

Table 3.3a Petroleum Trade: Overview

	Imports From Persian Gulf ^a	Imports From OPEC ^b	Imports	Exports	Net Imports	Products Supplied	As Share of Products Supplied				As Share of Total Imports	
							Imports From Persian Gulf ^a	Imports From OPEC ^b	Imports	Net Imports	Imports From Persian Gulf ^a	Imports From OPEC ^b
							Thousand Barrels per Day					
1950 Average	NA	NA	850	305	545	6,458	NA	NA	13.2	8.4	NA	NA
1955 Average	NA	NA	1,248	368	880	8,455	NA	NA	14.8	10.4	NA	NA
1960 Average	326	1,233	1,815	202	1,613	9,797	3.3	12.6	18.5	16.5	17.9	68.0
1965 Average	359	1,439	2,468	187	2,281	11,512	3.1	12.5	21.4	19.8	14.5	58.3
1970 Average	184	1,294	3,419	259	3,161	14,697	1.3	8.8	23.3	21.5	5.4	37.8
1975 Average	1,165	3,601	6,056	209	5,846	16,322	7.1	22.1	37.1	35.8	19.2	59.5
1980 Average	1,519	4,300	6,909	544	6,365	17,056	8.9	25.2	40.5	37.3	22.0	62.2
1985 Average	311	1,830	5,067	781	4,286	15,726	2.0	11.6	32.2	27.3	6.1	36.1
1990 Average	1,966	4,296	8,018	857	7,161	16,988	11.6	25.3	47.2	42.2	24.5	53.6
1995 Average	1,573	4,002	8,835	949	7,886	17,725	8.9	22.6	49.8	44.5	17.8	45.3
2000 Average	2,488	5,203	11,459	1,040	10,419	19,701	12.6	26.4	58.2	52.9	21.7	45.4
2005 Average	2,334	5,587	13,714	1,165	12,549	20,802	11.2	26.9	65.9	60.3	17.0	40.7
2010 Average	1,711	4,906	11,793	2,353	9,441	19,178	8.9	25.6	61.5	49.2	14.5	41.6
2011 Average	1,861	4,555	11,436	2,986	8,450	18,896	9.9	24.1	60.5	44.7	16.3	39.8
2012 Average	2,156	4,271	10,598	3,205	7,393	18,482	11.7	23.1	57.3	40.0	20.3	40.3
2013 Average	2,009	3,720	9,859	3,621	6,237	18,967	10.6	19.6	52.0	32.9	20.4	37.7
2014 Average	1,875	3,237	9,241	4,176	5,065	19,100	9.8	16.9	48.4	26.5	20.3	35.0
2015 Average	1,507	2,894	9,449	4,738	4,711	19,532	7.7	14.8	48.4	24.1	15.9	30.6
2016 Average	1,766	3,446	10,055	5,261	4,795	19,692	9.0	17.5	51.1	24.3	17.6	34.3
2017 Average	1,746	3,366	10,144	6,376	3,768	19,952	8.8	16.9	50.8	18.9	17.2	33.2
2018 Average	1,578	2,888	9,943	7,601	2,341	20,512	7.7	14.1	48.5	11.4	15.9	29.0
2019 Average	963	1,639	9,141	8,471	670	20,543	4.7	8.0	44.5	3.3	10.5	17.9
2020 Average	766	886	7,863	8,498	-635	18,186	4.2	4.9	43.2	-3.5	9.7	11.3
2021 Average	691	959	8,474	8,536	-62	19,890	3.5	4.8	42.6	-0.3	8.2	11.3
2022 Average	981	1,254	8,329	9,520	-1,191	20,010	4.9	6.3	41.6	-6.0	11.8	15.1
2023 Average	861	1,339	8,526	10,235	-1,709	20,275	4.2	6.6	42.1	-8.4	10.1	15.7
2024 January	647	1,102	8,479	10,145	-1,666	19,789	3.3	5.6	42.8	-8.4	7.6	13.0
February	565	968	8,359	10,931	-2,572	19,972	2.8	4.8	41.9	-12.9	6.8	11.6
March	711	1,228	8,046	10,698	-2,651	20,011	3.6	6.1	40.2	-13.2	8.8	15.3
April	854	1,369	8,621	10,358	-1,737	20,155	4.2	6.8	42.8	-8.6	9.9	15.9
May	890	1,527	9,190	10,417	-1,227	20,888	4.3	7.3	44.0	-5.9	9.7	16.6
June	821	1,310	8,768	10,973	-2,204	20,537	4.0	6.4	42.7	-10.7	9.4	14.9
July	721	1,409	9,087	10,618	-1,531	20,593	3.5	6.8	44.1	-7.4	7.9	15.5
August	708	1,276	8,159	10,834	-2,675	20,985	3.4	6.1	38.9	-12.7	8.7	15.6
September	831	1,266	8,171	10,688	-2,517	20,356	4.1	6.2	40.1	-12.4	10.2	15.5
October	591	1,238	7,874	10,461	-2,587	21,249	2.8	5.8	37.1	-12.2	7.5	15.7
November	694	1,163	8,180	11,474	-3,294	20,367	3.4	5.7	40.2	-16.2	8.5	14.2
December	572	1,209	8,311	10,942	-2,630	20,615	2.8	5.9	40.3	-12.8	6.9	14.5
Average	717	1,257	8,438	10,709	-2,271	20,464	3.5	6.1	41.2	-11.1	8.5	14.9
2025 January	732	1,282	8,310	10,260	-1,950	20,736	3.5	6.2	40.1	-9.4	8.8	15.4
February	589	997	7,766	10,598	-2,832	20,225	2.9	4.9	38.4	-14.0	7.6	12.8
March	680	1,146	7,530	10,673	-3,143	19,950	3.4	5.7	37.7	-15.8	9.0	15.2
April	540	1,000	7,713	10,352	-2,639	20,213	2.7	4.9	38.2	-13.1	7.0	13.0
May	654	1,091	8,009	10,225	-2,215	20,323	3.2	5.4	39.4	-10.9	8.2	13.6
June	699	1,229	7,951	10,715	-2,764	21,007	3.3	5.8	37.8	-13.2	8.8	15.5
July	675	933	7,961	10,325	-2,364	20,984	3.2	4.4	37.9	-11.3	8.5	11.7
August	822	1,302	8,188	10,522	-2,334	21,195	3.9	6.1	38.6	-11.0	10.0	15.9
September	762	1,316	8,330	11,170	-2,840	20,720	3.7	6.4	40.2	-13.7	9.2	15.8
October	612	1,080	7,496	11,024	-3,528	20,846	2.9	5.2	36.0	-16.9	8.2	14.4
November	662	1,060	7,434	11,298	-3,864	20,227	3.3	5.2	36.8	-19.1	8.9	14.3
December	680	1,080	8,289	11,422	-3,133	20,851	3.3	5.2	39.8	-15.0	8.2	13.0
Average	676	1,127	7,917	10,714	-2,798	20,610	3.3	5.5	38.4	-13.6	8.5	14.2
2026 January	817	1,239	8,173	10,780	-2,607	20,650	4.0	6.0	39.6	-12.6	10.0	15.2
February	897	1,461	8,158	11,318	-3,159	21,138	4.2	6.9	38.6	-14.9	11.0	17.9
March	799	1,467	8,155	11,868	-3,713	20,383	3.9	7.2	40.0	-18.2	9.8	18.0
April	583	1,237	7,895	13,610	-5,715	20,808	2.8	5.9	37.9	-27.5	7.4	15.7
May	^R 233	^R 1,014	^R 7,611	^R 13,540	^R -5,928	^R 20,071	^R 1.2	^R 5.1	^R 37.9	^R -29.5	^R 3.1	^R 13.3
June	NA	NA	^E 6,957	^E 11,968	^E -5,011	^E 20,622	NA	NA	^E 33.7	^E -24.3	NA	NA
July	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7-Month Average	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2025 7-Month Average	654	1,098	7,894	10,447	-2,553	20,494	3.2	5.4	38.5	-12.5	8.3	13.9
2024 7-Month Average	745	1,275	8,652	10,587	-1,935	20,280	3.7	6.3	42.7	-9.5	8.6	14.7

^a Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia).

^b See "Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)" in Glossary. See Table 3.3c for notes on which countries are included in the data.

^R=Revised. ^E=Estimate. NA=Not available.

Notes: • For the feature article "Measuring Dependence on Imported Oil," published in the August 1995 *Monthly Energy Review*, see http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/historical/imported_oil.pdf. • Beginning in October 1977, data include Strategic Petroleum Reserve imports. See Table 3.3b. • Annual averages may not equal average of months due to independent rounding. • U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia. U.S. exports include shipments to U.S. territories, and imports include

receipts from U.S. territories.

Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#petroleum> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.

Sources: • 1949–1975: Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Surveys, *Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • 1976–1980: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), *Energy Data Reports, Petroleum Statement, Annual*, annual reports. • 1981–2024: EIA, *Petroleum Supply Annual*, annual reports, and unpublished revisions. • 2025 and 2026: EIA, *Petroleum Supply Monthly*, monthly reports; and, for the current two months, *Weekly Petroleum Status Report* data system and *Monthly Energy Review* data system calculations.

July 2026 monthly data from the *Weekly Petroleum Status Report* were not available in time for this publication.