

**Table M10. World coal exports by region, Low Economic Growth case**

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
<b>Americas</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
United States	134	134	114	113	133	129	130	-0.1%
Canada	41	43	47	49	51	57	60	1.4%
Mexico	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.3%
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Americas	64	67	67	68	63	57	58	-0.3%
<b>Europe and Eurasia</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
Western Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.1%
Russia	160	134	162	178	186	183	200	0.8%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	3	3	3	3	5	5	4	1.0%
<b>Asia Pacific</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>1,115</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>1,139</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Australia and New Zealand	309	377	396	422	445	458	472	1.5%
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Asia Pacific	563	527	596	638	670	667	667	0.6%
<b>Africa and Middle East</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1.6%</b>
Africa	62	76	99	117	105	114	99	1.6%
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
<b>World</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>1,363</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>1,590</b>	<b>1,660</b>	<b>1,673</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>0.8%</b>

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Im\_230821.151939 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), [www.eia.gov/aeo](http://www.eia.gov/aeo)

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.