

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
United States												
January 1999	53.5	53.2	49.0	39.1	34.8	41.5	62.9	62.6	56.0	43.6	NA	49.6
December 1998	53.8	53.5	49.0	36.7	34.1	39.9	63.8	63.3	56.6	41.1	W	48.6
January 1998	68.6	68.2	62.7	52.7	50.6	55.3	77.2	76.7	69.3	57.1	W	63.2
PAD District I												
January 1999	51.1	50.7	46.4	37.9	35.1	40.4	61.2	60.8	53.7	42.2	-	47.9
December 1998	52.6	52.1	46.6	35.8	33.0	39.3	62.5	62.0	54.3	40.0	-	46.9
January 1998	67.1	66.7	61.8	53.1	51.2	55.9	76.5	75.9	68.4	56.9	-	62.5
Subdistrict IA												
January 1999	57.2	56.6	49.9	40.7	36.4	44.1	68.0	67.2	57.8	44.5	-	52.3
December 1998	59.1	58.3	50.0	39.4	NA	43.7	69.5	68.6	58.8	43.3	-	52.2
January 1998	74.3	73.6	66.3	58.0	53.3	60.8	84.2	83.0	74.2	61.7	-	68.7
Connecticut												
January 1999	57.0	56.7	51.3	40.7	35.8	45.3	69.3	67.0	57.9	45.6	-	52.9
December 1998	58.8	58.3	50.8	39.3	35.5	44.6	69.9	67.5	58.0	44.6	-	52.5
January 1998	72.7	72.3	65.1	58.6	53.3	61.0	82.5	80.5	73.2	62.6	-	68.9
Maine												
January 1999	59.0	58.8	48.7	41.6	W	43.2	70.1	69.3	55.6	44.8	-	48.7
December 1998	61.5	61.2	48.3	39.9	-	42.2	72.2	71.5	56.0	42.5	-	47.3
January 1998	76.9	76.6	64.7	57.6	W	58.8	87.0	86.3	70.5	60.8	-	63.9
Massachusetts												
January 1999	56.7	55.4	49.3	40.4	W	43.9	67.3	67.2	58.5	44.0	-	53.1
December 1998	58.5	56.9	49.5	39.4	NA	43.4	68.8	68.6	60.1	43.2	-	53.7
January 1998	75.0	73.5	67.2	58.3	53.3	61.3	85.2	83.9	75.6	61.9	-	70.0
New Hampshire												
January 1999	58.0	57.9	50.4	40.5	W	43.1	68.2	67.8	57.1	43.0	-	52.1
December 1998	60.2	60.0	50.7	38.8	-	45.6	70.3	70.1	58.0	41.4	-	53.1
January 1998	73.8	73.5	68.0	59.6	W	64.1	83.6	83.4	74.7	62.6	-	71.5
Rhode Island												
January 1999	51.8	51.8	47.8	39.7	NA	42.1	62.2	62.0	NA	43.0	-	49.5
December 1998	53.9	53.7	50.3	38.6	NA	42.0	64.3	63.9	56.9	42.0	-	49.4
January 1998	68.9	68.8	65.9	56.6	W	58.8	79.0	78.8	72.9	60.3	-	66.2
Vermont												
January 1999	58.2	58.2	50.7	40.4	-	47.3	67.5	66.9	59.7	44.9	-	55.4
December 1998	59.6	59.5	50.4	38.5	-	46.8	68.6	67.7	60.4	42.5	-	55.4
January 1998	73.1	73.2	67.1	55.3	-	63.2	82.5	81.8	74.4	59.9	-	69.7
Subdistrict IB												
January 1999	51.5	51.3	47.9	38.8	34.7	40.8	60.8	60.4	55.1	43.6	-	51.0
December 1998	53.0	52.7	49.2	37.2	32.6	40.7	62.1	61.5	56.4	42.2	-	51.1
January 1998	69.0	68.6	63.7	54.7	51.0	57.2	77.4	76.9	70.3	59.1	-	66.1
Delaware												
January 1999	51.3	50.8	47.5	40.1	-	43.4	62.6	61.8	54.5	44.2	-	49.7
December 1998	53.6	52.9	49.3	38.5	-	43.4	64.5	63.5	56.5	42.1	-	49.5
January 1998	70.7	70.3	61.7	55.0	-	57.6	81.3	80.7	67.6	58.5	-	63.1
District of Columbia												
January 1999	W	47.5	53.5	-	-	53.5	W	57.8	NA	-	-	NA
December 1998	W	49.4	55.5	-	-	55.5	W	59.9	NA	-	-	NA
January 1998	W	65.8	69.2	-	-	69.2	W	76.7	73.8	-	-	73.8
Maryland												
January 1999	52.2	51.2	NA	39.2	W	45.1	62.4	60.8	NA	43.8	-	52.4
December 1998	52.2	51.1	50.7	37.6	34.1	45.3	62.5	60.8	57.4	42.4	-	53.2
January 1998	71.4	70.1	65.5	53.6	W	61.0	79.8	77.6	71.1	57.2	-	67.4
New Jersey												
January 1999	58.1	57.8	52.0	40.5	34.6	39.6	69.3	68.8	58.3	45.5	-	54.1
December 1998	59.7	59.2	53.9	39.3	32.7	40.1	70.9	70.3	60.1	44.3	-	54.4
January 1998	71.5	71.7	66.9	58.3	51.2	56.9	82.6	82.6	73.1	63.8	-	70.1
New York												
January 1999	54.2	53.5	48.5	39.2	NA	42.9	64.6	62.8	57.7	44.4	-	53.7
December 1998	56.8	56.0	50.0	37.5	NA	42.6	66.8	64.7	59.5	43.6	-	54.8
January 1998	72.2	71.4	66.6	55.5	52.1	59.6	81.3	79.6	74.7	59.9	-	70.0
Pennsylvania												
January 1999	47.7	48.0	42.2	37.6	34.4	38.7	56.9	57.1	48.7	42.3	-	45.5
December 1998	48.7	48.8	43.0	35.9	31.0	37.7	58.0	58.1	49.0	40.6	-	44.9
January 1998	65.6	65.4	57.3	52.8	48.8	54.0	74.1	74.0	62.8	57.5	-	60.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
United States												
January 1999	71.0	70.2	62.0	48.1	38.5	52.4	57.9	57.4	52.8	41.1	35.4	44.4
December 1998	71.5	70.6	62.6	45.6	36.9	51.6	58.2	57.7	52.9	38.6	34.4	42.9
January 1998	85.4	84.6	76.1	61.8	54.7	67.3	72.3	71.8	66.3	54.5	50.9	58.0
PAD District I												
January 1999	69.6	68.6	59.6	46.8	38.8	52.0	56.4	56.0	50.8	40.2	35.6	43.7
December 1998	70.7	69.5	60.4	44.6	35.4	51.3	57.8	57.2	51.2	38.0	33.3	42.8
January 1998	85.1	84.1	75.5	62.0	53.9	67.7	71.8	71.3	66.1	55.2	51.5	59.0
Subdistrict IA												
January 1999	76.3	74.7	62.5	48.3	40.0	53.7	61.7	60.9	53.2	42.4	37.1	46.6
December 1998	77.7	75.8	62.7	47.6	36.3	54.0	63.4	62.5	53.4	41.2	34.8	46.3
January 1998	92.6	90.4	78.5	66.1	55.2	70.7	78.2	77.3	69.5	59.6	53.7	63.2
Connecticut												
January 1999	78.4	77.4	64.4	49.9	W	52.8	62.6	61.9	54.6	43.0	37.9	47.8
December 1998	79.2	78.1	65.0	48.7	W	53.7	64.0	63.2	54.2	41.6	34.9	47.2
January 1998	92.8	91.6	79.2	68.6	W	70.6	77.2	76.6	68.7	60.8	53.7	63.7
Maine												
January 1999	79.3	78.7	60.5	49.5	W	52.3	63.0	62.7	50.9	43.0	W	44.9
December 1998	81.2	80.6	59.9	46.9	—	50.6	65.2	64.8	50.6	41.0	—	43.7
January 1998	95.6	94.7	76.0	66.2	W	66.2	80.2	79.9	66.8	58.9	W	60.2
Massachusetts												
January 1999	74.9	72.0	61.9	46.9	NA	53.9	61.2	59.9	52.9	42.0	W	46.6
December 1998	76.6	73.3	61.8	47.5	W	54.5	62.9	61.4	53.2	41.4	NA	46.4
January 1998	92.5	88.5	78.2	64.9	W	71.4	79.0	77.4	70.5	59.7	53.8	63.8
New Hampshire												
January 1999	76.6	76.5	62.5	47.6	—	56.2	61.9	61.8	53.2	41.8	W	45.6
December 1998	78.4	78.4	62.7	46.0	—	56.3	63.9	63.7	53.4	40.0	—	48.0
January 1998	92.6	92.5	80.6	66.3	—	76.2	77.3	77.0	70.7	60.7	W	66.6
Rhode Island												
January 1999	70.4	70.0	60.8	48.4	—	53.2	56.1	56.0	NA	41.6	NA	44.8
December 1998	72.1	71.6	63.4	47.1	—	52.9	58.1	57.9	53.9	40.5	NA	44.8
January 1998	86.5	86.0	78.8	65.0	—	69.8	72.8	72.7	69.5	58.3	W	61.4
Vermont												
January 1999	74.8	74.6	62.4	48.9	—	58.7	62.1	61.8	54.0	42.3	—	50.3
December 1998	74.5	74.5	62.2	47.1	—	58.7	63.1	62.8	53.7	40.1	—	49.7
January 1998	90.8	90.4	78.8	64.9	—	74.7	76.7	76.7	69.6	57.1	—	65.6
Subdistrict IB												
January 1999	70.0	69.2	62.2	47.2	38.6	54.0	56.5	56.2	53.0	40.9	35.2	44.5
December 1998	71.2	70.3	64.0	45.6	35.5	54.8	57.8	57.4	54.4	39.3	33.0	44.8
January 1998	86.5	85.6	78.1	63.6	53.9	70.6	73.3	72.8	68.5	56.7	51.3	60.8
Delaware												
January 1999	71.0	69.8	61.7	48.4	—	54.7	56.2	55.5	51.0	42.0	—	46.2
December 1998	73.6	72.3	63.5	46.7	—	54.3	58.5	57.7	52.9	40.4	—	46.2
January 1998	90.1	88.8	75.0	63.9	—	68.4	75.3	74.6	65.0	56.9	—	60.2
District of Columbia												
January 1999	W	63.5	NA	—	—	NA	W	53.7	NA	—	—	NA
December 1998	W	64.5	NA	—	—	NA	W	55.3	60.9	—	—	60.9
January 1998	W	80.9	77.4	—	—	77.4	W	71.3	73.8	—	—	73.8
Maryland												
January 1999	68.4	66.5	NA	48.7	W	55.2	57.0	55.8	NA	41.8	35.3	48.8
December 1998	68.3	66.6	61.7	47.2	W	56.8	57.1	55.8	54.7	40.2	34.9	49.3
January 1998	85.9	84.1	75.1	62.4	—	71.4	75.4	73.9	68.9	55.8	W	64.4
New Jersey												
January 1999	77.3	76.9	65.6	47.1	39.4	54.7	64.6	64.1	57.0	42.5	35.0	43.2
December 1998	78.9	78.3	67.8	45.7	36.3	56.0	66.2	65.6	59.0	41.3	33.0	44.4
January 1998	90.4	90.3	80.6	65.9	55.2	71.9	77.5	77.5	71.8	60.6	51.6	60.6
New York												
January 1999	72.0	70.7	64.1	48.0	38.7	57.4	59.2	58.2	54.8	41.2	NA	47.7
December 1998	73.7	72.1	66.4	47.3	39.1	58.8	61.3	60.2	56.6	39.7	36.3	47.8
January 1998	88.2	86.9	81.9	64.4	56.6	74.8	76.3	75.2	72.6	57.3	53.3	64.3
Pennsylvania												
January 1999	65.0	64.7	54.4	45.9	37.8	47.6	52.3	52.4	45.7	39.5	35.4	41.2
December 1998	66.0	65.7	55.2	43.6	32.3	47.0	53.2	53.2	46.4	37.7	31.3	40.2
January 1998	82.8	82.2	69.5	61.4	50.6	63.2	69.6	69.4	60.4	54.6	49.2	56.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Subdistrict IC												
January 1999	49.5	49.2	43.4	36.8	NA	38.9	60.3	60.0	51.2	41.4	—	45.3
December 1998	51.0	50.4	42.7	34.1	NA	36.8	61.6	61.2	51.1	38.7	—	43.6
January 1998	64.6	64.3	57.9	50.9	49.7	53.0	74.9	74.4	64.9	55.3	—	59.1
Florida												
January 1999	51.7	51.2	44.0	36.9	NA	39.0	64.0	63.4	NA	41.2	—	45.6
December 1998	53.2	52.4	45.9	34.1	NA	37.3	65.1	64.2	54.2	38.5	—	44.9
January 1998	66.3	65.6	59.1	50.9	49.8	53.1	77.0	76.4	66.6	54.9	—	59.8
Georgia												
January 1999	47.3	47.1	42.5	36.6	NA	38.5	57.7	57.4	47.8	41.5	—	44.4
December 1998	49.3	48.9	40.4	33.6	34.0	35.7	59.8	59.1	46.3	38.5	—	41.9
January 1998	60.7	61.0	55.0	50.4	W	51.7	69.9	70.2	59.7	55.6	—	57.4
North Carolina												
January 1999	47.3	46.8	41.1	36.8	W	38.2	57.2	57.0	50.4	41.3	—	44.0
December 1998	48.7	47.9	39.6	33.9	W	35.9	58.8	58.6	49.6	38.4	—	41.8
January 1998	64.8	64.3	57.9	50.9	50.9	52.6	75.4	74.7	65.8	55.5	—	58.5
South Carolina												
January 1999	45.9	45.8	39.8	36.8	—	37.7	56.4	56.2	46.2	41.5	—	42.9
December 1998	47.8	47.5	37.8	33.9	W	34.9	58.4	58.1	43.5	38.6	—	40.2
January 1998	61.1	61.1	54.4	50.8	—	51.6	71.5	71.3	59.5	55.6	—	56.7
Virginia												
January 1999	52.3	52.1	48.1	36.9	NA	40.0	62.4	62.1	55.1	41.4	—	47.6
December 1998	52.8	52.6	47.5	34.8	NA	38.5	62.9	62.6	55.8	39.5	—	46.7
January 1998	67.4	67.0	59.7	51.8	W	55.0	77.3	76.2	68.1	55.1	—	61.3
West Virginia												
January 1999	51.4	51.2	46.9	39.4	—	44.1	60.3	60.0	51.4	45.2	—	49.3
December 1998	52.1	52.0	46.2	37.7	—	43.0	61.1	60.8	50.9	43.1	—	48.1
January 1998	67.4	67.1	59.5	52.6	—	56.9	76.7	76.3	66.0	56.4	—	62.2
PAD District II												
January 1999	51.9	51.8	45.5	39.0	33.7	40.4	59.3	59.2	52.1	44.0	—	47.4
December 1998	50.6	50.6	43.4	35.6	34.4	37.3	59.2	59.0	51.1	40.4	—	44.8
January 1998	64.5	64.5	56.3	50.6	47.9	51.9	71.5	71.4	62.5	55.8	—	58.8
Illinois												
January 1999	56.0	56.0	NA	39.6	32.7	41.6	61.4	61.2	NA	44.4	—	NA
December 1998	54.6	54.6	49.9	36.2	34.6	39.4	62.5	62.2	55.8	40.5	—	50.1
January 1998	66.5	66.5	61.2	50.2	48.0	52.8	71.0	70.9	66.5	54.8	—	62.7
Indiana												
January 1999	51.6	51.7	46.2	38.1	NA	40.0	58.9	58.8	51.1	42.1	—	45.8
December 1998	52.0	52.0	43.9	35.5	33.7	37.3	60.6	60.4	49.6	39.8	—	43.7
January 1998	63.7	63.7	55.7	50.0	48.5	52.0	70.2	70.2	61.6	53.5	—	57.4
Iowa												
January 1999	50.8	51.0	44.1	39.6	—	40.1	56.1	56.2	48.4	46.0	—	46.5
December 1998	49.5	49.8	41.4	36.1	—	36.6	55.3	55.7	45.5	NA	—	44.1
January 1998	65.4	65.6	55.6	51.3	—	51.7	70.0	70.4	59.9	59.3	—	59.4
Kansas												
January 1999	49.9	49.7	44.6	38.2	35.8	39.1	56.0	55.9	NA	42.0	—	43.7
December 1998	48.4	48.1	44.0	34.5	W	35.8	53.9	53.8	NA	39.9	—	41.5
January 1998	62.7	62.5	55.8	49.8	47.9	50.4	68.4	68.4	57.4	53.4	—	55.5
Kentucky												
January 1999	51.5	51.0	43.9	38.6	—	40.1	61.3	60.9	49.4	42.3	—	44.8
December 1998	50.9	50.4	42.5	35.8	—	37.8	60.9	60.4	48.1	39.7	—	42.7
January 1998	65.6	65.0	59.0	51.1	—	53.7	74.6	73.9	66.2	55.6	—	60.1
Michigan												
January 1999	49.1	49.0	42.2	38.3	W	39.8	55.2	55.2	47.2	41.4	—	45.3
December 1998	48.5	48.4	39.6	34.7	—	36.6	59.1	59.2	48.8	38.0	—	45.5
January 1998	60.8	60.7	51.5	49.3	—	50.2	67.6	67.5	55.8	51.6	—	54.8
Minnesota												
January 1999	59.3	59.5	50.3	43.5	W	44.8	63.7	63.6	NA	50.0	—	50.7
December 1998	58.5	58.7	48.0	39.5	W	41.0	62.4	62.3	NA	42.1	—	44.2
January 1998	74.4	74.5	62.5	55.5	W	56.8	80.1	79.9	63.8	57.9	—	59.6
Missouri												
January 1999	48.0	48.2	45.2	37.9	—	40.2	56.2	56.0	NA	42.5	—	45.9
December 1998	45.2	45.3	43.5	34.5	—	36.7	53.5	53.1	NA	38.9	—	43.3
January 1998	59.7	60.0	55.8	49.9	W	52.0	67.5	67.7	60.7	54.4	—	58.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Subdistrict IC												
January 1999	68.5	67.5	55.8	46.4	W	49.8	55.4	55.0	47.7	39.4	NA	42.1
December 1998	69.6	68.3	55.6	43.6	33.8	48.0	56.8	56.2	47.2	36.7	NA	40.2
January 1998	83.4	82.5	71.3	60.6	52.1	64.4	69.8	69.4	62.1	53.3	50.1	56.2
Florida												
January 1999	70.7	69.4	NA	46.8	—	51.5	57.8	57.3	NA	39.6	NA	43.0
December 1998	71.6	70.2	60.3	44.0	NA	50.8	59.1	58.4	52.0	36.8	NA	41.7
January 1998	84.7	83.4	73.3	60.6	W	65.7	71.6	71.0	64.8	53.3	50.0	57.0
Georgia												
January 1999	66.3	65.5	54.5	46.1	—	49.3	52.8	52.8	46.2	39.1	NA	41.5
December 1998	68.0	66.4	52.8	43.0	—	46.6	54.8	54.5	44.3	36.1	34.0	38.8
January 1998	79.1	79.0	66.9	59.9	—	62.3	65.3	65.8	58.2	52.7	W	54.5
North Carolina												
January 1999	67.1	66.0	51.2	46.6	W	48.0	53.8	53.1	44.3	39.6	W	41.1
December 1998	68.3	67.0	49.9	43.7	W	45.7	55.3	54.4	42.9	36.7	33.4	38.8
January 1998	84.7	83.8	70.9	60.7	—	63.3	70.5	69.9	61.6	53.5	50.9	55.5
South Carolina												
January 1999	64.8	64.0	49.5	46.8	—	47.6	51.3	51.1	42.6	39.5	—	40.4
December 1998	66.9	66.1	47.9	43.6	W	44.2	53.3	52.9	40.6	36.5	W	37.5
January 1998	80.4	80.0	65.1	60.9	—	61.9	66.1	66.0	57.0	53.2	—	54.1
Virginia												
January 1999	70.2	69.8	60.2	45.4	W	50.8	57.9	57.6	52.5	39.2	NA	43.4
December 1998	70.3	69.8	59.0	43.4	W	49.4	58.3	58.0	51.9	37.2	NA	42.0
January 1998	85.0	83.6	72.8	60.7	W	66.3	72.3	71.7	63.9	53.9	50.0	58.2
West Virginia												
January 1999	68.0	67.5	58.3	49.6	—	55.2	55.3	55.1	49.5	41.8	—	46.7
December 1998	68.9	68.4	58.1	48.0	—	54.3	56.1	55.9	48.9	40.1	—	45.5
January 1998	84.9	84.3	71.6	61.4	—	67.5	71.2	70.9	62.2	54.6	—	59.3
PAD District II												
January 1999	67.2	66.7	57.9	48.0	38.5	51.0	55.1	54.9	48.6	40.7	34.1	42.7
December 1998	66.6	66.1	55.9	44.4	35.6	47.8	53.8	53.6	46.5	37.2	34.4	39.4
January 1998	78.6	78.2	68.3	59.1	52.9	62.1	67.2	67.1	59.0	52.1	48.2	53.8
Illinois												
January 1999	72.6	72.0	NA	50.1	W	56.7	59.4	59.3	NA	41.5	32.8	45.2
December 1998	73.2	72.5	63.5	46.4	W	54.5	58.3	58.2	54.1	37.9	34.6	42.8
January 1998	80.1	79.7	72.0	60.0	49.4	65.1	69.2	69.1	64.4	51.8	48.1	55.5
Indiana												
January 1999	66.9	66.8	58.0	48.9	W	51.1	55.4	55.4	49.2	40.3	34.0	42.6
December 1998	68.7	68.5	56.2	45.1	35.0	47.7	55.8	55.8	46.8	37.4	33.9	39.6
January 1998	76.9	76.6	67.2	58.9	W	61.9	66.8	66.7	58.3	51.7	51.5	54.2
Iowa												
January 1999	59.5	59.7	52.5	48.3	—	48.9	52.0	52.3	46.1	41.1	—	41.7
December 1998	58.7	58.8	49.1	44.7	—	45.4	50.7	51.1	43.2	37.7	—	38.3
January 1998	73.8	73.9	62.8	59.2	—	59.8	66.4	66.7	57.6	53.0	—	53.6
Kansas												
January 1999	61.9	61.7	51.1	45.3	W	46.2	51.5	51.2	45.5	39.1	35.9	39.9
December 1998	60.3	60.1	47.7	42.0	W	42.6	49.9	49.6	44.4	35.4	W	36.6
January 1998	76.0	75.7	63.5	57.0	48.9	57.6	64.2	63.9	56.7	50.5	48.0	51.1
Kentucky												
January 1999	69.9	68.6	55.3	48.5	—	50.6	56.2	55.6	46.9	40.9	—	42.7
December 1998	69.8	68.8	53.9	45.8	—	48.3	55.7	55.1	45.5	38.2	—	40.4
January 1998	82.5	81.3	70.8	60.4	—	63.9	69.5	68.8	62.0	53.2	—	56.2
Michigan												
January 1999	62.6	62.0	54.1	48.4	W	50.7	51.7	51.5	44.7	40.1	W	42.0
December 1998	63.3	62.6	52.2	44.7	—	47.8	51.3	51.1	42.6	36.3	—	38.9
January 1998	73.5	73.3	62.8	57.9	—	60.1	63.0	63.0	53.6	50.6	—	51.9
Minnesota												
January 1999	70.6	70.7	NA	50.5	W	53.3	61.1	61.1	NA	45.1	W	46.6
December 1998	69.9	70.0	NA	45.8	W	48.7	60.1	60.2	49.4	40.5	W	42.2
January 1998	87.0	86.6	70.1	61.1	W	63.2	76.2	76.1	63.5	56.4	W	57.8
Missouri												
January 1999	65.1	65.0	55.8	46.1	—	49.8	50.9	50.9	47.4	39.2	—	41.9
December 1998	63.2	63.1	53.0	42.6	—	45.7	47.9	47.9	45.4	35.7	—	38.3
January 1998	76.5	76.4	69.4	57.8	—	63.0	62.0	62.3	58.1	51.0	W	53.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Nebraska												
January 1999	51.1	51.7	44.5	38.5	—	39.3	56.7	56.1	56.5	45.9	—	48.3
December 1998	51.1	51.6	44.5	35.6	—	36.8	57.1	55.7	56.4	NA	—	NA
January 1998	64.2	64.5	55.4	51.5	—	52.1	69.9	69.5	61.2	59.4	—	59.9
North Dakota												
January 1999	60.2	60.0	46.2	41.3	—	42.1	67.5	67.4	NA	48.2	—	NA
December 1998	59.5	59.3	43.0	37.1	—	38.1	66.6	66.4	NA	44.7	—	45.9
January 1998	74.7	74.5	57.2	51.3	—	52.4	82.4	82.4	61.4	59.8	—	60.4
Ohio												
January 1999	53.4	53.1	46.1	38.5	W	41.3	62.1	61.8	53.3	41.7	—	47.7
December 1998	51.2	50.9	44.0	35.6	W	38.9	60.6	60.3	51.4	38.8	—	45.2
January 1998	65.2	64.9	56.3	49.3	47.2	52.1	72.3	72.1	63.3	52.5	—	58.6
Oklahoma												
January 1999	46.9	46.9	39.5	37.4	34.2	36.9	53.0	53.1	47.0	39.9	—	43.7
December 1998	45.7	45.7	36.9	33.8	34.5	34.6	51.6	51.7	44.0	35.8	—	39.8
January 1998	60.3	60.4	52.9	49.2	47.9	49.1	65.9	66.2	58.0	50.8	—	55.8
South Dakota												
January 1999	58.9	59.2	45.7	40.4	—	41.7	61.7	61.9	46.3	NA	—	NA
December 1998	60.0	60.4	41.4	36.8	—	38.0	62.2	62.7	44.5	NA	—	43.1
January 1998	72.3	72.3	60.3	53.1	—	54.8	77.1	77.4	63.2	NA	—	NA
Tennessee												
January 1999	46.3	46.1	43.5	37.2	—	38.1	56.8	56.8	54.3	41.7	—	44.6
December 1998	46.9	46.6	42.8	34.0	—	35.2	56.9	56.9	53.7	38.6	—	42.4
January 1998	62.9	62.7	58.8	50.5	—	51.8	73.3	73.2	68.0	55.3	—	58.4
Wisconsin												
January 1999	53.7	53.5	46.2	40.2	—	41.3	61.4	61.3	NA	45.6	—	48.1
December 1998	51.2	51.0	43.6	36.2	—	37.4	59.0	58.9	50.4	41.8	—	44.6
January 1998	65.9	65.7	57.0	50.1	—	51.4	72.7	72.8	63.8	55.4	—	57.9
PAD District III												
January 1999	49.6	49.6	44.4	37.1	32.1	36.9	60.7	60.2	50.6	41.3	—	44.2
December 1998	50.7	50.5	43.4	34.1	31.6	34.6	62.0	61.4	50.2	38.5	—	41.8
January 1998	67.0	66.6	59.7	51.5	49.5	51.7	76.9	76.4	65.9	55.4	—	58.5
Alabama												
January 1999	52.5	52.1	44.9	36.9	W	39.6	61.1	60.4	50.0	41.6	—	45.3
December 1998	53.9	53.3	43.7	33.8	W	37.0	62.3	61.5	48.4	38.5	—	42.5
January 1998	69.6	69.2	58.2	50.4	—	52.7	78.7	77.9	65.1	55.1	—	58.8
Arkansas												
January 1999	46.8	46.9	43.7	37.5	32.2	37.5	57.3	56.8	46.5	41.1	—	42.3
December 1998	47.3	46.9	42.9	34.3	W	35.4	57.8	56.7	45.8	38.2	—	40.0
January 1998	65.1	64.5	57.0	50.7	W	51.6	74.3	73.2	60.3	54.6	—	55.9
Louisiana												
January 1999	49.9	49.1	NA	36.3	32.3	36.7	60.9	60.2	NA	40.7	—	44.9
December 1998	51.0	50.1	45.0	33.1	31.8	34.2	61.9	61.0	52.7	37.7	—	42.0
January 1998	68.2	67.3	65.4	49.5	48.6	51.0	78.7	77.8	71.2	53.9	—	60.1
Mississippi												
January 1999	53.5	53.2	45.9	36.3	31.3	37.6	62.3	61.9	55.4	40.6	—	46.0
December 1998	54.5	54.1	45.7	33.2	31.6	36.0	61.9	61.5	56.0	37.7	—	43.8
January 1998	69.6	68.7	61.2	49.8	50.3	52.2	78.8	78.3	66.8	54.5	—	58.8
New Mexico												
January 1999	57.5	57.0	45.5	42.4	—	42.9	66.3	65.7	49.9	47.0	—	47.6
December 1998	59.5	59.0	46.3	40.6	—	41.5	68.4	67.8	50.7	44.7	—	45.8
January 1998	81.5	81.1	63.0	59.0	—	59.7	90.0	89.5	69.5	64.4	—	65.1
Texas												
January 1999	48.2	48.4	43.3	37.0	32.1	35.9	60.0	59.7	49.4	41.2	—	43.3
December 1998	49.2	49.3	42.3	33.9	31.6	33.8	61.8	61.4	49.7	38.5	—	41.2
January 1998	64.6	64.5	58.9	51.8	49.7	51.3	75.1	74.7	64.7	55.5	—	57.9
PAD District IV												
January 1999	55.1	54.8	47.6	41.5	W	43.1	63.7	63.4	52.1	46.6	—	48.8
December 1998	57.5	57.1	46.7	40.3	W	41.7	67.4	66.9	52.4	45.1	—	48.0
January 1998	78.6	77.5	62.7	56.2	W	57.8	88.2	87.0	69.4	60.6	—	63.9
Colorado												
January 1999	55.9	55.4	46.6	39.5	W	40.9	66.5	66.0	50.5	43.8	—	46.2
December 1998	56.7	56.2	45.0	37.0	W	38.5	69.1	68.5	50.0	41.5	—	44.8
January 1998	79.0	78.1	64.1	55.3	W	56.9	91.1	90.1	70.5	59.1	—	62.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Nebraska												
January 1999	62.4	62.4	55.4	46.9	—	48.4	52.8	53.1	47.7	39.9	—	41.0
December 1998	63.2	63.0	NA	43.6	—	45.3	53.0	53.1	47.4	36.8	—	38.4
January 1998	76.5	76.1	65.1	59.7	—	60.8	65.8	65.8	57.4	52.8	—	53.6
North Dakota												
January 1999	68.4	67.9	56.3	50.2	—	51.7	61.7	61.5	47.8	42.3	—	43.2
December 1998	66.2	65.2	52.9	45.8	—	47.5	60.7	60.4	44.4	38.0	—	39.1
January 1998	82.1	81.4	66.0	60.0	—	62.0	76.2	76.0	58.7	52.2	—	53.5
Ohio												
January 1999	70.4	69.7	59.0	48.4	—	53.4	57.4	57.0	49.5	40.4	W	44.1
December 1998	68.6	67.9	57.6	45.2	—	50.9	55.1	54.7	47.3	37.3	W	41.4
January 1998	80.5	80.0	69.3	58.8	—	64.2	68.3	68.0	59.3	50.8	47.2	54.5
Oklahoma												
January 1999	59.3	58.8	47.8	44.8	NA	44.1	49.6	49.4	41.0	38.7	34.7	38.1
December 1998	58.4	57.9	44.6	40.8	35.4	40.4	48.4	48.3	38.1	35.1	34.6	35.3
January 1998	71.7	71.3	60.4	55.6	48.5	56.0	62.5	62.5	54.0	50.3	47.9	49.8
South Dakota												
January 1999	72.0	72.0	51.9	49.2	—	50.1	60.2	60.5	46.4	41.6	—	42.8
December 1998	75.0	74.9	50.2	45.9	—	47.1	61.2	61.5	42.3	38.0	—	39.1
January 1998	82.6	82.5	66.0	61.6	—	62.7	73.6	73.6	60.9	53.9	—	55.6
Tennessee												
January 1999	65.9	65.5	58.8	46.9	—	48.7	52.2	52.0	49.0	40.0	—	41.5
December 1998	65.5	65.0	55.2	43.6	—	45.2	52.5	52.2	47.7	36.8	—	38.5
January 1998	81.5	81.1	74.0	60.1	—	62.3	68.2	67.9	63.5	53.1	—	54.9
Wisconsin												
January 1999	66.7	66.3	57.4	49.7	—	51.3	56.0	55.8	48.4	41.7	—	43.0
December 1998	64.4	63.9	54.5	45.9	—	47.6	53.3	53.1	45.8	37.6	—	39.0
January 1998	77.5	77.1	66.6	58.8	—	60.4	67.7	67.5	58.8	51.5	—	52.9
PAD District III												
January 1999	67.6	67.2	56.8	46.8	36.1	45.6	54.3	54.1	47.7	39.2	32.9	39.0
December 1998	68.7	68.2	55.9	43.7	33.4	43.8	55.5	55.1	46.8	36.3	31.8	36.7
January 1998	84.5	83.7	71.2	60.7	52.5	61.6	71.1	70.5	62.7	53.4	49.7	53.5
Alabama												
January 1999	69.5	68.9	57.3	46.9	—	50.3	57.3	56.9	48.2	39.7	W	42.6
December 1998	71.0	70.3	55.8	43.9	—	47.6	58.6	58.0	46.9	36.7	W	40.0
January 1998	86.6	85.6	70.6	60.5	—	63.5	74.0	73.5	61.7	53.0	—	55.6
Arkansas												
January 1999	65.0	63.7	53.7	46.6	W	47.8	50.6	50.4	45.9	39.4	32.3	39.5
December 1998	65.0	63.5	52.9	43.4	NA	45.2	51.2	50.3	45.1	36.2	W	37.4
January 1998	81.7	80.1	68.0	59.7	W	60.6	68.3	67.4	59.2	52.5	W	53.5
Louisiana												
January 1999	69.0	67.4	NA	45.5	35.7	43.9	55.6	54.7	NA	38.7	33.5	39.2
December 1998	69.9	67.9	58.6	42.7	32.5	40.2	56.7	55.6	49.4	35.7	32.0	36.2
January 1998	86.5	84.5	77.0	59.0	53.3	59.1	73.2	72.2	68.9	51.9	49.6	53.4
Mississippi												
January 1999	71.7	71.2	60.2	45.8	W	46.4	58.2	57.9	49.5	38.6	32.2	40.1
December 1998	72.2	71.0	58.2	42.9	31.8	44.2	58.9	58.5	49.3	35.7	31.7	38.5
January 1998	87.7	85.1	73.1	59.8	W	61.1	74.0	73.0	63.9	52.2	50.8	54.4
New Mexico												
January 1999	74.0	73.0	53.8	52.0	—	52.3	60.4	59.9	47.1	44.1	—	44.6
December 1998	75.7	74.7	54.4	50.0	—	50.5	62.5	61.9	47.5	42.4	—	43.1
January 1998	97.3	96.4	72.7	68.8	—	69.4	84.1	83.6	64.7	60.7	—	61.3
Texas												
January 1999	66.3	66.2	55.5	46.9	36.4	44.2	52.9	52.9	46.5	39.0	32.9	37.8
December 1998	67.6	67.4	55.1	43.8	34.3	43.6	54.1	53.9	45.6	36.0	31.8	35.5
January 1998	82.6	82.3	69.9	61.1	51.1	61.8	68.8	68.5	61.7	53.5	49.7	52.7
PAD District IV												
January 1999	74.5	72.5	56.9	51.5	W	52.9	59.6	59.0	50.1	43.9	W	45.6
December 1998	76.5	74.5	56.8	50.2	W	51.9	62.3	61.5	49.7	42.6	W	44.3
January 1998	95.0	93.3	72.8	66.1	W	67.8	82.5	81.1	65.6	58.2	W	60.1
Colorado												
January 1999	77.8	75.9	54.9	48.4	W	49.9	61.3	60.5	49.0	41.5	W	43.2
December 1998	78.6	76.5	53.7	46.0	W	47.8	62.6	61.8	47.8	39.1	W	41.0
January 1998	97.5	96.6	74.7	64.0	W	65.9	83.4	82.4	67.0	57.0	W	59.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Idaho												
January 1999	58.3	58.2	49.9	44.2	—	46.0	68.0	67.4	53.2	49.8	—	50.8
December 1998	61.8	61.7	49.5	42.2	W	44.0	71.2	70.6	52.9	47.5	—	48.9
January 1998	81.8	79.3	65.2	55.3	—	58.6	90.3	87.7	70.7	59.9	—	64.2
Montana												
January 1999	52.3	52.9	48.5	43.5	—	44.1	55.8	57.7	52.1	49.7	—	49.8
December 1998	58.6	58.9	50.4	45.3	—	46.0	63.2	64.2	50.5	51.2	—	51.2
January 1998	81.5	81.2	66.9	60.4	—	61.3	87.9	88.2	71.3	66.9	—	67.3
Utah												
January 1999	51.6	50.9	46.9	42.3	—	44.2	58.4	58.2	53.0	47.8	—	50.4
December 1998	55.4	54.4	45.7	40.4	—	42.3	63.2	62.6	53.8	46.0	—	49.9
January 1998	74.7	73.1	59.0	55.3	—	56.7	82.8	81.5	68.3	60.9	—	64.4
Wyoming												
January 1999	59.9	58.8	NA	39.8	—	41.2	66.6	65.5	49.9	48.3	—	49.0
December 1998	63.5	61.6	48.4	39.0	—	40.3	70.4	69.4	50.3	48.1	—	48.9
January 1998	78.6	77.5	64.5	55.2	—	56.2	85.2	82.9	71.3	61.8	—	65.4
PAD District V												
January 1999	65.8	64.5	57.9	46.6	NA	51.8	76.5	76.1	65.0	52.3	NA	61.9
December 1998	66.6	65.3	59.5	48.0	42.6	53.3	76.6	76.1	66.7	53.7	W	63.4
January 1998	80.9	79.6	71.6	60.6	57.5	66.0	89.4	88.4	77.7	66.1	W	75.0
Alaska												
January 1999	79.0	79.4	70.2	57.5	W	61.7	90.8	90.4	73.5	NA	—	NA
December 1998	NA	NA	74.3	63.4	W	67.1	NA	NA	80.2	76.3	—	79.4
January 1998	113.4	113.4	94.5	79.0	W	85.1	117.6	115.8	102.4	85.7	—	98.3
Arizona												
January 1999	61.5	60.4	53.5	45.8	NA	49.8	72.0	71.9	59.7	51.6	—	57.8
December 1998	61.8	60.7	53.7	44.8	37.3	49.7	72.1	71.8	60.3	51.5	—	58.0
January 1998	85.2	84.2	72.9	60.0	55.1	67.8	94.4	94.1	80.1	66.8	—	77.3
California												
January 1999	66.7	65.5	59.7	NA	41.9	53.0	76.9	76.6	65.9	53.0	NA	63.3
December 1998	67.0	65.9	61.0	48.3	43.0	54.1	76.5	76.2	67.3	54.1	W	64.7
January 1998	78.5	77.3	71.9	62.2	58.5	66.8	87.4	86.4	77.3	67.4	W	75.3
Hawaii												
January 1999	100.4	85.6	87.4	76.1	—	85.6	106.4	96.0	94.2	83.0	—	93.7
December 1998	101.6	87.6	90.2	76.2	—	88.2	108.2	99.3	96.3	83.2	—	95.9
January 1998	110.8	99.4	102.8	90.7	—	101.0	116.7	105.7	107.3	W	—	106.9
Nevada												
January 1999	69.7	64.4	53.2	49.3	NA	50.3	81.0	79.9	60.3	54.3	—	59.1
December 1998	70.1	NA	55.5	NA	42.3	50.7	81.6	77.7	62.9	51.9	—	60.2
January 1998	80.4	79.6	71.0	NA	56.3	66.5	94.4	94.1	76.6	69.2	—	75.0
Oregon												
January 1999	64.1	63.2	54.6	NA	NA	46.8	75.1	74.7	61.3	NA	—	NA
December 1998	66.1	65.6	57.6	46.7	NA	50.3	77.5	76.9	63.9	NA	—	56.8
January 1998	80.3	78.2	67.3	56.2	47.9	59.2	90.0	88.5	74.2	63.2	—	68.7
Washington												
January 1999	60.2	59.9	52.4	43.9	NA	48.3	73.4	73.0	59.5	50.5	—	56.3
December 1998	62.9	62.7	54.6	47.3	NA	50.9	74.9	74.6	61.7	54.1	—	58.9
January 1998	77.9	77.3	66.6	56.3	48.2	61.7	88.5	88.1	75.0	62.9	—	70.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Idaho												
January 1999	76.5	73.5	59.3	54.7	—	55.9	61.4	60.9	51.4	46.3	—	47.9
December 1998	80.2	78.5	61.0	52.3	—	54.4	64.9	64.5	51.5	44.2	W	45.9
January 1998	96.7	93.7	76.8	65.3	—	69.6	84.2	81.5	67.3	56.9	—	60.5
Montana												
January 1999	66.1	66.2	59.7	55.3	—	55.8	54.8	55.5	50.8	46.2	—	46.7
December 1998	71.9	72.1	62.1	57.3	—	57.9	61.3	61.6	52.7	48.0	—	48.6
January 1998	92.2	91.9	73.0	72.3	—	72.4	83.7	83.3	68.1	62.7	—	63.4
Utah												
January 1999	69.2	67.2	57.2	52.1	—	54.2	55.9	55.1	50.2	45.2	—	47.3
December 1998	72.0	69.6	57.1	49.9	—	52.8	59.8	58.7	49.9	43.1	—	45.8
January 1998	91.5	89.0	70.2	65.1	—	67.3	79.3	77.5	63.1	57.9	—	60.0
Wyoming												
January 1999	74.2	72.1	NA	49.6	—	51.2	63.2	61.8	NA	41.9	—	43.4
December 1998	76.7	74.6	NA	49.2	—	50.9	66.8	64.7	51.0	41.2	—	42.7
January 1998	89.9	87.4	75.0	65.1	—	66.6	81.0	79.5	67.2	56.9	—	58.2
PAD District V												
January 1999	86.3	84.4	73.3	58.6	NA	NA	70.5	69.2	61.7	48.7	NA	55.2
December 1998	86.3	84.9	74.8	59.7	NA	67.4	71.0	69.7	63.5	50.1	43.1	56.8
January 1998	99.8	98.2	86.1	72.6	63.2	81.1	84.7	83.3	75.1	62.5	58.1	69.3
Alaska												
January 1999	97.7	97.8	80.7	71.5	W	72.5	82.1	82.4	71.6	59.0	W	63.1
December 1998	NA	NA	84.5	70.5	W	NA	NA	NA	75.8	64.4	W	68.4
January 1998	122.4	122.4	105.8	93.1	W	96.6	115.2	115.0	95.9	80.5	W	86.6
Arizona												
January 1999	82.1	81.9	67.4	57.1	NA	63.8	65.8	64.7	56.3	47.6	NA	52.4
December 1998	82.3	82.1	67.3	56.4	W	63.7	66.0	64.9	56.7	46.8	37.9	52.5
January 1998	105.9	105.5	87.2	70.0	W	80.7	88.9	87.9	75.8	61.9	57.5	70.5
California												
January 1999	86.2	84.1	74.6	58.5	NA	67.7	71.6	70.4	63.6	NA	42.6	56.8
December 1998	85.5	84.0	75.9	59.1	NA	68.8	71.6	70.5	65.0	50.3	43.5	58.0
January 1998	96.8	95.4	85.5	73.2	64.6	81.6	82.7	81.4	75.3	64.0	59.0	70.1
Hawaii												
January 1999	115.4	102.0	100.4	89.0	—	99.1	104.8	90.5	91.9	79.4	—	90.3
December 1998	117.7	104.1	102.8	88.4	—	101.3	106.3	92.7	94.6	79.4	—	92.7
January 1998	127.1	115.2	114.5	103.1	—	113.4	115.2	103.6	106.7	93.7	—	105.1
Nevada												
January 1999	89.9	87.4	66.5	59.3	NA	62.6	74.6	69.4	56.5	50.7	NA	52.8
December 1998	90.3	86.2	69.1	NA	NA	NA	74.7	NA	58.9	NA	43.1	53.3
January 1998	97.0	96.5	85.5	NA	W	79.3	83.9	83.0	74.1	NA	57.2	69.0
Oregon												
January 1999	84.5	82.8	NA	NA	W	NA	67.3	66.2	57.4	NA	NA	49.1
December 1998	86.6	85.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	68.9	68.3	60.3	49.3	NA	52.6
January 1998	98.8	94.6	82.9	70.4	W	74.4	82.7	80.5	69.4	58.0	48.2	61.2
Washington												
January 1999	83.1	82.0	66.7	57.2	NA	NA	64.8	64.3	55.3	46.2	NA	50.5
December 1998	85.5	84.5	69.0	60.7	NA	62.0	67.4	67.0	57.7	49.7	NA	53.5
January 1998	98.8	98.1	81.9	70.1	55.1	75.5	81.6	81.0	69.6	58.5	50.4	64.5

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.