

Table M14. World thermal coal net trade by region, High Economic Growth case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	-120	-123	-106	-106	-104	-112	-129	--
United States	-65	-63	-38	-44	-59	-66	-76	--
Canada	-3	-7	-12	-15	-16	-18	-20	--
Mexico	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	5.0%
Brazil	8	8	9	10	13	12	12	1.8%
Other Americas	-60	-62	-68	-60	-45	-43	-48	--
Europe and Eurasia	-15	-7	-81	-116	-102	-110	-135	--
Western Europe	114	101	71	67	82	84	83	-1.1%
Russia	-132	-109	-153	-177	-181	-194	-219	--
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	3	1	1	-7	-3	0	1	-5.0%
Asia Pacific	166	182	271	305	292	311	354	2.7%
Japan	151	151	99	108	107	123	125	-0.7%
South Korea	71	70	72	76	79	78	78	0.3%
Australia and New Zealand	-140	-184	-219	-246	-266	-297	-332	--
China	193	222	355	392	303	242	221	0.5%
India	191	186	241	242	266	239	270	1.2%
Other Asia Pacific	-301	-264	-276	-267	-197	-75	-8	--
Africa and Middle East	-31	-52	-84	-82	-85	-88	-90	--
Africa	-38	-59	-91	-90	-93	-96	-98	--
Middle East	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	0.2%
World	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.2%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run hm_230821.151836 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.