

Table A3. World GDP by region expressed in purchasing power parity, Reference case

billion 2015 dollars

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	\$32,285	\$33,677	\$37,275	\$40,974	\$45,211	\$49,889	\$54,965	1.9%
United States	\$20,671	\$21,361	\$23,436	\$25,653	\$28,414	\$31,534	\$34,962	1.9%
Canada	\$1,791	\$1,872	\$2,103	\$2,304	\$2,513	\$2,732	\$2,966	1.8%
Mexico	\$2,367	\$2,484	\$2,737	\$2,999	\$3,261	\$3,531	\$3,814	1.7%
Brazil	\$3,182	\$3,340	\$3,695	\$3,968	\$4,130	\$4,255	\$4,341	1.1%
Other Americas	\$4,273	\$4,621	\$5,305	\$6,050	\$6,892	\$7,837	\$8,882	2.6%
Europe and Eurasia	\$31,730	\$33,224	\$35,928	\$38,541	\$41,429	\$44,496	\$47,822	1.5%
Western Europe	\$26,269	\$27,336	\$29,336	\$31,204	\$33,214	\$35,273	\$37,452	1.3%
Russia	\$3,763	\$3,973	\$4,217	\$4,375	\$4,557	\$4,764	\$4,993	1.0%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	\$1,698	\$1,914	\$2,375	\$2,962	\$3,658	\$4,459	\$5,377	4.2%
Asia Pacific	\$58,793	\$67,172	\$83,281	\$99,547	\$115,494	\$132,219	\$148,166	3.4%
Japan	\$5,292	\$5,479	\$5,661	\$5,679	\$5,701	\$5,716	\$5,755	0.3%
South Korea	\$2,292	\$2,431	\$2,633	\$2,777	\$2,856	\$2,929	\$2,991	1.0%
Australia and New Zealand	\$1,524	\$1,638	\$1,900	\$2,127	\$2,337	\$2,541	\$2,747	2.1%
China	\$26,404	\$30,400	\$37,478	\$44,342	\$50,298	\$56,331	\$61,166	3.0%
India	\$10,049	\$12,031	\$16,630	\$21,735	\$27,153	\$33,024	\$39,164	5.0%
Other Asia Pacific	\$13,232	\$15,193	\$18,979	\$22,887	\$27,150	\$31,677	\$36,343	3.7%
Africa and Middle East	\$12,838	\$14,048	\$16,064	\$18,211	\$20,322	\$22,391	\$24,401	2.3%
Africa	\$7,050	\$7,691	\$9,017	\$10,434	\$11,894	\$13,427	\$15,004	2.7%
Middle East	\$5,788	\$6,357	\$7,046	\$7,777	\$8,428	\$8,964	\$9,398	1.7%
World	\$135,647	\$148,121	\$172,547	\$197,274	\$222,456	\$248,995	\$275,355	2.6%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run r_230822.081459 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo; Oxford Economics, Global Economic Model (February 2023), www.oxfordeconomics.com (subscription site)

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.