

**Table 9.5 Refiner Prices of Residual Fuel Oil**

(Dollars<sup>a</sup> per Gallon, Excluding Taxes)

	Residual Fuel Oil Sulfur Content Less Than or Equal to 1%		Residual Fuel Oil Sulfur Content Greater Than 1%		Average	
	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users	Sales for Resale	Sales to End Users
1978 Average .....	0.293	0.314	0.245	0.275	0.263	0.298
1980 Average .....	.608	.675	.479	.523	.528	.607
1985 Average .....	.610	.644	.560	.582	.577	.610
1990 Average .....	.472	.505	.372	.400	.413	.444
1995 Average .....	.383	.436	.338	.377	.363	.392
2000 Average .....	.627	.708	.512	.566	.566	.602
2005 Average .....	1.115	1.168	.842	.974	.971	1.048
2006 Average .....	1.202	1.342	1.085	1.173	1.136	1.218
2007 Average .....	1.406	1.436	1.314	1.350	1.350	1.374
2008 Average .....	1.918	2.144	1.843	1.889	1.866	1.964
2009 Average .....	1.337	1.413	1.344	1.306	1.342	1.341
2010 Average .....	1.756	1.920	1.679	1.619	1.697	1.713
2011 Average .....	2.389	2.736	2.316	2.257	2.336	2.401
2012 Average .....	2.548	3.025	2.429	2.433	2.457	2.592
2013 Average .....	2.363	2.883	2.249	2.353	2.278	2.482
2014 Average .....	2.153	2.694	1.996	2.221	2.044	2.325
2015 Average .....	.971	1.529	.999	1.227	.996	1.285
2016 Average .....	.736	1.138	.746	.897	.745	.945
2017 Average .....	1.112	W	1.117	1.237	1.116	1.287
2018 Average .....	1.397	W	1.466	1.587	1.463	1.662
2019 Average .....	1.649	W	1.391	1.510	1.428	1.584
<b>2020</b> January .....	1.788	W	1.526	1.634	1.675	1.939
February .....	1.673	W	1.336	1.557	1.540	1.735
March .....	1.188	W	.993	1.146	1.121	1.371
April .....	.796	W	.639	.942	.733	.976
May .....	.792	W	NA	.727	.775	.817
June .....	1.018	W	1.013	.894	1.017	.949
July .....	1.153	W	1.089	.981	1.137	1.071
August .....	1.189	W	1.068	1.026	1.135	1.224
September .....	1.098	W	1.000	1.035	1.066	1.200
October .....	1.078	W	.996	1.071	1.041	1.151
November .....	1.164	W	1.098	1.068	1.145	1.145
December .....	1.351	W	1.266	1.193	1.320	1.290
<b>Average</b> .....	<b>1.186</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>1.066</b>	<b>1.090</b>	<b>1.143</b>	<b>1.246</b>
<b>2021</b> January .....	1.491	W	1.352	1.344	1.432	1.462
February .....	1.583	W	1.429	1.469	1.518	1.617
March .....	1.780	W	1.558	1.590	1.683	1.766
April .....	1.780	W	1.534	1.556	1.686	1.756
May .....	1.828	W	1.628	1.552	1.736	1.760
June .....	1.909	W	1.650	1.608	1.783	1.867
July .....	1.852	W	1.766	1.721	1.818	1.969
August .....	1.842	W	1.674	1.666	1.776	1.901
September .....	1.913	W	1.768	1.748	1.845	1.950
October .....	2.124	W	1.964	1.876	2.069	2.091
November .....	2.065	W	1.834	1.827	1.927	2.141
December .....	1.940	2.282	1.766	1.726	1.861	2.090
<b>Average</b> .....	<b>1.849</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>1.669</b>	<b>1.650</b>	<b>1.770</b>	<b>1.864</b>
<b>2022</b> January .....	2.210	2.342	1.966	1.871	2.085	2.160
February .....	2.415	NA	2.085	2.106	2.274	2.432
March .....	2.932	NA	2.423	2.478	2.689	2.867

<sup>a</sup> Prices are not adjusted for inflation. See "Nominal Dollars" in Glossary.

NA=Not available. W=Value withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Notes: • Sales for resale are those made to purchasers other than ultimate consumers. Sales to end users are those made directly to ultimate consumers, including bulk consumers (such as agriculture, industry, and electric utilities) and commercial consumers. • Values for the current month are preliminary. • Through 1982, prices are U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA)

estimates. See Note 6, "Historical Petroleum Prices," at end of section.

• Geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#prices> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1978 and monthly data beginning in 1982.

Sources: • 1978–2007: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Annual 2007*, Table 17.

• 2008 forward: EIA, *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*, July 2022, Table 16.

This table has not been updated due to the data are not available in Petroleum Marketing Monthly.