

Table E10.gen. Electricity generation: Russia, Low Zero-carbon Technology Cost case

billion kilowatthours

Fuel	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Liquid fuels	17	16	6	2	2	1	1	-10.6%
Natural gas	499	502	589	662	717	773	824	1.8%
Coal	184	187	148	122	121	121	121	-1.5%
Nuclear	217	229	234	234	234	234	227	0.2%
Renewables	220	210	208	237	230	228	228	0.1%
Hydro	211	197	191	211	211	211	211	0.0%
Wind	5	1	1	10	10	10	10	2.4%
Geothermal	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1.0%
Solar	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	0.0%
Other	0	8	13	13	6	4	4	16.6%
Net generation to grid	1,137	1,143	1,185	1,257	1,303	1,357	1,401	0.7%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run lz_230821.151531

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. Net generation to grid represents gross generation minus losses from thermal efficiency and parasitic load.