



# References



# Acronyms and abbreviations

- b/d = barrels per day
- Btu = British thermal unit
- CO<sub>2</sub> = carbon dioxide
- EIA = U.S. Energy Information Administration
- GDP = gross domestic product
- GTL = gas-to-liquids
- GW = gigawatts
- IEO = *International Energy Outlook*
- LNG = liquefied natural gas
- PPP = purchasing power parity



# Acronyms and abbreviations

- OECD = Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
- OPEC = Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries = Algeria, Angola, Congo, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.
- Petroleum and other liquids = crude oil and lease condensate (including tight oil, shale oil, extra-heavy oil, field condensate, and bitumen) and other liquid fuels (natural gas plant liquids, liquids from renewable sources [biofuels, including ethanol, biodiesel, and biomass-to-liquids], liquids from natural gas [gas-to-liquids], liquids from coal [coal-to-liquids], and liquids from kerogen [oil shale]).
- Tcf = trillion cubic feet



## IEO regional definitions: OECD Regions

- OECD Americas = United States, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands and Mexico.
- OECD Europe = Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and United Kingdom. (Note: Israel is included in OECD Europe for statistical reporting purposes.)
- OECD Asia = Australia, American Samoa, Guam, Japan, New Zealand, and South Korea.



## IEO regional definitions: non-OECD Regions

- Other non-OECD Europe and Eurasia = Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Faroe Islands, Georgia, Gibraltar, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Montenegro, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.
- Other non-OECD Asia = Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Brunei, Burma (Myanmar), Cambodia (Kampuchea), Cook Islands, Fiji, French Polynesia, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Kiribati, Laos, Macau, Malaysia, Maldives, Mongolia, Nauru, Nepal, New Caledonia, Niue, Northern Mariana Islands North Korea, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Thailand, Timor-Leste (East Timor), Tonga, Vanuatu, Vietnam, and Wake Islands.
- Middle East = Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Palestinian Territories, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, and Yemen.

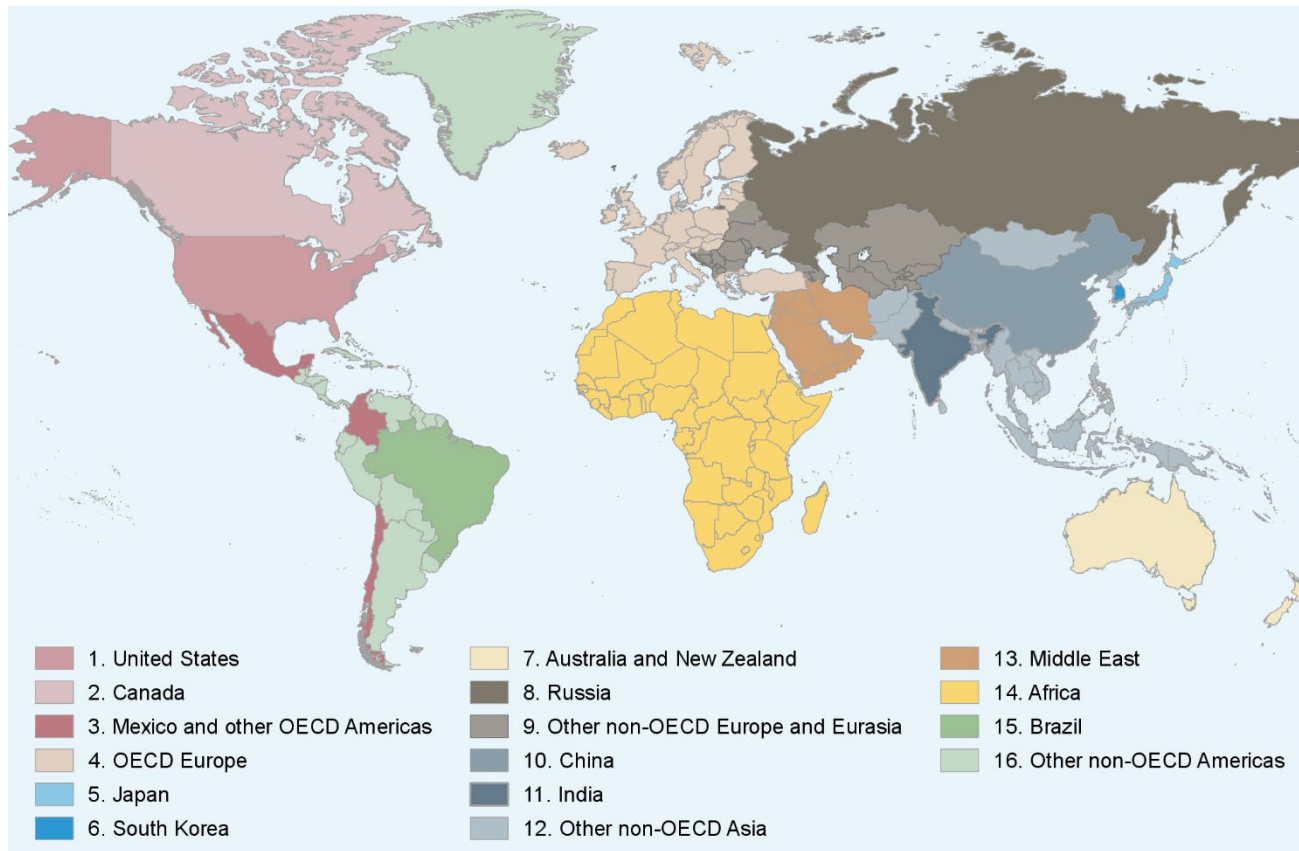


## IEO regional definitions: non-OECD Regions

- Africa = Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, The Gambia, Ghana, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.
- Other non-OECD Americas = Antarctica, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, The Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Greenland, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Pierre and Miquelon, St. Vincent/Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, and Venezuela.



## Map of IEO regions





## For more information

U.S. Energy Information Administration home page | [www.eia.gov](http://www.eia.gov)

Short-Term Energy Outlook | [www.eia.gov/outlooks/steo](http://www.eia.gov/outlooks/steo)

Annual Energy Outlook | [www.eia.gov/aeo](http://www.eia.gov/aeo)

International Energy Outlook | [www.eia.gov/ieo](http://www.eia.gov/ieo)

Monthly Energy Review | [www.eia.gov/mer](http://www.eia.gov/mer)

Today in Energy | [www.eia.gov/todayinenergy](http://www.eia.gov/todayinenergy)