

Table M14. World thermal coal net trade by region, High Oil Price case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	-120	-142	-128	-146	-123	-126	-129	--
United States	-65	-83	-67	-85	-75	-79	-77	--
Canada	-3	-7	-11	-13	-14	-15	-16	--
Mexico	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3.9%
Brazil	8	8	8	9	10	10	10	0.9%
Other Americas	-60	-61	-60	-59	-45	-43	-47	--
Europe and Eurasia	-12	56	-49	-75	-81	-77	-83	--
Western Europe	114	99	69	64	61	74	74	-1.5%
Russia	-129	-45	-118	-140	-143	-153	-158	--
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	-3.6%
Asia Pacific	166	140	246	294	268	280	277	1.8%
Japan	151	149	98	104	102	101	100	-1.5%
South Korea	71	66	71	75	78	78	78	0.3%
Australia and New Zealand	-140	-193	-212	-241	-253	-270	-286	--
China	193	209	311	401	319	267	247	0.9%
India	192	186	269	248	277	266	238	0.8%
Other Asia Pacific	-301	-277	-291	-293	-255	-162	-100	--
Africa and Middle East	-34	-54	-70	-73	-64	-77	-65	--
Africa	-42	-61	-77	-80	-71	-85	-73	--
Middle East	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	0.0%
World	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	--

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run hp_230822.081357 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.