

T-18. Production (Lifting) Costs by Region							
(Million 2009 Dollars)							
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
United States							
Taxes Other Than Income Taxes	3643	3993	5350	5965	7553	12589	4870
Other Costs	12143	13211	14800	18128	21792	25312	23281
Total Production Costs	15785	17204	20150	24093	29346	37901	28151
U.S. Onshore	12288	13174	15512	19195	24226	31730	22790
U.S. Offshore	3497	4030	4639	4898	5120	6171	5361
Canada							
Royalty Expenses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxes Other Than Income Taxes	139	133	156	153	149	152	175
Other Costs	3283	2941	3572	3741	3869	4231	5727
Total Production Costs	3421	3073	3728	3894	4018	4384	5902
Europe¹							
Royalty Expenses	W	W	0	W	W	W	0
Taxes Other Than Income Taxes	W	W	1265	W	W	W	1128
Other Costs	4774	4645	5292	5228	6097	5878	5640
Total Production Costs	5689	5362	6557	6877	7440	7919	6768
Former Soviet Union²							
Royalty Expenses	0	W	15	0	0	0	W
Taxes Other Than Income Taxes	35	W	239	80	69	234	W
Other Costs	206	305	421	427	557	734	598
Total Production Costs	241	370	675	506	626	968	646
Africa							
Royalty Expenses	0	0	W	W	W	W	W
Taxes Other Than Income Taxes	687	882	W	W	W	W	W
Other Costs	2030	2380	2534	2907	3788	4708	5197
Total Production Costs	2718	3262	3899	4847	6251	7376	7061
Middle East							
Royalty Expenses	0	0	0	0	0	W	W
Taxes Other Than Income Taxes	23	27	19	1911	945	W	W
Other Costs	601	611	636	883	853	1183	1250
Total Production Costs	624	638	654	2794	1799	2532	1940
Other Eastern Hemisphere							
Royalty Expenses and Taxes Other Than Income Taxes	786	1044	1279	1337	1710	2478	959
Other Costs	2139	2914	2466	2688	3257	3606	3875
Total Production Costs	2925	3959	3746	4024	4967	6084	4834
Other Western Hemisphere							
Royalty Expenses and Taxes Other Than Income Taxes	457	566	741	747	618	740	375
Other Costs	673	622	990	1011	1170	1285	1235
Total Production Costs	1130	1188	1731	1758	1788	2024	1610
Total Foreign							
Royalty Expenses	W	W	W	282	262	310	15
Taxes Other Than Income Taxes	W	W	W	7534	7035	9353	5224
Other Costs	13706	14417	15912	16884	19592	21624	23522
Total Production Costs	16749	17853	20990	24700	26889	31287	28761

¹ Prior to 2006, consisted of only European members of the OECD.

² Prior to 2006, also included East Europe.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

[Source: Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-28 \(Financial Reporting System\).](#)