9,497	9,437	9,497	-0.6
Sulfur	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.35	-1.1
Ash	5.58	5.05	4.97	5.58	4.97	12.1
Nevada						
Btu	11,917	11,781	11,504	11,917	11,504	3.6
Sulfur	0.41	0.45	0.50	0.41	0.50	-17.3
Ash	7.82	10.06	10.40	7.82	10.40	-24.8
New Mexico						
Btu	11,518	9,642	11,361	11,518	11,361	1.4
Sulfur	0.82	0.78	0.74	0.82	0.74	10.8
Ash	10.87	12.53	11.07	10.87	11.07	-1.8
Utah						
Btu	11,688	11,779	11,300	11,688	11,300	3.4
Sulfur	0.49	0.55	0.57	0.49	0.57	-15.0
Ash	10.31	9.86	8.80	10.31	8.80	17.2
Wyoming						
Btu	11,355	11,606	11,565	11,355	11,565	-1.8
Sulfur	0.58	0.58	0.60	0.58	0.60	-2.7
Ash	5.14	4.69	4.06	5.14	4.06	26.6
Pacific						
Btu	10,843	10,984	11,125	10,843	11,125	-2.5
Sulfur	0.44	0.55	0.60	0.44	0.60	-26.8

Census division and state ¹	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Ash	7.47	8.35	8.03	7.47	8.03	-7.0
California						
Btu	10,978	11,039	11,241	10,978	11,241	-2.3
Sulfur	0.45	0.55	0.62	0.45	0.62	-27.7
Ash	7.68	8.49	8.26	7.68	8.26	-7.0
Oregon						
Btu	-	-	12,323	-	12,323	-
Sulfur	-	-	0.51	-	0.51	-
Ash	-	-	9.92	-	9.92	-
Washington						
Btu	9,360	9,551	9,406	9,360	9,406	-0.5
Sulfur	0.37	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.36	3.9
Ash	5.10	4.70	4.67	5.10	4.67	9.2
U.S. Total						
Btu	11,816	11,921	11,899	11,816	11,899	-0.7
Sulfur	1.01	0.99	0.98	1.01	0.98	3.8
Ash	7.09	7.21	7.04	7.09	7.04	0.7

1 Quality units are Btu (per pound); sulfur (percent by weight); and ash (percent by weight).

- = No data reported.

s = Absolute percentage less than 0.05.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.' Prior to third quarter 2014, coke plant data was collected under Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants.'

Table 44. Average quality of coal received at commercial and institutional users by census division and state

Census division and state¹	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Middle Atlantic						
Btu	13,661	-	12,182	13,661	12,182	12.1
Sulfur	1.21	-	0.82	1.21	0.82	47.8
Ash	7.42	-	8.93	7.42	8.93	-16.9
Pennsylvania						
Btu	13,661	-	12,182	13,661	12,182	12.1
Sulfur	1.21	-	0.82	1.21	0.82	47.8
Ash	7.42	-	8.93	7.42	8.93	-16.9
East North Central						
Btu	11,133	11,099	11,155	11,133	11,155	-0.2
Sulfur	2.73	3.22	2.63	2.73	2.63	3.5
Ash	9.93	10.55	9.71	9.93	9.71	2.2
Illinois						
Btu	11,155	11,089	11,161	11,155	11,161	-0.1
Sulfur	3.15	3.27	3.14	3.15	3.14	0.2
Ash	10.06	10.52	9.98	10.06	9.98	0.8
Indiana						
Btu	11,094	11,220	11,140	11,094	11,140	-0.4
Sulfur	1.96	2.63	1.57	1.96	1.57	24.8
Ash	9.69	10.91	9.14	9.69	9.14	6.0
West North Central						
Btu	10,806	8,994	10,297	10,806	10,297	4.9
Sulfur	2.16	0.45	2.07	2.16	2.07	4.0
Ash	7.69	6.61	7.68	7.69	7.68	0.1
Iowa						
Btu	11,644	-	10,422	11,644	10,422	11.7
Sulfur	2.82	-	2.45	2.82	2.45	15.2
Ash	8.32	-	6.45	8.32	6.45	29.0
Minnesota						
Btu	9,473	9,480	9,439	9,473	9,439	0.4
Sulfur	0.35	0.36	0.34	0.35	0.34	2.9
Ash	4.27	4.14	4.08	4.27	4.08	4.7
Missouri						
Btu	11,287	-	11,301	11,287	11,301	-0.1
Sulfur	3.00	-	3.06	3.00	3.06	-2.0
Ash	9.00	-	9.22	9.00	9.22	-2.4
North Dakota						
Btu	9,062	8,966	8,879	9,062	8,879	2.1
Sulfur	0.42	0.45	0.34	0.42	0.34	23.5
Ash	6.17	6.75	8.71	6.17	8.71	-29.2
South Atlantic						
Btu	13,148	13,170	13,068	13,148	13,068	0.6
Sulfur	1.36	1.52	1.60	1.36	1.60	-14.7
Ash	7.36	7.36	7.56	7.36	7.56	-2.8
North Carolina						
Btu	12,855	13,071	12,830	12,855	12,830	0.2
Sulfur	1.55	1.77	1.86	1.55	1.86	-16.9
Ash	8.24	8.08	8.71	8.24	8.71	-5.4
Virginia						
Btu	13,891	13,435	13,667	13,891	13,667	1.6
Sulfur	0.89	0.87	0.93	0.89	0.93	-4.2
Ash	5.13	5.45	4.69	5.13	4.69	9.3
Mountain						
Btu	11,575	12,045	11,608	11,575	11,608	-0.3
Sulfur	0.44	0.47	0.51	0.44	0.51	-13.6
Ash	11.77	13.08	10.25	11.77	10.25	14.8
Colorado						

Census division and state¹	January - March 2025	October - December 2024	January - March 2024	Year to date		Percent change
				2025	2024	
Btu	-	-	12,562	-	12,562	-
Sulfur	-	-	0.50	-	0.50	-
Ash	-	-	10.97	-	10.97	-
Montana						
Wyoming						
Btu	11,575	12,045	11,562	11,575	11,562	0.1
Sulfur	0.44	0.47	0.51	0.44	0.51	-13.7
Ash	11.77	13.08	10.22	11.77	10.22	15.2
Pacific						
Btu	7,509	7,428	7,569	7,509	7,569	-0.8
Sulfur	0.21	0.14	0.33	0.21	0.33	-38.0
Ash	7.84	7.93	5.41	7.84	5.41	44.9
Alaska						
Btu	7,509	7,428	7,569	7,509	7,569	-0.8
Sulfur	0.21	0.14	0.33	0.21	0.33	-38.0
Ash	7.84	7.93	5.41	7.84	5.41	44.9
U.S. Total						
Btu	8,889	8,360	8,730	8,889	8,730	1.8
Sulfur	0.81	0.53	0.88	0.81	0.88	-7.6
Ash	8.12	8.11	6.40	8.12	6.40	26.7

1 Quality units are Btu (per pound); sulfur (percent by weight); and ash (percent by weight).

- = No data reported.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Survey of Industrial, Commercial & Institutional Coal Users.'