

Table 3d. World Crude Oil Production (million barrels per day)
 U.S. Energy Information Administration | Short-Term Energy Outlook - May 2024

	2023				2024				2025				Year		
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2023	2024	2025
Crude oil production (a)															
World total	77.10	76.60	76.19	77.16	76.68	76.40	<i>77.46</i>	<i>77.93</i>	<i>78.20</i>	<i>78.38</i>	<i>78.89</i>	<i>79.07</i>	76.76	<i>77.12</i>	<i>78.64</i>
OPEC+ total (b)	38.20	37.50	36.25	36.34	36.12	35.73	<i>36.42</i>	<i>36.38</i>	<i>36.45</i>	<i>36.67</i>	<i>36.82</i>	<i>36.68</i>	37.07	<i>36.16</i>	<i>36.66</i>
United States	12.63	12.75	13.07	13.26	12.96	13.10	<i>13.25</i>	<i>13.50</i>	<i>13.55</i>	<i>13.73</i>	<i>13.76</i>	<i>13.87</i>	12.93	<i>13.20</i>	<i>13.73</i>
Non-OPEC+ excluding United States	26.27	26.35	26.87	27.56	27.60	27.58	<i>27.78</i>	<i>28.05</i>	<i>28.20</i>	<i>27.99</i>	<i>28.31</i>	<i>28.52</i>	26.77	<i>27.75</i>	<i>28.26</i>
OPEC total (c)	27.38	27.23	26.37	26.58	26.65	26.64	<i>27.23</i>	<i>27.09</i>	<i>27.05</i>	<i>27.16</i>	<i>27.30</i>	<i>27.02</i>	26.89	<i>26.90</i>	<i>27.13</i>
Algeria	1.01	0.98	0.95	0.96	0.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.97	-	-
Congo (Brazzaville)	0.27	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.26	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	-	-
Gabon	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	-	-
Iran	2.60	2.74	2.97	3.18	3.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.87	-	-
Iraq	4.41	4.19	4.33	4.33	4.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.32	-	-
Kuwait	2.68	2.59	2.56	2.53	2.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.59	-	-
Libya	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.15	-	-
Nigeria	1.24	1.19	1.21	1.31	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.24	-	-
Saudi Arabia	10.02	10.18	9.02	8.93	9.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.53	-	-
United Arab Emirates	3.06	2.94	2.91	2.90	2.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.95	-	-
Venezuela	0.70	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.74	-	-
OPEC+ total (b)	38.20	37.50	36.25	36.34	36.12	35.73	<i>36.42</i>	<i>36.38</i>	<i>36.45</i>	<i>36.67</i>	<i>36.82</i>	<i>36.68</i>	37.07	<i>36.16</i>	<i>36.66</i>
OPEC members subject to OPEC+ agreements (d)	22.94	22.60	21.49	21.48	21.52	<i>21.52</i>	<i>22.21</i>	<i>22.04</i>	<i>22.00</i>	<i>22.11</i>	<i>22.25</i>	<i>21.97</i>	22.12	<i>21.82</i>	<i>22.08</i>
OPEC+ other participants total	15.27	14.90	14.76	14.86	14.60	<i>14.20</i>	<i>14.22</i>	<i>14.33</i>	<i>14.45</i>	<i>14.56</i>	<i>14.58</i>	<i>14.71</i>	14.94	<i>14.34</i>	<i>14.58</i>
Azerbaijan	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.50	-	-
Bahrain	0.17	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.17	-	-
Brunei	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.07	-	-
Kazakhstan	1.61	1.58	1.49	1.57	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.56	-	-
Malaysia	0.39	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.37	-	-
Mexico	1.67	1.67	1.65	1.63	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.66	-	-
Oman	0.84	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.81	-	-
Russia	9.78	9.52	9.49	9.53	9.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.58	-	-
South Sudan	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.15	-	-
Sudan	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.07	-	-
Crude oil production capacity															
OPEC total	30.50	30.31	30.56	30.89	30.97	<i>30.97</i>	<i>30.97</i>	<i>31.28</i>	<i>31.23</i>	<i>31.22</i>	<i>31.21</i>	<i>31.21</i>	30.57	<i>31.05</i>	<i>31.22</i>
Middle East	25.88	25.67	25.90	26.11	26.26	<i>26.25</i>	<i>26.30</i>	<i>26.60</i>	<i>26.60</i>	<i>26.60</i>	<i>26.60</i>	<i>26.60</i>	25.89	<i>26.35</i>	<i>26.60</i>
Other	4.63	4.64	4.67	4.78	4.71	<i>4.72</i>	<i>4.66</i>	<i>4.68</i>	<i>4.63</i>	<i>4.62</i>	<i>4.61</i>	<i>4.61</i>	4.68	<i>4.69</i>	<i>4.62</i>
Surplus crude oil production capacity															
OPEC total	3.13	3.07	4.19	4.31	4.33	<i>4.33</i>	<i>3.74</i>	<i>4.19</i>	<i>4.18</i>	<i>4.07</i>	<i>3.92</i>	<i>4.19</i>	3.68	<i>4.15</i>	<i>4.09</i>
Middle East	3.10	3.02	4.11	4.23	4.22	<i>4.22</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>4.13</i>	<i>4.12</i>	<i>4.00</i>	<i>3.85</i>	<i>4.12</i>	3.62	<i>4.06</i>	<i>4.02</i>
Other	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.11	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.07</i>	0.06	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.07</i>
Unplanned production outages															
OPEC total	1.94	2.13	1.95	1.52	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.88	-	-

(a) Differences in the reported historical production data across countries could result in some inconsistencies in the delineation between crude oil and other liquid fuels.

(b) OPEC+ total = OPEC members subject to OPEC+ agreements plus Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Brunei, Kazakhstan, Malaysia, Mexico, Oman, Russia, South Sudan, and Sudan.

(c) OPEC = Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries: Algeria, Congo (Brazzaville), Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.

(d) Iran, Libya, and Venezuela are not subject to the OPEC+ agreements.

Notes:

EIA completed modeling and analysis for this report on May 2, 2024.

- = no data available

The approximate break between historical and forecast values is shown with historical data printed in bold; estimates and forecasts in italics.

Minor discrepancies with published historical data are due to independent rounding.

Sources:

Historical data: Energy Information Administration *International Energy Statistics* (<https://www.eia.gov/international/data/world>).

Forecasts: EIA Short-Term Integrated Forecasting System.