

**Table C18. Population, GDP, and Degree Days, Ranked by State, 2021**

Rank	Resident Population		Real GDP		Current-Dollar GDP		Heating Degree Days		Cooling Degree Days	
	State	Thousand People	State	Billion Chained (2012) Dollars	State	Billion Current-Dollars	State	HDD	State	CDD
1	California	39,143	California	2,874.7	California	3,373.2	Alaska	10,976	Hawaii	4,728
2	Texas	29,559	Texas	1,815.1	Texas	2,051.8	North Dakota	8,384	Florida	3,761
3	Florida	21,828	New York	1,514.8	New York	1,901.3	Montana	8,189	Arizona	3,121
4	New York	19,857	Florida	1,029.6	Florida	1,255.6	Wyoming	7,874	Texas	2,814
5	Pennsylvania	13,012	Illinois	780.1	Illinois	945.7	Minnesota	7,828	Louisiana	2,699
6	Illinois	12,686	Pennsylvania	711.0	Pennsylvania	844.5	Vermont	7,329	Nevada	2,482
7	Ohio	11,764	Ohio	629.3	Ohio	756.6	South Dakota	7,053	Mississippi	2,175
8	Georgia	10,788	Georgia	575.3	Georgia	691.6	Maine	6,976	Oklahoma	1,955
9	North Carolina	10,566	Washington	575.1	New Jersey	682.9	Wisconsin	6,936	Alabama	1,893
10	Michigan	10,038	New Jersey	566.9	Washington	677.5	New Hampshire	6,792	South Carolina	1,866
11	New Jersey	9,268	North Carolina	541.9	North Carolina	662.1	Colorado	6,724	District of Columbia	1,855
12	Virginia	8,657	Massachusetts	533.1	Massachusetts	641.3	Utah	6,597	Arkansas	1,800
13	Washington	7,741	Virginia	505.4	Virginia	605.0	Idaho	6,509	Georgia	1,673
14	Arizona	7,265	Michigan	481.8	Michigan	572.2	Iowa	6,353	Kansas	1,588
15	Massachusetts	6,990	Colorado	373.8	Maryland	443.9	Michigan	6,084	North Carolina	1,485
16	Tennessee	6,968	Maryland	368.6	Colorado	436.4	Nebraska	5,830	Tennessee	1,399
17	Indiana	6,814	Tennessee	352.5	Tennessee	427.1	Illinois	5,678	Missouri	1,379
18	Maryland	6,175	Arizona	347.7	Arizona	420.0	Washington	5,568	Maryland	1,298
19	Missouri	6,170	Indiana	346.2	Indiana	413.0	New York	5,537	Kentucky	1,258
20	Wisconsin	5,880	Minnesota	346.2	Minnesota	412.5	Massachusetts	5,520	Delaware	1,253
21	Colorado	5,811	Wisconsin	306.5	Wisconsin	368.6	Connecticut	5,412	Virginia	1,249
22	Minnesota	5,711	Missouri	295.7	Missouri	358.6	Indiana	5,274	Nebraska	1,170
23	South Carolina	5,193	Connecticut	246.6	Connecticut	298.4	Pennsylvania	5,246	California	1,144
24	Alabama	5,050	Oregon	228.0	Oregon	272.2	Rhode Island	5,220	New Mexico	1,065
25	Louisiana	4,627	Louisiana	221.2	South Carolina	269.8	Ohio	5,215	Illinois	1,064
26	Kentucky	4,507	South Carolina	221.0	Louisiana	258.6	Oregon	5,068	Indiana	1,030
27	Oregon	4,256	Alabama	210.0	Alabama	254.1	West Virginia	4,763	New Jersey	1,024
28	Oklahoma	3,991	Kentucky	197.8	Kentucky	237.2	New Jersey	4,752	Iowa	977
29	Connecticut	3,623	Oklahoma	193.2	Utah	225.3	Missouri	4,638	Ohio	925
30	Utah	3,339	Utah	186.9	Iowa	216.9	Kansas	4,501	South Dakota	905
31	Iowa	3,198	Iowa	179.8	Oklahoma	215.3	New Mexico	4,210	West Virginia	878
32	Nevada	3,146	Kansas	162.3	Nevada	194.5	Delaware	4,174	Pennsylvania	838
33	Arkansas	3,028	Nevada	159.6	Kansas	191.4	Maryland	4,166	Michigan	762
34	Mississippi	2,950	District of Columbia	127.0	District of Columbia	153.7	Kentucky	4,163	New York	741
35	Kansas	2,938	Arkansas	123.3	Arkansas	148.7	Virginia	3,930	Utah	721
36	New Mexico	2,117	Nebraska	122.1	Nebraska	146.3	Tennessee	3,502	Idaho	717
37	Nebraska	1,964	Mississippi	104.4	Mississippi	127.3	District of Columbia	3,435	Rhode Island	708
38	Idaho	1,904	New Mexico	93.6	New Mexico	109.6	Oklahoma	3,342	Connecticut	705
39	West Virginia	1,786	New Hampshire	83.0	New Hampshire	99.7	Nevada	3,308	North Dakota	695
40	Hawaii	1,447	Idaho	80.1	Idaho	96.3	Arkansas	3,226	Wisconsin	668
41	New Hampshire	1,388	Hawaii	74.5	Hawaii	91.1	North Carolina	3,108	Massachusetts	667
42	Maine	1,377	West Virginia	71.3	West Virginia	85.4	California	2,683	Minnesota	652
43	Montana	1,106	Delaware	64.4	Delaware	81.2	Georgia	2,482	Colorado	427
44	Rhode Island	1,097	Maine	63.6	Maine	78.0	Alabama	2,389	Wyoming	411
45	Delaware	1,005	Rhode Island	54.6	Rhode Island	66.6	South Carolina	2,372	New Hampshire	381
46	South Dakota	896	North Dakota	53.8	North Dakota	63.6	Mississippi	2,161	Oregon	372
47	North Dakota	778	Alaska	50.9	South Dakota	61.7	Arizona	1,754	Montana	348
48	Alaska	734	South Dakota	49.6	Montana	58.7	Texas	1,648	Vermont	307
49	District of Columbia	669	Montana	49.0	Alaska	57.3	Louisiana	1,520	Maine	304
50	Vermont	647	Wyoming	36.4	Wyoming	41.5	Florida	503	Washington	280
51	Wyoming	579	Vermont	30.5	Vermont	37.1	Hawaii	13	Alaska	30
	United States	332,032	United States	19,609.8	United States	23,315.1	United States	3,937	United States	1,491

Web Page: All data are available at <https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.php>.

Data Source: Table by the U.S. Energy Information Administration, based on population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, GDP data from the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, and degree days data from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. See Technical Notes. <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/>