# AEO 2013 Electricity Working Group

1<sup>st</sup> Presentation for stakeholders















Electricity Analysis Team August 9th, 2012 / Washington, DC

> WORKING GROUP PRESENTATION FOR DISCUSSION PURPOSES DO NOT QUOTE OR CITE AS RESULTS ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE

# AEO 2013 Working Group Meetings

- Macroeconomic/Industrial
- Buildings Residential/Commercial
- Oil and Gas
  - Petroleum Markets
  - Natural Gas Production/Natural Gas Markets
- Renewables
- Coal
- Electricity
- Transportation

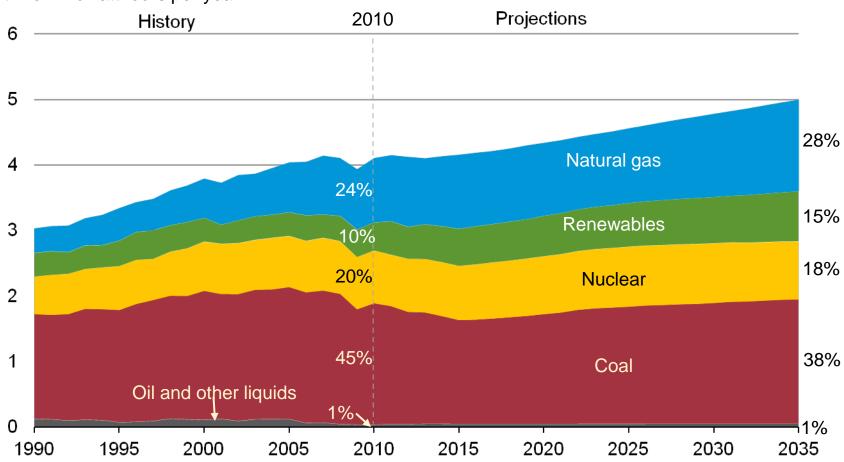
#### AEO 2013 - Expected timeline

- Compressed timeline
  - AEO 2012 (full version) was released in late June, 4 months latter than planned
  - As a result, the AEO 2013 development cycle got off to a late start
- 1st electricity working group meeting (Today)
  - to discuss key modeling and assumption changes, and cases we are considering for inclusion.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> electricity working group meeting (Mid Sept Early October)
  - Second meeting, date to be determined, to present preliminary results.
- Early release (Mid November)
- Full release (February 2013)



#### A look back to AEO 2012 - Electricity mix through 2035

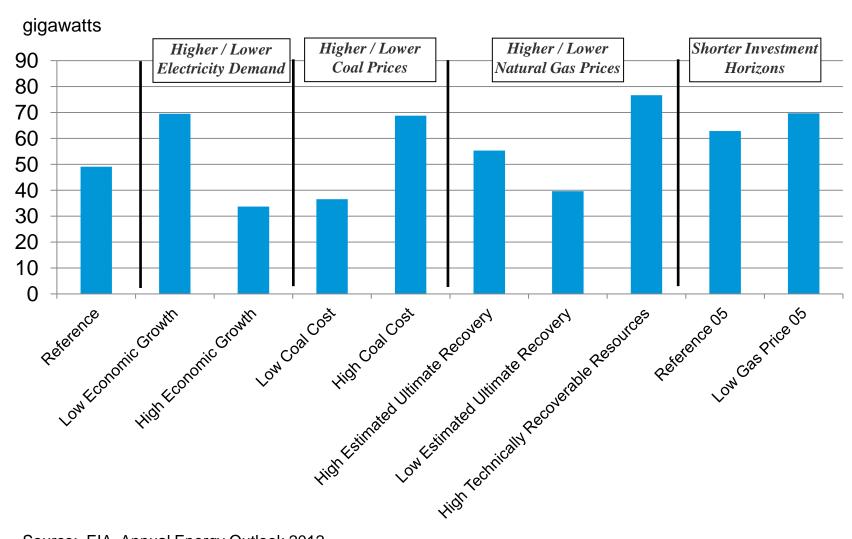
electricity net generation trillion kilowatthours per year



Source: EIA, Annual Energy Outlook 2012



#### Coal plant retirements through 2020 in side cases



Source: EIA, Annual Energy Outlook 2012



# Key electricity related modeling issues for *AEO* 2013

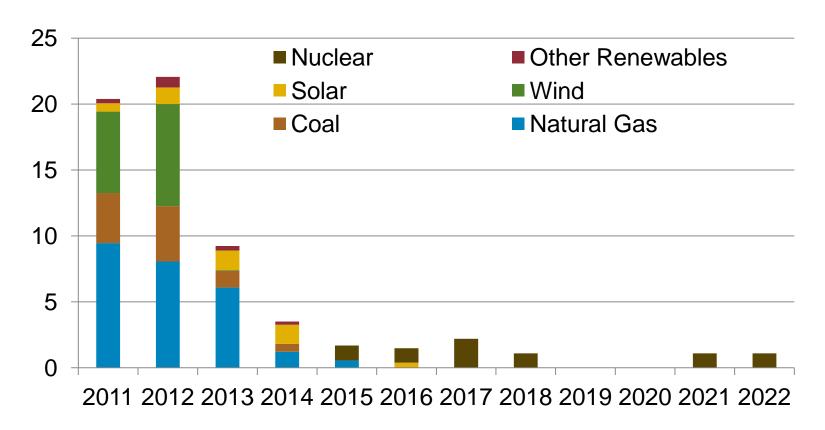
- Environmental regulations
- Projection horizon extended to 2040
  - Evaluate the potential for new technologies
  - Evaluate whether any new resource or operational constraints may be introduced for existing technologies
- Reported coal retirements and capacity expansion
- Fuel prices and electricity demand growth
  - The electricity market module (EMM) takes these as inputs from other NEMS modules

# Environmental Regulations in AEO 2013

- Mercury and Air Toxics Rule Yes
- Cross State Air Pollution Rule Yes
- Cooling Water Intake 316b No
- Coal Combustion Residuals No
- GHG New Source Performance Standards Maybe
- California AB 32 Yes
  - Integrated with other NEMS modules

## **Planned Capacity Additions**

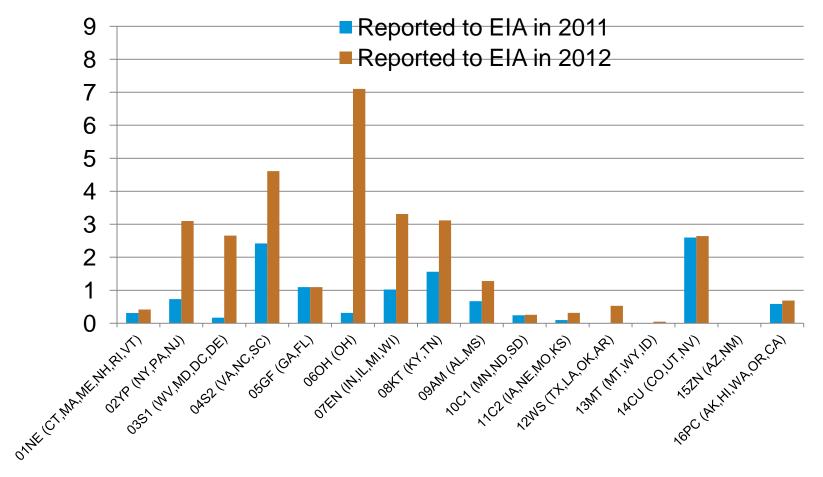
gigawatts, net summer





# Reported coal-fired capacity retirements in the electric power sector by coal demand region, 2011-2035

gigawatts, net summer



**Source:** U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), *Annual Energy Outlook 2012*, Reference Case; and EIA, Form EIA-860, "Annual Electric Generator Report"



## Updated capital costs

- EIA has funded a task with R.W. Beck/SAIC (now SAIC Energy, Environnent & Infrastructure, LLC) to update technology costs used in the electric power sector
  - R.W. Beck did a similar report for EIA in 2010, which serves as the basis for AEO 2011 and AEO 2012 capital costs
  - The contract was recently awarded, and work should be substantially completed by mid September
  - We will try to prioritize preliminary data to focus on technologies that have seen the biggest changes in cost over the past 2 years
- Refining methodology for calculating Dry Sorbent Injection,
  Fabric Filter, and Activated Carbon Injection costs
  - Better representation of costs for MATS compliance

#### Focus on nuclear

- Uprates No Change from AEO 2012
  - No change from AEO 2012
- Retirements No Change from AEO 2012
  - Limited amount of capacity is retired that is meant to represent older, smaller, costly plants to operate.
  - Between 2036 and 2040, 13 additional units reach their 60 year operating mark. However, these units are relatively younger & are already equiped with post – TMI retrofits. Therefore, we assume they will cross the 60 year hurdle
- New plants
  - Levy Project is added to planned capacity
  - Joins Vogtle, VC Summer, Watts Bar 2 & Bellefonte 1

#### Planned Additions for AEO 2013

- Planned additions are power plants that have reported to EIA as being in the process of planning and construction
  - Our model cannot pick-up very near-term demand for new plants, but is able to make projections for most plants types over the next 2 to 5 years
  - The planned additions are intended to account for growth during this "blind spot" in model coverage
- In general, EIA only includes plants that have started construction in the AEO projections
  - Past experience suggests a high degree of uncertainty over plants that report earlier planning milestones
  - For nuclear we relax these assumptions to reflect the long lead times and regulatory steps involved in new nuclear power plant construction

## Feedback from the Working Group

- Issues with Prior AEO Studies
  - Assumptions
  - Results
- Suggestions for AEO2013 Analyses
  - Input Assumptions
  - Scenarios/Sensitivity Analyses
- Questions/Comments
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