

Table 11. Productive Capacity of Coal Mines by State, 2023 and 2022

(thousand short tons)

Coal-Producing State	2023			2022			Percent Change		
	Underground	Surface	Total	Underground	Surface	Total	Underground	Surface	Total
Alabama	13,155	1,852	15,008	13,055	1,909	14,964	0.8	-3.0	0.3
Alaska	-	3,000	3,000	-	3,000	3,000	-	-	-
Colorado	13,250	7,600	20,850	13,245	7,640	20,885	s	-0.5	-0.2
Illinois	43,879	930	44,809	43,325	1,900	45,225	1.3	-51.1	-0.9
Indiana	14,400	15,780	30,180	15,800	13,440	29,240	-8.9	17.4	3.2
Kentucky Total	25,621	8,196	33,817	24,700	8,982	33,683	3.7	-8.8	0.4
Kentucky (East)	6,321	8,196	14,517	7,600	8,982	16,583	-16.8	-8.8	-12.5
Kentucky (West)	19,300	-	19,300	17,100	-	17,100	12.9	-	12.9
Louisiana	-	385	385	-	385	385	-	-	-
Maryland	600	994	1,594	600	1,901	2,501	-	-47.7	-36.3
Mississippi	-	3,600	3,600	-	3,600	3,600	-	-	-
Missouri	-	150	150	-	150	150	-	-	-
Montana	11,000	33,500	44,500	11,000	33,900	44,900	-	-1.2	-0.9
New Mexico	-	10,570	10,570	9,000	10,770	19,770	-	-1.9	-46.5
North Dakota	-	32,100	32,100	-	35,100	35,100	-	-8.5	-8.5
Ohio	850	2,188	3,038	1,329	2,362	3,691	-36.0	-7.4	-17.7
Pennsylvania Total	42,407	8,022	50,429	42,397	6,889	49,286	s	16.4	2.3
Pennsylvania (Anthracite)	52	4,313	4,365	45	3,499	3,543	15.6	23.3	23.2
Pennsylvania (Bituminous)	42,355	3,709	46,064	42,353	3,390	45,743	s	9.4	0.7
Texas	-	17,287	17,287	-	17,250	17,250	-	0.2	0.2
Utah	12,159	2,000	14,159	15,950	2,000	17,950	-23.8	-	-21.1
Virginia	9,056	3,182	12,238	9,238	4,102	13,339	-2.0	-22.4	-8.3
West Virginia Total	91,294	23,086	114,380	89,167	22,053	111,221	2.4	4.7	2.8
West Virginia (Northern)	62,306	502	62,809	58,007	600	58,608	7.4	-16.3	7.2
West Virginia (Southern)	28,988	22,584	51,571	31,160	21,453	52,613	-7.0	5.3	-2.0
Wyoming	-	394,913	394,913	-	405,478	405,478	-	-2.6	-2.6
U.S. Total	277,671	569,336	847,008	288,807	582,812	871,619	-3.9	-2.3	-2.8

- = No data reported.

s = Absolute percentage less than 0.05 or value is less than 0.5 of the table metric.

Notes: Productive capacity is the maximum amount of coal that can be produced annually as reported by mining companies on Form EIA-7A, 'Annual Survey of Coal Production and Preparation.' Excluding refuse recovery and mines producing less than 50,000 short tons, which are not required to provide data. Totals may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration Form EIA-7A, 'Annual Survey of Coal Production and Preparation.'