

**Table A1. World gross domestic product (GDP) by region expressed in purchasing power parity, Reference case, 2009-40**  
(billion 2005 dollars)

Region	History		Projections					Average annual percent change, 2010-40
	2009	2010	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	
<b>OECD</b>								
OECD Americas	<b>15,498</b>	<b>15,929</b>	<b>20,709</b>	<b>23,279</b>	<b>26,153</b>	<b>29,306</b>	<b>32,836</b>	<b>2.4</b>
United States <sup>a</sup>	12,758	13,063	16,753	18,769	21,139	23,751	26,670	2.4
Canada	1,165	1,202	1,533	1,716	1,902	2,098	2,303	2.2
Mexico/Chile	1,575	1,664	2,423	2,794	3,113	3,457	3,863	2.8
OECD Europe	<b>14,262</b>	<b>14,618</b>	<b>17,681</b>	<b>19,752</b>	<b>21,775</b>	<b>23,972</b>	<b>26,304</b>	<b>2.0</b>
OECD Asia	<b>5,791</b>	<b>6,062</b>	<b>7,320</b>	<b>7,934</b>	<b>8,431</b>	<b>8,865</b>	<b>9,216</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Japan	3,776	3,948	4,448	4,661	4,787	4,858	4,837	0.7
South Korea	1,244	1,323	1,838	2,110	2,345	2,560	2,771	2.5
Australia/New Zealand	771	790	1,034	1,163	1,298	1,448	1,608	2.4
<b>Total OECD</b>	<b>35,551</b>	<b>36,609</b>	<b>45,711</b>	<b>50,965</b>	<b>56,358</b>	<b>62,143</b>	<b>68,357</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Non-OECD</b>								
Non-OECD Europe and Eurasia	<b>4,346</b>	<b>4,502</b>	<b>6,257</b>	<b>7,363</b>	<b>8,451</b>	<b>9,666</b>	<b>10,689</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Russia	1,938	2,022	2,741	3,168	3,545	3,954	4,192	2.5
Other	2,408	2,480	3,515	4,196	4,906	5,712	6,496	3.3
Non-OECD Asia	<b>16,628</b>	<b>18,206</b>	<b>33,695</b>	<b>44,746</b>	<b>57,688</b>	<b>71,655</b>	<b>85,314</b>	<b>5.3</b>
China	8,299	9,167	18,179	24,055	31,431	38,867	44,890	5.4
India	3,364	3,661	6,511	8,919	11,399	14,272	17,580	5.4
Other	4,965	5,379	9,006	11,772	14,858	18,516	22,845	4.9
Middle East	<b>2,263</b>	<b>2,292</b>	<b>3,498</b>	<b>4,292</b>	<b>5,162</b>	<b>6,144</b>	<b>7,213</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Africa	<b>3,780</b>	<b>3,963</b>	<b>6,188</b>	<b>7,830</b>	<b>9,977</b>	<b>12,720</b>	<b>16,148</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Central and South America	<b>4,623</b>	<b>4,927</b>	<b>6,794</b>	<b>8,024</b>	<b>9,394</b>	<b>10,971</b>	<b>12,759</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Brazil	1,833	1,971	2,600	3,069	3,615	4,267	5,015	3.2
Other	2,790	2,955	4,194	4,955	5,779	6,704	7,744	3.3
<b>Total Non-OECD</b>	<b>31,640</b>	<b>33,889</b>	<b>56,432</b>	<b>72,255</b>	<b>90,672</b>	<b>111,157</b>	<b>132,123</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Total World</b>	<b>67,192</b>	<b>70,498</b>	<b>102,142</b>	<b>123,220</b>	<b>147,030</b>	<b>173,300</b>	<b>200,479</b>	<b>3.5</b>

<sup>a</sup>Includes the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Sources: Derived from Oxford Economic Model (February 2014), [www.oxfordeconomics.com](http://www.oxfordeconomics.com) (subscription site); EIA, *Annual Energy Outlook 2014*, DOE/EIA-0383(2014) (Washington, DC: April 2014); and AEO2014 National Energy Modeling System, run REF2014.D102413A (Reference case), [www.eia.gov/aeo](http://www.eia.gov/aeo).