

Table M13. World coal net trade by region, High Economic Growth case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	-207	-222	-206	-202	-199	-217	-234	--
United States	-127	-138	-114	-119	-135	-141	-151	--
Canada	-36	-39	-45	-47	-48	-62	-63	--
Mexico	-1	-1	2	2	2	3	3	--
Brazil	20	21	23	25	29	28	29	1.3%
Other Americas	-64	-65	-71	-63	-47	-46	-51	--
Europe and Eurasia	1	8	-67	-98	-74	-72	-84	--
Western Europe	155	141	109	106	120	122	121	-0.9%
Russia	-164	-141	-186	-209	-208	-216	-235	--
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	10	8	10	6	14	22	30	4.1%
Asia Pacific	239	267	356	378	351	365	390	1.8%
Japan	192	191	135	141	137	150	150	-0.9%
South Korea	109	109	112	118	121	122	122	0.4%
Australia and New Zealand	-311	-386	-431	-467	-487	-517	-566	--
China	311	385	515	523	385	277	217	-1.3%
India	257	251	317	344	399	411	470	2.2%
Other Asia Pacific	-319	-283	-293	-280	-205	-78	-2	--
Africa and Middle East	-33	-53	-83	-79	-78	-76	-73	--
Africa	-43	-62	-92	-88	-88	-87	-83	--
Middle East	10	9	9	10	10	10	10	0.0%
World	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	--

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run hm_230821.151836 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.